

तात्त्विक



d"ehj ?kkVh ea nykbz ykek us fn, d: .kk ds I nsk

o"kk I s v'kkar rFkk vknad fd; k tk; A , s okrkoj.k ea nykbz ykek th ds tle , oa fga k dk i; kZ cu pph fnol dk vk; kstu vkkoski wkzguk LokHkkfd gh gA d'ehj ?kkVh ea frccr /keqk nykbz ykek th ds tle fnol ij Hkkjr ds i jeikou nykbz ykek ds frccr I eFkdkusI dYi fy; k gsf d osphu I jdkj dh vk; kRed i okl us'kkar] vfgd kI kekT; oknh neudkjh ufr dk fojkdk ijrh rjg djks d: .kk vks vki l h i e dk rFkk frccr dksvktkn djkdj gh ne yKA I a wkzHkkjr okrkoj.k yk fn; k gA tgykbz ea mHkjs bl I dYi dks phu I jdkj ijrh xtHkjrk I s 2012 ea nykbz ykek th dks vi us ; Fkk 'kh?kz I e> bl h eaijjsfo'o dk] vks fo'kksdj phu chp i kdj d'ehj ?kkVh dsyks vfkHkkur gksx, A nykbz dk Hkyk gA nykbz ykek th rks i wkvtknh Hkh ughaekk ykek th ckS /keqk gB yfdu mudsopu I kinkf; d I nkkko dsfy, ifj&i kI kfgr djrsqA ; gh dkj.k gS fd vU; I Hkh I a nk; kdksekuusokystkh mul sijh rjg iHkfor gkrsqA tEe&d'ehj dse[; ea-h vkej vCnlyk th }jk Lo; a i jeikou th dk gkfnzb vfkunu fd; k tkuk rFkk ykskak smudscrk, ekxzij pyusdh vi hy djuk bl h dk i ek.k gA tEe&d'ehj I jdkj ds dbz ef=; vf/kdkfj; depkfj; karFkk ogk ds tuifrfuf/k; ka us vk; kstu ea I fØ; , oa jpu kRed Hkfedk fuHkkba bI I s d'ehj ?kkVh dh vke turk us Hkh egl fd; k fd I ekt ea'kkar] vfgd kI kinkf; d I nkkko d: .kk rFkk ijLij i e dk ekxzg gh mfpr ekxzgA

nykbz ykek th yna[k {k {k= ea vk; kRed i tk , oai opu grqj okl djrsqj jgrsqj yfdu d'ehj ?kkVh ea mlgkus o"kk ckn i okl fd; kA bl I s ogk ds okrkoj.k ea tcnLr cnyko vk; k gS tks LokHkkfd gh gS D; ksd Hkxoku c) dk n'klu I cdsfy, dY; k. kdkj h gSvks i jeikou th bl h dY; k. kdkj h n'klu dh 0; k[; k djrsqA

bl o"kk fo'o dsdku&dkusefrccr I eFkdkA }jk nykbz ykek th dk tle fnol ijsmRi kg I seuk; k x; kA yfdu mRi kg ea [kjh ughaFkhA vkkosk FkhA i hMkFkhA frccr ds vnk , oa ckgj Hkh] dbz frccr; ka ds i hMk; d vkkrecfynku I smi tk vkkosk; gkavkrenk g; k vkkregR; k tS s 'kcnka dk i z kx vupr gA ; s vkkrecfynku ds mnkgj.k gA phuh neu ds f[kykQ I d k j dk /; ku [kpusdsfy, ntLkfrccr xr dN gh ekg eaLo; adksvks dsgokysdj pdsgA ; g fl yf yk vc Hkh tkjh gA bu vej'kglnka dh ; gh ekx Fkh fd i jeikou nykbz ykek th dks I I Eku frccr oki I yk; k tk, rFkk frccr dks phu dsvoSk dctsI seDr

dk Hkyk gA nykbz ykek th rks i wkvtknh Hkh ughaekk jgs gA frccr dh fuokI r I jdkj Hkh fl QZokLrfod Lok; Ükrk dh ekx dj jgh gA bl sgh chp dk ekxzdgk x; k gA phu dsvkf/ki R; eajgrsqj Hkh Lok; Ükrk frccrA yfdu phu dh I jdkj frccr dks Lok; Ükrk nsus I s Hkh bdkj dj jgh gS tcfd phu dsI fo/kku eagh Lok; Ükrk nsus ds i ko/kku gA bl i dkj phu I jdkj vi us gh I fo/kku dk mYyku dj jgh gA

phu I jdkj dh gB/kferk I } frccr; k }jk tkjh i hMk; d vkkrecfynku dh ?kkvkl } frccr; k eac<+jgs vkkosk I } frccr I eFkdkA dh fo'oLrjh; , dtvrk , oamudspu dsf[kykQ I aK'kzdsI dYi I s frccr Lorark vknkyu ds mxz gks tkus dh vkkdck c<rh tk jgh gA frccr dh vktknh dh yMkbz 1959 I s gh nykbz ykek th dsekh'klu ea'kkri wZ pyrh vk jgh gA xr o"kk nykbz ykek th vi usI eLr jktufrd vfkdkj frccr dh fuokI r I jdkj dks I k pphs gA mlgkusLo; adksdoy vk; kRed dk; krd I hfer dj fy; k gA I kkkX; o'k frccr dsu, iZkueah vdkyku Mvkkz ek ykI a I X; sth Hkh 'kkri wkvtknh ds vknkyu i {kjk gA fQj Hkh 'kkri wkvtknh dh phu I jdkj }jk tkjh mi {k vks vknkyu dksdpyusdsfy, vi uk, tk jgs fgd d] vekuo;] vykdrk=d rFkk ?kf.kr rjhdkads QyLo: i frccr dh vktknh ds vknkyu dks 'kkri wkvtkjh g; k i uk Hkfo"; eaef dy gks tk; skA

Hkkjr I jdkj dks pkfg, fd og frccr ds i {k eaphu dh I jdkj ij ncok MkyA frccr dh phuh pxy I seDr Hkkjr dsgf fgr eagh i wZ dh Hkkfr Hkkjr , oa phu dschp Lorark frccr dk cQj LVV 1/; Lfk jkT; 1/ gksuk gh I el; k dk okLrfod I el/kku gA

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[kcj gSfd phuh i fy] }jk fi Vkbz vlg irkMuk
I s, d frccrh flik{kj dh elks gks xzb gA bu flik{kj
dksphu I jdkj fojklk l kfgR; forfjr fd, tkus
dsI ng eaphuh i fy usfxj{ljkj fd; k FkkA phu
us fojklk i n'kuka ds rst gks vlg vRenkg dh
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I j{k k c<k nh gA

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dksNih, d [kcj dsvut kj i fy dks "ld Fkk fd
mlgkls jdkj fojklk i kVj forfjr fd, gA vejfdk
fLkr jM; lsYh, f"k; k dsvut kj i fy us32 I ky
ds [kok dksxr ebzeg eafxj{ljkj fd; k x; k Fkk]
tc nf(k&i"pe phu ds fl pyku i k ds, d
v"klk bykdseafLkr, d I jdkj beljr dh nhokjka
ij frccrh dh vktlnh dsvkgeku okys i kVj fpi ds
fn [ksFkA fxj{ljkj dsdN fnukadskn mudsifjokj
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ftuylk ckmlh frccrh eau; kajkakl eafLkr fgjkl r
dnzeels gksxbzgA okbzvls I s, d fuolkl r Hkjrh;
frccrh; skh I kaki ksusdgk Bmudksfgjkl r eayusds
ckn i kkl u usmul s tcju ; g c; ku fnykus dh
dkf"k dh fd i kVj mlgkushg yxk, gA

Phuh dh I Rrk/kjh dE; fuLV i Vhlusfojlk i n'kuka
btkQk vlg ntZk vRenkg dh ?Vukvls ftues I s;
T; knkrj flik{kj lkj gvk gA dksn{krsgq bl I ky
T; knkrj frccrh bykdkaeal j{k 0; oLFkk dkQh I [r
dj nh gA ; jkjh; I lk dsfonshk ekeyd dh i ejk
dLkjhu useayokj dksdgk fd ; jkjh; I lk Bfrccr
ea yxkrkj [kjlc gkrh fLkr dks yd; fpfr gA
, "Vu usdgk fd ; jkjh; I lk dsvf/kdkjh B[kkI dj
ebzeg eaYgkI k evlRenkg dh ?Vukvls dskn phu
dsfrccr Lok; Rr"kkI h {k= eacMbi fokus i j ykxadh
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I s; g icy vlxg fd; k gSfd og frccrh evi uh

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dh ygj dksjkd tk I da

xlyryc gSfd 50 I ky I sAij dh voLFkk ds, d
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vkh yxk fy; kA bl dskn LFkkh; i fy deliml s
tcju mBkdj ysx,] yfdu ckn eam dh elks gks
tkusij ml ds"ko dksml ds i fokj okyadksI k
fn; kA Fkkj ds vire I ldkj ds nkku gtkjwvle
frccrh vlg vkl i kl dseBk dskflik{qml sJ) latfy
nsuvk, vlg mlgkhs, dtv/rk fn [kkA rkefMax Fkkj
vi us i hNs, d CPPkk vlg i Ruh dksNMaj x, gA
rkefMax NirI k eekYgk ckmlh ds, d Nk/suketM
xk ykox dskusokysFkA [kcj] s; g Hh i rk pyk
gSfd rkefMax Fkkj vlg mudsifjokj dks, d I ky
i gysphu I jdkj dh ukeM i qLFrk u^ulfr dsrgr
tcju bl ckmlh eacI k; k x; k FkkA NirI k eafLkr
vc dkQh ruko i wlgksxbzgSD; kdk I &Mai fy , oa
I B; cy ds toku dLcs earfkr gA vlg LFkkh;
frccrh I epk; dh xfrfotk i j dBkj fuxjkuh j [kh
tk jgh gAdinh; frccrh i zkl u ckj&cjk phu I jdkj
I s; g fuonu djrk jgk gSfd og frccrh turk dh
olftc I eL; kvadk I ek{kku djs vlg frccrh dskhjrh
dh [kjlc gkyr dsfy, , d "Kari wkl elk{kku ryk" kA
xlyryc gSfd I ky 2009 dskn I sgh 40 frccrh
phu I jdkj dh frccrh ea tkjh foQy ulfr; kA ds
fojlk evlRenkg dj ppds gA vRenkg dj usoky
usfrccr dskvktln djs vlg nykbykek dksmudh
ekrkhoe oki I cikusdh etk dh gA bl dsi gyseb
ekg eanksfrcfr; kausfrccr dh jkt/kku YgkI k ds
tk{kak efnj dsI keus [kp dksvkh yxk fy; k Fkk]
tcfd, d frccrh efgyk fjd; ksusRrj&i oLfrccr
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phu ea [kyki u gkuk plfg, vlg I d jf'ki
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vlyh cnyko fny eayokj gSfo'k; ij ekuptVj
bykdse, d 0; k[; ku nsusdskn i jeikou nykby
ykek usJkrkvadsdbzI okyadstokc fn, A vire
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fd frccrh eakdN gksjgk gSml sn{kdj og n[
gavlg og ml sfrccrh I ldkfr dsvflrRo dksydj
fpfr gA ml dskn ckr dk ykxk usrykI ctkdj
Lokx fd; kA i jeikou dskn vkl"okl u dskjse



ekuokf/kdkj

fd nykbz ykek dli I tFk dshfo'; dsckjsefu.kz [kp frccrh turk djxh] ml us I oky fd; k fd frccrh turk dli vkokt dlsdS sl yk tk, xA bl ds tokc emllgkus dgk] Bdn yks ; g I kprg gfd frccrh dli tdkfr dli j{k.k dsfy, nykbz ykek dli I tFk dks tkhj j [kuk vfuok; Zg yfdu , k ughagA nks egRoi wLz I oky gfd D; k bl I tFk dks tkhj j [kuk pkfg, vlg ; fn , k gksk gfd vxysnykbz ykek dli ryk'k dS sglokhA fi NysI ky bl cikse , d folrr c; ku eselusdgk Fkk fd tc e889 I ky dk gks tkmakj rc bl i j efsu, fl js l sfopkj djuk glosk vlg frccrh vkl; kfed urkvsl sbl i j I ykg ysh gkhA rksvki dksbl dsfy, 12 I ky rd birkj djuk glosk yfdu efsyxrk gfd rc rd vL; dli d cny tk, Amlgkusdgk Bphu usvthkri oL vlfFd i xfr dli g yfdu og, d, k can I ekt cuk gyk gsf t l dsnjoktsl i jf'ki I scm gA phu dks [kyuk pkfg, vlg I i jf'ki [Re gksh pkfg, A 13 vjc phuh yksdks; g tkuusdk i jy vf/kdkj gfd mudsgkyr dli gdhdr D; k gsvlg , d cikj tc og I pkbz tku tk, xA bl f, I i jf'ki usrd nf'V I s xyr gsvlg bl s [Re gksh pkfg, A bl h rjg] phuh U; k; 0; oLFk dks Hkh vrjjk'V; Lrj dk cukuk pkfg, A vkt nju; k espyu T; knk yksdr] /kfebl Lorark vlg 0; fDrxr vktlh dk gA phuh i'kli u dsfy, bl pyu dsf[kyQ pyuk I klo ughagB cnyko gksh gh pkfg, Ab mllgkus dgk] Befphuh yksdks dli jkguk dj rk g yos ; Fkkfkbh] dBkj i jf Je djsoksyslk gsvlg vc cnyko cl dN I e; dli gh ckr gA , d cikj tc phuh i'kli u nks ft; kfi x dsfopkj i j dN /; ku nsk YF; kai s1 PPKbZ dli ryk'k djkxk rksfrcr dli el yk dN gh fnula eagh gy gks tk, xA vlfFd fodkl dli otg l sphu dli kfk cuk jguk gekjsfgr eagh yfdu gekjh vi uh Hkh gsvi uh I tdkfr gft l excl tkudkf; kdssegkure I kku g tksu dloy fl Qzfrccfr; kdsfgr eagh cfYd phu eajgus okys 30 dj kM+cl) k dks fgr ea Hkh frccrh cl) I tdkfr n'ku vlg i j jk dli j{k.k vlg gekjsi kdkfrd i ; kbj.k dli j{k.k vlg cpko dsfy, ges I kfk dli Lok; Rrrk dli t: jr gA i jekou usvir eJkrikva I s; g vi hy fd osmuds }jkj i gysdgh xbzckrka i j fopkj dj; ; fn mllgoyxrk gfd mudh ckr dN mi ; ksh gsrksml i j vey dj; yfdu ; fn mudks yxrk gfd mudh ckr i kli fixd ughagSrsosml dks

Hky tk, A 19 tW] exyokj dksijekou ymu NMsus I si gyseflr'd dsf'k{k.k dsvkB pj .k vlg /keZkrq dli ukxktip }jkj I jkguk i j 0; k[; ku nsk

frccfr; kdsvkRenkg dli ygj vkrfjd bykdkj rd QSyh] , d vlg ekf

1bM; u, Dl ii] 21 tW] chftak/ nykbz ykek dksfuokl u I soki l cikusdli ekak dks ydj frccr vlg ml dsvkl i kl dksbykdkseapj jgh vkrRenkg dli ygj vc ngkrh bykdksealh QSy xbzgB vc bl rjg l s [kp dksvtx yxkus l s, d pjojgsdli ekf gksxbzgB tcfld nli jk xdkhj : i l s ?k; y gsvlg vi uh ftinxh l s tW] jgk gA phu dli I jdkj h I ekpj , tli h f'kugy k U; vL , tli h us vf/kdkfj; kdsokys l scdkj dks [kcj nh gfd 20 tW dksphu dsmkrj & i f'peh fDo2kbl eabu nksa us [kp dksvtx yxk yh gA LFkuh; vf/kdkfj; kaus crk; k fd bu nksaus; kfrccr Lok; Rr"kk h {k= dks f=Mqdkm/h fLFkr dMh dLksealLFkuh; l e; kuj kj nkj gj 3-30 cts vkrRenkg dj fy; kA ejus okys frccrh dli igpku dksfuoikl h 22 I ky dspjokgs ruftu [knj ds: i eagh gA ; g "k; n i ghy cikj gyk gfd fi NysI ky "k# gbl vkrRenkg dli bl ygj esfsl h frccrh pjojgsusvkrRenkg fd; k gA vf/kdkj h vLk; y 0; fDr dli igpku djus es yxs gB gB yfdu dgk tk jgk gfd og nf{k.k& i f'peh fl pyku i l dsvck frccrh i z'kli fud {k= l svkusokj , d i okl h c<bgA ml dli gkyr vc Hkh xdkhj cuh gbgA bl I ky dli "k# vkr l svc rd vdsyfDokbl i l r eagh vkrRenkg dli ; g , h l kroh?Vuk gksxbzgA bl rjg vkrRenkg dli i z kl djsokysvkb yksdks l s vc rd i kli dli ekf gksxbzgA vc frccr dksdbz bykdksealjhc 40 frccrh vkrRenkg dj ppdsyvlg T; knkrj vkrRenkg dli ?Vuk, afi pyku i l eagh gA fonskseafLFkr frccrh l xBuladk dgu gfd nykbz ykek dksfuokl u I soki l yksdhs ekak dksydl fd, tkusokys; svkrRenkg phu l jdkj }jkj l qji fgeky; h {k= esHkhj QM >k dli fodkl djsudh dks"k" dks cksotm frccfr; k es c<rs eagh Hkh vlg cpbh dli i f. kke gA frccr dli Hkh bykdkseal j{k 0; oLFk dks c<rs nks okyh phu l jdkj dli dgu gS fd ; s vkrRenkg fonskseafLFkr l xBuladk l fu; kstr ; kstuk dksrgr gksjgsgfkrfd frccr vlg ml dsvkl i kl dks bykdkseav"kkir dks c<lok feyA

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dgk gsfd ml s, d fuf"pr I e; dsHkrj Åijh
vnkyr eaviy djus dk Hkh eldk fn; k tk, xka
iyru dsifjokj eaiRuh dsvykok plj cPPkshh ga
bl h fnu X; kynsnok dsgh I keRl lk i fjokj I st^{1/2}
37 I ky dñ; jdkdksnks I ky dñ dh I tk I qkbz
xbA bu nkayokausl jdkjh I gk; rk I scusedkula
dksysl seuk dj fn; k flk vlg tc mlgsl jdkjh
vf/kdkfj; kusbu edkuladk pkch nsuh plgh rksmlgkus
ysusl sbdkj fn; kA bl dsvykok vknvklmuf"ki ds
idsxlo dsl uxsl lk i fjokj dsieek dksfcuk eplnes
dsvHh fgjkl r eagh j [lk x; k gA bl h i ddkj cj [lk
flFkr ukck i zkl fud vnkyr us dtfrzeB ds 29
I ky dsfikqykl lk Ql kd dks8 I ky dh dñ vlg
4 I ky rd jktulfrd vf/kdkjkl sofpr j [kusdh
I tk I qkbzgA ; g ughacrk; k x; k gsfd mlgfdl
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i k jgk gsfd 17 vDv[1] 2011 dksfxj[lkj] dksn
I sosdgkaj [ksx, gsrflk mudh gkyr dsl h gA
nljhrjQ xr 27 ebZdksvRenkg dh dks"k"k djs
okysnk; dksfi rk yknusugky eaYgkI k tkdj vi us
c/s l sfeyus dh dks"k"k dh yfdu mlgdN irk
ughapy i k; k fd mtkak csl dkgagsvlg ml dh
gkyr dsl h gsft l dksn osfujk"k gkdj ?kj yks
x, A ; g Hkh [kj] vkbzgsfd bu fnukats dh I tk
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i kusokysylsksdksukck esughaj [lk tk jgk cfydl ; g
I tk i jh djusdsfy, mlganj cghaystk; k tk jgk
gA

Pku us frCcr ea I s; vH; kl dk vk; kstu
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phuh I sk usvi usVsl jkjh nLrkdsfy, rFkdkffkr
frCcr Lok; Rr"kl h {s ea, d Hkhj I s; vH; kl fd; k
gA [kj] dksvut kj ; g vH; kl I s; VpfM+ kclh
geykoj {kerk dks tkpusdsfy, fd; k x; kA dbz
I ekpj ek; ek vlg I jdkjh ih, y, Myh ea Nih
[kj] dksvut kj ; g vH; kl fd; k x; k FkA fi NysdN o'kla phuh I sk }kj
us xr 14 tu dks bl I s; vH; kl dk vk; kstu
fd; kA bl I s; vH; kl dsi gysdn; frCcr eaeplz
eghus ea, d cmok; qI sk vH; kl dk Hkh vk; kstu
fd; k x; k FkA fi NysdN o'kla phuh I sk }kj
frCcr ea I s; vH; kl dh ?Vuk, ac<h gA ; g I s;
vH; kl muds gffk; kjk dh "kj ekjd {kerk dks
dsigru I lk i fjokj dsl nL; 40 o'kla i yru dks

◆ ekuokf/kdkj

fy, fd; k x; kA bl rjg l skj&clj fd, tkusokys
l 8; vlt; kl Hkj r ds fy, prkouh gA Hkj r ds
tkudkj ldk ekuuk gSfd phu "kk; n fd l h rjg ds
geysdh r\$ kjh dj jgk gA fi Nysgflrsfrcr eank
yksausvikenk dj fy; k gft l dsckn frccr dh
jkt/lkuh Ygk l kaphuh l j{klycyladl l ; k vlg c<
xbzgA bl dh otg l sbl bykds l sdbzfrccr clkj
pysx, gA frccr Lok; Rr"kl h {k= phu l jdkj ds
fu; k eagsvlj og /kezlyk] Hkj r fLkr fuokl r
frccr l jdkj dh enn l svktlnh dsfy, l 2kldj
jgk gA fi NysdN eghukal syxHkx frccr ds l Hk
fgL l keafLfrfr vlg [kjkc gksxbzgA

Ygk l k eaHkj h l j{klycyladl l s c<+ l drk
gS ruko%, pvlj MCY; w
Qk; y Mw d[21 tuj /kezlyk]
frccr dk ikphu jkt/lkuh "kgj Ygk l Hkj h l j{klycyladl
cnykLr dk l keuk dj jgk gSvlj frccr; kdkbsl
"kgj l sckj [knM l tk jgk gA, d vrjjkVt;
ekuokf/kdkj l xBu dk; g dguk gA U; w kbjZFLkr
aneu jkbVt okp uscokoj dks tljh, d c; ku ea
dgk fd 27 ebzdkns; okp frccr; kony th l sru vlg
nlk; }jyk vikenk dj fojk trkusdh i frfO; k ea
phu usft l rjg ds'dBkj mik; ^fd, gml l sbl
bykds ea ruko vlg xgjk l drk gA l xBu dk
dguk gB, d Hkj h l j{klycyladl vftk; ku dsrgr Ygk l k ds
frccr; kdkstcju "kgj l sckj fd; k tk jgk gA
Ygk l k lkuh u dksbu dBkj mik; koi j l Qkbznuh
pkfg, vlg mlgabl ckr l s l pr jguk pkfg, fd
vlg euekus i frccr yxkus l sruko c<+ drk gA
l xBu usphu i j; g vlgk l Hk yxk; k gSfd og
HknHkko i wlk ulfr; kavi uk jgk gSvlj frccr; k ds
cfu; knh ekuokf/kdkj l dk myylaku dj jgk gA
, pvlj MCY; wus dgk BFI QzuLy; k tle Lfku ds
vltkj i j yksa dks euekus rjhds l sckj djuk
l kQrlj i j HknHkko i wlk gSvlj bl l syoksladl Lor
rjhds l s vkoktljh, oa dgta fuokl dks cfu; knh
vf/kdkj ldk myylaku gkx gA xr 27 ebzdkfrccr
ea tljh vikenk dh ygj Ygk l k i gpl xbzvlg; gka
dsi cl si fo LFkyeal s, d tk l efnj ds l keus
19 l ky ds nlj th l sru vlg 25 l ky ds nlk; z us
vikenk dj fy; kA nlj th l sru dh elk dh i fV
gksph gSfd nlk; zdgkagvlg fd l gkyr eags
bl dh tkudkj h ugafey i k jghA

bl ds i gys Qk; y dks glf l y vlg; [kjkc l s i rk
pyk gSfd vikenk dh ?lukvksdckn fojk l n"lu

Lfky ds vkl i kl jgus okys l SMI frccr; k dks
i dMaj , d txg tek dj fn; k x; k vlg muds
ekskby Qks , oadljk tcr dj fy, x, A frccr
jkt ulfrd cfn; kds l xBu x&p&l e ds i oj i efk
i T; uh; xokl okj us Qk; y dks crk; k fd i vlg
frccr dsdbZ, s frccr; kdkstcju Ygk l k l sckj
fd; k tk jgk gS tks; gka l ky l s; gka grs fls vlg
ftuokl; gkaLfk; h fuokl rFk tek gyk dkjksj gA
okj us crk; k fd e/; frccr ds, s frccr tks
Ygk l k dsfuokl h ughaqmul shh l kpo foftHkuk rjg ds
vlf/kdkfjd dkx tkr ekst l jgsgvlg ftuokl
; g ughaqmul gmu sey xk, oadLkseokl l Hk
fn; k tk jgk gA ou okj usdgk BFI Qz i vlgfrccr
dsfrccr; kdksgh Ygk l k l sckj ughafd; k tk jgk
cyl d jkt/lkuh dsvkl i kl jgusokys, s frccr; kdkls
Hk "kgj l sckj /kdy fn; k tk jgk gS tks phu
vf/kdkfj; kdkstcju dkx tkr i s k ughadj i k jgA
mlguscrk; k jBjYgk l k l sckj dsfrccr; kdkstcju/lkuh
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ekokx, s i kpo rjg dsdkx tkr fn [lkus i M+jgsg
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gka ciftk fLkr frccr yf[kdk oj t j usvi usgky
ds, d cyl i k V ea, d phu i; l d dk c; ku fn; k
gSft l eao g dgrk gSfd Ygk l k eafdl, x, l j{klycyladl
mik; HknHkko i wlk gA i jLdkj l s l Eekfur frccr
cylkj usfi Nysgflrs, d phu uxfjd dk c; ku
i k V fd; k gSft l eao g d jgk gBjYgk l k i jh rjg
l s l j{klycyladl plkd; k l shkj gyk gSvlj ; g tpo
fl Qz frccr; k dks gksj gh gS phu; k dks ughA ; g
okLro eahHkko i wlk gA
xlgryc gSfd 27 ebz ea Ygk l k ea vikenk t s
fojk l in"lu dsckn frccr dh vktlnh vlg i jeikou
nykbl ykek dks fuokl u l soki l ykus dh ekak dks
ydl plkj vlg frccr; kausvi us "kjh ejvks fy; k
gA ; g Hk i rk pyk gSfd vikenk djusokysnlk; z
dsfirk yMlusgky eaYgk l tkdj ; g i rk yxkus
dh dks"l k dh fd mudsckn gkyr ds h gS yfdu
mlgadl bZ tkudkj h ugahnl xbzvlg og ?j oki l pys
x, A /kezlyk fLkr fuokl r dlfirzeB usfi Nysgflrs
tkjh, d c; ku eadgk BFI Bysl sbl ckr dh Hk i fV
ughadj i k, gSfd mudk cik vc Hk Ygk l k eags; k
ughavlg u gh ml dh gkyr dsckn seadN i rk py
i k; k gA

Hkj rh; frccr l eFk l xBu us frccr
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 fr̄ccrh el ys i j vi us v̄k̄syu dks etar djsus dks
 fy, rhu fnu rd xgu fopkj &foe"k l krokj dks
 l i llk gykA bl esphu I jdkj l s; g t̄k̄njk ekx dhs
 xbzfd og fr̄ccrh i {k dsl kfk xt̄k̄jrk l s, oal kfkld
 ckrphr dj fr̄ccrh el ys dks gy djA l eFkld
 I &Bukausvi us?k. kki = eadgk gsfld] Bnykbz ykek
 dsi fr̄fuf/k; k, oadinh; fr̄ccrh i zkl u dsysdks=d
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 rkdky l kfkld, oaxHkjr l sckrphr gh fr̄ccrh el ys
 dksgy djsusdk, dek= jkLrk gsv̄j ckr okrlz dks
 rkdky "k djsusdk t: jr ḡp dk xj QW fr̄ccrh
 dkt } jk l kezkyk esvk; kstr pl̄ksvf[ky Hkkjr;
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 fr̄ccrh I eFkld I eg Hkkjr l jdkj ij bl ckr dsfy,
 ncko Mkyksfd i jeikou nykbz ykek } jk l Hkkjr, oal
 ekuork dhs egku l ok dsl Eekfur djsusdsfy, mlgs
 Hkkjr l Ru Hkkjr dk l oBpk ulxfjd l Eeku l suoktk
 tk, A fr̄ccrh I eFkld I &Bu Hkkjr; l dsl dsfonsh
 ekeyh dhs Lfk; h l fefr v̄j fr̄ccrh turk dsl
 yksdrk=d rjhds l fuokpr urk dkyks fV k MW
 yks l k lks dslcsp, d eykdkr djusdk i z kl
 djA bl eadgk x; k gsfld fr̄ccrh dsl; k. k dsfy,
 phu dhs gkudkj d ulfr; kdklsn̄fkrsgg bl dsnfk.k.
 , oanf k.k i oZ, f"k; k i j i Musokysfouk"kd v̄l j dks
 jskdr djsus ds fy, , d v̄rjjk'Vt; I Eesy
 v̄k; kstr djsusdk i z kl fd; k tk, xkA fr̄ccrh I eFkld
 I ekyks us i Erko l kfjrd; k fd os vi us jkt; , oal
 ftykLrjh; usRo esefgykv̄; plkv̄ f"k{kdkl v̄j
 Lo; koh l t̄Lk̄v̄kach Hkkxhnljh c<kdk nsHk̄j eav i us
 usRo dks foLrkj djA LVWt QW Yh fr̄ccrh v̄j
 Vhpl ZQW fr̄ccrh t̄s l &Bukadk "k[k, ac<usdh
 dks"k k dhs tk, xhA
 fr̄ccrh I eFkld I eg Hkkjr l jdkj l s; g ekx djksfd
 og phuh usRo dksbl ckr dsfy, i kfgk djsfd
 og i jeikou nykbz ykek, oadinh; fr̄ccrh i zkl u
 dsl kfk l kfkld okrlz djsrfld fr̄ccrh dsl ysdks, d
 ijLij Ok; neñ gy fudy l dA mlgsus i Erko
 i kfjrd; k fd Hkkjr l jdkj v̄j v̄l; , f"k; kbZnskla
 dks Hkfor djsusdsfy, , d v̄flik; ku pyk, asfd os
 phu l jdkj ij ; g nclo Mkyksfd og ikcfrd l &Vkkula
 dsv̄k̄nkgu, oafrcrh dsi Bkj l sfudyusokyh
 ufn; kah fn"k cnyus ts h l kfjflFkfrd dsfy,
 fouk"kdkj h; kstuk, acin djA mlgsus; g Hk l &Yi
 fy; k fd osHkjr; Ldly l dlyst v̄j fo"ofo | ky; k
 eafr̄ccrh turk dslora=rk l &Vkkdscsjseartlx: drk
 c<k, xA bl I Eesy dsl eki u l = dks l cks/kr
 djsrs gq fr̄ccrh l dsl v̄; {k i si k l fjk us
 Hkkjr; I eFkld l svkgoku fd; k fd osvi u&vi us
 fks= esyKus dsl ckn dks; l stuk v̄k dks ylkxwdjA
 mlgsus; g Hk ?k. k dhs fd fr̄ccrh l dsl v̄; jk l v̄j
 mRrj vefjdlk es, d ek g rd Blye v̄k Vkk
 l ekyk dks v̄k; l stuk djsxh mlgsus crk; k Blye
 v̄k Vkkjr dsofHkuk jkt; kavj fr̄ccrh cflr; k
 l s gkdkj xk̄jxhA ge vi us Hkkjr; I eFkld l s
 fuonu djsrs gsfld os vi u&vi us bykds eflFk
 fr̄ccrh cflr; kds l kfk l ello; dsl kfk dke djs
 bl v̄k v̄k dks vi uk l eFkld n̄p
 mlgsusfr̄ccrh I eFkld I &Bukadk svkxg fd; k fd os
 vi u&vi us bykds dsl Hkkjr; l dsl nks dks fr̄ccrh
 el ysdscsjseartkdkj h navj mlgsab l ckr dsfy,
 i kfgk djsfd osHkjr; l dsl dsfr̄ccrh dsfy,
 cus l dsl; l eg es "kley ḡa v̄j ml s etar
 cuk, Amlygsmul s; g Hk fuonu fd; k fd osHkjr;
 Nk=kdkl/kezkyk vkef=r djsusdk fu; fer : i l s
 dk; Øe v̄k; kstr djsrfld osfr̄ccrh l &Vkkdscsjseart
 l dsl mlgsus crk; k fd Jh of"k' B uljk; .k fl g usdgk
 fd vc l e; v̄k x; k gsfld fr̄ccrh dsl el ys i j
 fr̄ccrh I eFkld I eg dsl v̄k v̄k dks ubz xfr nh
 tk, A mlgsus dkgk b1 kfgk;] "kari wkl i n"kukl cgl]
 QklyksQh vklfn dsl } jk l fr̄ccrh; kdklsmuds LkPPkklz
 v̄j ll; k dsl &Vkkd l g; k dks dsfy, vVy i z kl
 djuk plfg, A ge l Qy gks; fn ge fr̄ccrh turk
 dsl eFkld esyMusdh vi uh etar ifrc) rk v̄j
 n̄p tkjh j [kckb
 Hkkjr; l dsl dsl v̄j l nL; v̄j fr̄ccrh dsicy
 l eFkld Jh l R; i dks"k ekyoh; usvi us l cksu es
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◆ fo'oeP

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frscr dh mi fLkfr dks nfk dj phu us /kfed I eljkjg dk cfg'dkj fd; k

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nf{k.k dlfj; k es, d /kfed I eljkjg esHkx ysgs phuh i frfuf/k cdkj 13 tw dks vpkud ogkl s oki l vi usn sk pysx, A bl I eljkjg dsvk; kst dks us; g tkudkj nh gA vk; kstu l fefr dh, d idDrk uscrk; k fd bl "kpojk dks [kRe gkustk jgs oYMCQsyf"ki vklc cf) LVT MCY; w Qch l Eesu ea17 phuh flk{ykvlg vf/kdkj; kdksvke=r fd; k x; k Fk yfdu bl dh "k#vkr ds, d fnu ckn gh; sl c ylk frscrh i frfuf/k; kdkh ekstmxh dksydl f"dk; r ntz djrs qj vi us nsk oki l gks x, A mlgluscrk; k fd exyokj dksrh frscrh i frfuf/k; k dks i frfuf/k l Hk dh cBd l ckgj tkuk i Mf Flk D; kdkh phuh vf/kdkj; kusbl cBd dscfg'dkj dh /kedi nh FlkA MCY; w Qch i ej{k dsfu. k dks"keukd crkrsgg mlglusdgk] PMCY; w Qch dsegl fpo us frscrfr; k dks ckgj j [kus dlc phuh lkfrfuf/k; k dlc fu. k eku fy; k rkfd cBd "kfar l sgsl clA mlglus crk; k fd rhukfrscrh i frfuf/k vc Hk l kp fnu ds bl I Eesu dsfofLkukl vkl; kstu esfgLl k ysgs tcf d phuh i frfuf/k cdkj l qg nf{k.k dlfj; k l s pysx, A nf{k.k dlfj; k dls nf{k.k "kgj; sld q es vkl; kfrt bl f}okf"l d I Eesu ea30 nsksadsdjhc 400 i frfuf/k fgLLk ysgs; g I Eesu bl cjk [kI pplzejjgk D; kdkh nf{k.k dlfj; k l jdkj us, d vklkj.k dne mBkrsqg fuokl r frscr l jdkj ds i zlkuah l kenlk fjuikNst dkshtk nsuk etqj fd; kA bl dsi gysnf{k.k dlfj; k dbZckj fuokl r frscrh vkl; kfrd usk nykbz ykek dkshtk nsusl s budkj dj pqlk g} l Qrlg i j , k phu dsukjkt gkuskdmj l sf; k x; k FlkA nf{k.k dlfj; k tkusokys vc rd dsmPPk Lrjh; frscrh i frfuf/k fjuikNst rhu vkl; i frfuf/k; kads vylak bl cBd eaf"ksk vfrfkk ds; i eaj vkl; kst dks "k# ea [kpo nykbz ykek dks; sld q! Eesu esyokusdk eu cuk; k Flk yfdu phu dks/; k uaj [krsqg ckn esbl ; kst uk dks ukeatj dj fn; k x; kA phu nykbz ykek dks ^vyxlooknl^ ekurk g} tcf d og frscr dsfy,

vktlnh dh txg Lok; Rrrk dh eljkjg dj rsqg vkl phu usnju; k Hkj dsurkvli j bl ckr dlc ncko c<fn; k gsf d osnykbz ykek l seykdcr u djA

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frscr ektljh vRenkg dh nf{k.k ?Vukvladksn[krs qj nf{k.k vYhdh ds"khjktulfrd nyksusLFkuh; l dn es15 tw dks, d c; k u nrsgg phu l jdkj l selx dh gsf d og vi uh neudkjh ulfr; kdkscn djsft l dh otg l sfrscrh [kpo dksvkx yxkx dks etqj gksjgsg i kfyj kev Yk dks vkl n i hi y 1/ hvk hbl dh l nL; l qh th esduth us phu l jdkj }kj frscrh turk i j tkjh neu i j cgl djusdsfy, l nu es, d i Lrko j [kA l dn esfn, vi usc; k ual hvk hbl dks l nL; kusl Hk jktulfrd nyksl svujksk fd; k fd osphu l jdkj l s; g eljk dja fd og frscr dshtrj jgusokysfrscr; k dks /k/ l dfr vlg vkl; fDr dh Lorark l fjt"pr dja mlglusnf{k.k vYhdh l jdkj l svlxg fd; k fd og phuh usRo l s; g ckr dgsfd og frscr turk dksokLrfod LkRrrk dksKk u^ dsvk/kj i j frscr el ysdsgy dsfy, dnb; frscrh i zkl u dsl kfk rkRrod ckphr djA l jdkj l s; g Hk vlxg fd; k x; k gsf d og phu dsvkFk] foRrh; vlg 0; kifjd rkdr dsncko esvk, fcuk ml dsl kfk gkuskokys l Hk f}i {k; vlg cgj {k; ppk kseckphr ds, tMska ekuokf/kdkj l ds l j{k.k dks Hk "kfrey djA l dn l nL; kusokys fd vktlnh l eFlk l Hk l kfVz vlg l k dksfrscr eaphu l jdkj }kj tkjh vR; kpkj dsf[kyQ dke djuk plfg, A budkj l YhMe l kVh usvi usc; k uadgk l Bdoj i kfluk okyseuds vlg /keliykl j [kusokysfrscrh flk{ykl dksjg fnu Hk jh gffk; kjk l syS phuh l j{k.k cykads dks dlc l keuk djuk i M+j gk g} bu l j{k.k cykads; g vkn sk gsf d vi usn sk i j phu dsvokl dlt'sdk fojk k d j gjs frscrfr; k dks "kfar i vkl, oa k/s bku i frjlk dks l ncksdsfy, fdl h Hk rjg dh rkdr dlc bLreky djapkgsog t: jh gks; k xj t: jhAp c; k uadgk x; k g} Bflk{ykl dh vDl j fi Vkl dh tkrh gsvlg fcuk fd l h otg l sphuh l j{k.k cy ds toku fu; fer rlg i j mudh fxj flrkjh dj jgsga phu }kj ekuokf/kdkj l ds mYVaku dk i ki bruk T; knk gsf d bl l s l eips ekuotkfr ds food dks

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el ys
mBk, A

(1)



(10)



d̄ejs dh vki[k

- 1- ukok̄ uks̄ y vnk, v̄ vki[rafstu [kn̄ v̄ck, v̄A
- 2- nk, a l %dkj xij Qk̄ frCcr u- ds f=[kk] Hkkjr& Hkkjr; I d̄n d̄l nL; p̄ns̄k dk̄kjhj Hkkjr&frCcr ēsh I dk̄ dsv/; {k vt; fl ḡ t̄krik, d I Eesu ds nk̄ku frCcr ēv̄kRenkg dj "kghn ḡk̄us okys ylokska dh vi
- 3- ḡt̄kj k̄ayks i j̄ajkxr frCcrh [k̄rld ds l kFk rkefnx Fkkj ds v̄fre I t̄dkj ea"kk
- 4- fuek Ygk̄eks ds mi pkj dsfy, eMxkM eaFk̄ueks Dyc }kj k nku f"kfoj dk v̄k; k
- 5- fc̄v̄u ds "kgj ynu ea19 tw] 2012 dks v̄kx I ku I wdh ds l kFk ijeikou ny
- 6- fj; k̄ ; w, I I h, I Mh] 2012 ea v̄yx I sḡus okys, d I = ds nk̄ku phu dh gfj
- 7- fuok̄I r frCcrh I d̄n d̄s l nL; k̄ds l kFk Hkkjr; Nk=k̄dk , d I ēg frCcr; k̄
- 8- bl ohFM; k̄seai dh frCcr ea20 tw] 2012 dks ; q̄ky ēg b̄z v̄kRenkg dh ?kVuk e
- 9- v̄kenksNrl k ēarkefnx Fkkj ds v̄kRenkg ds ckn frCcr; k̄ i j dM̄ fuxjkuh j [
- 10- phuh I j̄{k̄ dehYgk̄ k dh I Melkaij frCcr; k̄dks j̄k̄drsv̄k̄ mudh t̄k̄ djrs



(9)



(8)

◆ vka[kkans]kh

(3)



(4)



lejs dh vki[k] I s

- ds f=[kk] Hkkjr&frccr I g; lkx ep dseq; I j{kd bnsk ckjk] dkyku fvik Mkk yksI kax I kax
lsv/; {k vt; fl g eudkV; k vkg dkj xij Qkfr frccru dkt dsjk'Vh; I g&l a kst d ykek NkQsy
us okys ykskdh vkrEk dh "kkfr dsfy, , d feuV dk ekfj j [krs gq A

vfire I ldkj ea "kkfey gkrs gq A QkV&cckn&fd&nq &cckA

ku f"lfoj dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA

I kfj i jeikou nykbz ykekA

nkjku phu dh gfjr uhfr dsrgr frccrh ukfM dks tcju gVkus dk el yk mBkrs Jh rEikA

d I eg frccfr; kdh i Mkk dsifr , dtVrk fn [krs gq A

Renkg dh ?kVuk exokak ukjy vkg rsuftu [knj vlx dh yi Vkeafn [k jgs gq A

i dMk fuxjkuh j [krs gq phuh nakk ifyl A

mudh tkp djrsqg A

1QkVks ifjp; %Åij ck, a I s ?Mkk dh fn'kk e12



(5)



(7)

(6)

phuh /Ddk yxuk plfg, A yſdu nſſ.k vYhd़l fgr
i'kk̄l u us T; knkrj n̄sk phu dſ vlfkl uki l nh >yus dlc
549 tks[ke yus dh txg bl ij vklſem dj cBuk
fr̄cfr; k̄s T; knk i l n dj jgsqA Melvfd vyk; l dſl k̄l n̄s
dks6 ekg us [kn i dV fd; k fd nſu; k okys fr̄cfr ea
ls20 l ky ekuokf/kdkj kadsMYYaku dls[kre djusdsfy, dN
rd dh ughad̄j jghAmlgkls nu eadgk Bekuo "kjij ftnk
vof/k ds tyusdsn"; v̄g xk̄ fr̄cfr eavle ckr ḡspdh ḡ
fy, tsy, l k ophu l jdkj }jk vi uh l dfr, oa/kfed
dh l tk nh fo"okl dksnfer djusdsfojlk ead̄j jgsqA fQj
ḡ 2 dks H̄h ge fr̄cfr eaphu }jk fd, tk jgsokuſ/kdkj k̄
Qkd h nh ḡ dsmYYaku dh vkylpuk djusdsfy, [Mughaglsjḡ
12 dks ḡ ge, l k 0; ogkj dj jgsqA sfd dN ḡv gh u
vkthou ḡl ḡl; mlglas dgk Bvi uk bfrgk tkursḡ phu
dkjkokl dh l jdkj dksbu dR; k̄l sgeaujkt ḡuk plfg, A ges
dh l tk nh budk fd l h H̄h vkylpuk djuh plfg,
xbz ḡ 5 D; k̄d geabu l dksckjseaxgjkbz l sifjfp̄r ḡv vxj
dksfoycfr Qgeus16 tu] 1976 dksvYhd़l dksf"kdk
ek̄s dh dk i kfed ek̄; e cukus dksyodj Nk=kadk i n"ku
I tk nh ns[k Fk̄] fr̄cfr eaNk=kadksfr̄crh dh txg emkfju
xbz vks l h [kusij etaj fd; k tk jgk ḡv v̄g tksf"kdk phu
fojksk dksfunlk dksyklxwughad̄j jgsmlgauksdjh l skgj dj
in"ku ea fn; k tk jgk ḡl mlglas dgk BvRenk dh l jguk
fgLl k yus ughad̄h tkuh plfg, yſdu, l k yxrk ḡfd fr̄cfr; k̄
okys cgr dsi k̄l fojksk dk; gh, dek= fodYi cpk ḡ; fn ge
I syks phu dksdr; k̄dsf[kyQ ughackysrḡrksgeal hfj; k
xk; c dj }jk vi us yksad̄h gr; kvls dh vkylpuk djusdk
fn, x, dksbzfrd vf/kdkj ughaglskA
ḡ
fj; ks +20 ea fr̄cfr ds i ; k̄j.k dk el yk
mBk; k x; k mBk; k x; k
fr̄cfr M̄W ut] 20 tu] 2012] fj; ks M̄h tufj; k̄
okthy eavk; kftr; wul h, l M̄h fj; ks +20 l Eeyu
ds n̄s pyus okys v̄k; kst uks v̄g xfrfotk; k̄s
ns̄k bM̄M̄ deplk; kausyxkrlj fr̄cfr dsi; k̄j.k
I stM̄el l ysmBk, A dnl; fr̄cfr i zkl u dsi; k̄j.k
, oafodkl M̄d vM̄M̄efj l p] Jh r̄ik X; Kyrl u
tkeYgk usckthy ds"kjf; ks M̄h tufj; kseal rr
fodkl ij l aDr jk'v l Eeyu % wul h, l M̄h ft l s
vkerlk ij fj; ks +20 dgk tk jgk ḡs ds n̄s
vk; kftr dbzv; kst uks oaxfrfotk; kseal fØ; rk l s
fgLl k fy; k̄a bl l Eeyu eaef; r% n̄s Fk̄e ij
Qkd l fd; k x; k̄l rr fodkl ds ifji{; ea, d
gfj r vF0; oLFk̄, oaxjchmleyu v̄g l rr fodkl
dsfy, l k̄fklud <kpkA
, fr̄gkfl d fj; ks+20 l Eeyu bl h "kjij eaqg fi Nys
i Foh l Eeyu ds20 l ky ckn ḡyk ḡv v̄g bl ckj
l Eeyu ea50]000 yksausfgLl k fy; k ḡft uea190
l sT; knk ns̄kadi l jdkj kads i fr̄fuf/k H̄h Fk̄ bl ds
i gys1992 eaqg fj; ks l Eeyu dsn̄s k̄u nſu; k us
i ḡyh ckj xhu gkm̄ x̄s kadsRI t̄l dksde djus
dsfy, ifrc) rk fn [kbZFk̄Avlf/kdkfjd i Foh l Eeyu
v̄g nſu; k dsysk̄adschp [kbZdksnj djusdsfy,
i jei kou nykbz ykek us xk; d t̄l Muoj v̄g
vefjdh jkturk vy xk̄sds l kfk feydj l Eeyu
l s i gysjktufrd, oavk/; k̄Red urkvads l kfk
obdYi d eykdkradh Fk̄A
i jei kou us psrkouh nh Fk̄] B, d [krjk ; g ḡfd
i jek. kq; q t̄s h phtarRdky fp̄rk dk fo'k; curh
ḡbl fy, gj vkn̄h; g l e>rk ḡfd dN H̄k; ej
ḡs jk ḡl yſdu i ; k̄j.k dk fo'k" k̄h&/k̄jsgk
ḡv v̄g bl dksckjseayksad̄s tlx: drk cgr de
gk̄h ḡt tc rd ge n̄ksfd gj vkn̄h dks i rk
pyusokyk dN ḡsjgk ḡsrc rd cgr nj ḡspdh
gk̄hA bl fy, egsyxrk ḡfd geal e; l sgh vi us
nſu; k dsn̄kky dh vi uh ftEenkjh l e> ysh
plfg, A Jh r̄ik usbl vol j ij vyx l sgusokyk
dbzv; kst uksfr̄cLl k fy; k t̄s sfd oYMIzokbYMykbQ
QM MCY; MCY; wQz v̄g xhu ØKw }jk v̄k; kftr
BI hek i k̄ty tyok; qifjorž v̄g vPNk "k̄l up
fo'k; ij vk; kftr l =A mlglasfr̄cfr dsi Blj l s
fudyusokyk Ng cM̄, f"k; kbzufn; k̄dsLokLF; dk
el yk mBk; k v̄g crk; k fd fd l rjg l sphu bl dh
fupyh ty/k̄jvksij flFkr n̄ksaij i Musokysvl j
dh i jokg u djrsqg bu i j ck̄kak fuelzlk dj jgk
ḡl mlglas dbznsk̄ard cgusokyh bu ufn; k̄dh
gk̄h crkusdsfy, dbzrF; tud rdzfn, tlscgr
I sJk̄vksdfy, vks[ks [k̄yusokyk Fk̄ v̄g cgrks
muclh crk̄h dk l eflu fd; k̄a r̄ik X; kyRI u us
crk; k̄s [k̄y ḡyk v̄g efsfr̄cfr dstdy el ysi j
i kp feuV rd crk dh v̄g oglaij h rjg "k̄ir Fk̄
oDrkvads l kfk gh gj 0; fdr pfdr v̄g fp̄irr Fk̄
"k̄eaoDrk pfdr fksv̄g ejh crk̄sij fMl i .k djs
eavl gt egl l dj jgsf yſdu bl Vh; w Qjy
, uok; jeVy fl D; k̄jVh dsy/; {k Jh oVj ts olfuk
usejh crk̄sik l eflu fd; k v̄g bl dskn vxys15
feuV rd blgkfcmyksij ppk̄gk jgk
Lfk̄uh; estcku v̄g i =dkj l qjh #Fk̄ l ynk̄lgk us

♦ fo'oeP

ckthy dsi ; kbj.k eah I sJh r̄eik dk i fjp; djk; k vlg mlgusmllgfr̄cr̄ dsi ; kbj.k dh dN tkudkjh nh ftl ea bMMh }kjk gky ea i zdk"kr fr̄cr̄ ds i ; kbj.k i j i fdV "kfey FKA phuh i frfuf/k; k }kjk vk; kstr , d vlg I = ea"kfey glasdsckn og ; wul h, I Mh dsegkl fpo Jh "klu >plk I sfeyus eslh I Qy jgA r̄eik uscrk; k Bjphuh i frfuf/k; kads , d I ej dsi kfk Qlsksf[lpkusclsoDr "klu usgekjs i i fdV dksgrfk eaÅij mBk, j [kA vrlpkV vrjykV; I fpoly;] xlu ØW b/wjuskuv vlg : I iflyd pfj }kjk vk; kstr , d cMvk; kstu ^, u, fkl dy YeodZQW Xyky xou^ earfik us phu dh ukem dks I H; cokus vlg ?kI Hk; kads cokusdhlfr̄ dsrgr fr̄crh ukem dksmuds i oztla ds?j I stcju gVust k egrorwzel yk mBk; kA mlgusfo"kky fr̄crh ?kI ebskuadsi dku esfr̄crh ukem dls"krkfch; kaijkuh i ja jk, oal rr nLrj dks cuk, j [kus dls I eflu ea rdz fn, A mlgusl a dr jkV i ; kbj.k dk; D e vlg i lp vU; Lo; kluh I bFkvla }kjk vk; kstr , d I = }pkbul xlba xlu\ ; fik , uok; jet/y , D'k jkbfax Vqfn pSytst^ eaHh fgLI k fy; kA bl I = dscn osphu dls; pk oDrkvla I sfeysvlg mul sbl ckr i j ppkz dh fd fr̄cr̄ dsi Bkj dksLoLfk , oafVdkA cuk, j [kuseosD; k ; kxnu dj I drsgA mlgusmul sfr̄cr i Bkj ea tkjh i ; kbj.k fouk"k vlg ml dls I keus vku okyh pukfr; kaij Hh ppkz dh vlg mlgavlg tkudkjh ds fy, i i fdV Hh fn; kA fj; ks I Eeyu dsi gys dN fnula eaJh r̄eik vU; I jdkjh i frfuf/k; k jktuf; dka vlg dbz Lo; i oh I bFkvla dls i frfuf/k; k t\$ skthy dgsbdkh dls U; k; k/k"k Jh, Mku; ksvlg rkoku ; fik dks fy"ku dsi i frfuf/k; kaij feyA mlgusmul sfr̄cr̄ dsi ; kbj.k i j ppkz dh vlg fr̄cr̄ dsi ; kbj.k dscsjseal kexh dk forj.k fd; kA 19 tw dks Jh r̄eik ej, u ekjLVRM }kjk vk; kstr , d I = vlg 21 tw dks btjk; yh I kldfrd dnzi j vk; kstr , d vlg I = eafr̄cr̄ dsi ; kbj.k i j clykA

; wu, pvlj I h fr̄cr̄ el ys i j ppkz djsck /fr̄cr̄ Mw ut/ 22 tw/ tsook/ I a dr jkV"ekuof/kdkj i fjk'n tsook ea18 tw I s 6 tykbzrd vi us20sl = dk vk; kstu dj jgk gA bl i fjk'n ea1 a dr jkV"dsfo"ksk i fØ; k vf/knsk /kjdks}kjk i sk fd, x, foftklu fo'k; k vlg nsksdks nkjks i j vklkfj r fji k vlg i ppkz dh tk, xhA

ekuof/kdkj i fjk'n dsmDr I = dh r̄s kjh dsfy, fr̄cr̄ C; jls us 14 nsks dls foftklu jktuf; dka I s eykakdr dh gA mlgusfr̄cr̄ ea tkjh ekuof/kdkj kadh [kjk gkyr dh 0; k d tkudkjh nh xbzvlg fopkj djusdsfy, dbzfl Qkfj "k i sk dh xbA bu I Hh jktuf; dksfr̄cr̄ dshkrj tkjh gkykr ij fprk trkbz ftl dh fdI h Hh rjg vrjykV; fuxjkuh ughags i k jgh gA mlgus; g Hkjd k Hh fn; k fd fr̄crh yksk dls cfu; knh ekuof/kdkj kdh j sk ds fy, og yxkrkj I eflu djrsjgA "kari wkl I Hh vlg I sk cokus dls vktlnh ds vf/kdkj ij fo"ksk i frond dh f j i k/z dsl kfk I oln dsnsk u I k kbVh QW FkVM i hi YI dh rjQ I sJh rsuftu I keQy dk; rk usdgk Bge "kari wkl I Hh , oal sk cokusdhlfr̄ vktlnh ij fo"ksk i frond dh f j i k/z dk Loxr djsrgftl esphu I fgr dbznskles "kari wkl I HkVla dscjsealQh fprk trkbz xbz gsftrudh ; k rks btktr gh ughanh tkrh; k mlgafg d rjhdsl s frrj&fcnj dj fn; k tktr gA mlgusdgk fd I Hh fr̄crh bykdklaekuof/kdkj k dhl fLfr̄ ekpZ 2008 ktc fr̄crh yksk }kjk cMs i skus i fojksk i n"ku gA fLfr̄ dscn I sgh fnulhu fcxMrh tk jgh gA mlgus i fjk'n dks crk; k fd fr̄crh; k }kjk 300 I sT; knk "kari wkl fojksk i n"ku dls dks ckn vc ; g nLrkost cu ppkz gsf fd phuh i'kk u us549 fr̄crh; kads6 ekg I s20 I ky rd dh vof/k dsfy, ty dh I tk nh gB2 dksQk h nh gB12 dksvkhoul dkjklk dh I tk nh xbzgB5 dks foyfcr elsk dh I tk nh xbzvlg fojksk i n"ku dsk fglI k yusokyscgr I syks xl; c dj fn, x, gA dltfrzeB dsgkykr vlg yylm] I nk rflk jkxrak ea fr̄crh fojksk i n"ku dsk phu }kjk fgk d neu ij fi Nys I ky uocj ea tkjh I a dr jkV" ds Ng fo"ksk kladsc; ku dk goleyk nsrgq mlgusdgk fd dbzfr̄crh; kuj ftueatlk{lk, oafHk{kqk Hh "kfey gA vktlnh dh elsk vlg nykbylyek dh fr̄crh oki I h dh elsk dksyaj vkrkng t\$ sfojksk dskjhdsk I gkjk fy; k gA f"kguyk I ekplj , t dh us22 tw dks [kjk nh gsf dksphu dsmRrj&i f"peh /Dokbz i k r e vkrkng dj yus I s, d fr̄crh pjokgsdhl elsk gksxbzgB tcf d nli jk xthj : i I s ?k; y gA vltk rd phu dli neudkjh ulfr; kads fojksk esvlg cfu; knh vf/kdkj kadh elsk djrsjg 41 fr̄crh flik{kqk flik{kqk; k vlg vke yksk dls vlx yxlk fy; k gsvlg vkrkng djusokys 30 I s T; knk yksk dsk elsk gksxbzgA

vefjdh
fonsh
ea ky; dk
dguk gs
fd
nfk.k&f"peh
phu ds
fr̄crh
bykdklaes
vkrkng
dh ygj
I emk; I s
cfg'dr ; k
mi noh
yksk dsk
dke ughags
tsk fd
phu nkok
djrk gB
cfYd ; s
mu yksk
dh grk"kk
Hkjh dkjzbkz
gsftulgB
cfu; knh
ekuof/kdkj k
I shh ofpr
fd; k tk
jgk ga

fr̄ccr / s
 ckgj vkus
 okys
 ohM; ks
 Qyst ds
 vut kij ; s
 nksu
 v̄Renkg
 djusokys
 ; p̄d
 v̄Renkg
 dsoDr
 vi us gkFk
 e fr̄ccrh
 jkV; lot
 fy, gq
 Fk mlglus
 fr̄ccr dks
 vktln
 djusvls
 ijeikou
 nykbz
 ykek dks
 vi us ykxk
 dschp
 oki / ykus
 dsukjs
 yxk, A

mlglusphuh i'kkl u l sfuon fd; k gsfld osbftruh fr̄ccrh cf) t̄ho; kij geyk vlfn ij l aDr jk'V^a
 tYnh l klo glsvll; i=kast rkbzxbzfprik ij foLrr
 tolc naD; kfd "kari wkl Hkk djusvls" l zk cukusdh vls mul st: jh dne mBkusdh elak dha
 vktlnh dsvf/kdkj dsckjseaxlkhj vlxk x,
 gA, d phuh jktuf; d phuh l fo/kku dsvuNn 35
 dk gokyk etarh l sfn; kft l eaulxfj dksvftk; fDr] fr̄ccfr; kdk v̄Renkg phuh neu dsfojk sk es
 grk'kk dh dkjzbkbz g% vefjdlk
 vls U; it MW d[22 tu] 2012/
 d jk'kk djusdk vf/kdkj fn; k x; k gA yfdu mlga; g dgrs
 gq p[ls h nh xbzfd fi Nysi kp n'kakal shh T; knk
 l e; l seakf; kb} mbxj vls phuh ulxfj dks dh
 djusdk vf/kdkj fn; k x; k gA yfdu mlga; g dgrs
 gq p[ls h nh xbzfd fi Nysi kp n'kakal shh T; knk
 l e; l seakf; kb} mbxj vls phuh ulxfj dks dh
 rjg gh fr̄ccrh turk dksdh l Hkk vls l zk cukusdh
 Lor[rk dk mi Hkk djusdsy, l zk dju i M+jgk
 gA phuh i'kkl u fcuk fd l h l dkp dsfojk sk dsfd l h
 Hkk "kari wkl koltud l Hkk ij ifrak tkjhj [ksq gB
 yfdu bl dsckotm ; g l zk tkjh gA
 mlglus Nysglrsdh, d ?Vuk dk gokyk fn; k tc
 gtlkjfr̄ccrh, d fr̄ccrh ukeM dsvire l dkj ds
 yekl bl rjg dsfojk sk in'kukadks i kli kfgr dj jgs
 fy, tek gg FlstUglas15 tu dksv̄Renkg dj fy; k
 gA mlglusdgk lQrls i s; sv̄Renkg u fl Qzgrk'kk
 Fk yfdu phuh; kusrkdr dsin'klu vls T; knk l s
 T; knk l jk'kk cyladk rskrh dj bl nkg l dkj dks
 ykskadh dk vls fujk'kk dh otg l sg[ls gftuds
 l her j [kusdh dks k'k dha bl izdkj dh dkjzbkbz dks
 ekuokf/kdkj ldk mYyaku c<rk tk jgk gsvls ck)
 mdk kusokyk gh ekuk tk, xk vls bl l sfr̄ccrh turk
 eBkaij ifrak c<rstk jsgg vls jksusphu dh Hkk
 eHk; i b[gk k gA mlglusHkk fo"ksk i fronu dsbl
 u, fl js1 svlykpu dh tksfr̄ccrh v1 r[ks i neu
 vkgoku dks nkgjk; k fd phuh i'kkl u dks "kari wkl
 tkjhj [ksq gB ctk, bl dsfd fr̄ccrh vf/kdkj; kls i
 in'kukadnskku rkdr dsiz kx l scpk pkfg, vls
 ckr dj phu dsl p[orhfr̄ccrh bykdksearuko dks
 mlglusphuh i'kkl u l sfuon fd; k fd og fo"ksk
 i frond dsnljsdh btktr nusdsfi Nysi ky fd,
 x, vujksk ij l dkj Red tolc na vir eammlus
 ckr dh gsvls; g i k; k gsfld osvi uh thou i) fr
 phuh i frfuf/leMy ds bl c; ku dks [kfk t fd; k
 dsckjseal lQrls i sifrc) gA mlglusdgk BoseB
 ft l efr̄ccrh in'kukdkj; kdksvR; r "kari wkl jgus
 dksckotm vijfk; k ds: i e[ksk fd; k x; k gA
 mlglusphuh vf/kdkj; kls sfuon fd; k fd og el[sk
 ekuokf/kdkj l dV dks gy djus ds fy, mi ; Dr
 i jf'kn dsl = dsl kfk gh l aDr jk'V dsru , utlvs
 fd; k gA v̄Renkg djusokys, d 0; fDr dh ?VukLFrk
 usvyx l s, d vk; kstu fd; k ft l efr̄ccr dsfy,
 i j gk el[sk gksxbzgA phu dsi f"peh fDo[ks i k
 vls dsl kfk fojkk in'klu djusokys; snksk i n'kukdkj
 ds60 l ky&fr̄ccr eal kdkfrd uj l gk dk foopub
 vi us gkFk e fr̄ccrh jk'V; >Mk fy, gq Fls vls
 i j ppk dh xbA t[ok vklk jf' r fr̄ccr C; jks ds
 mlglusfuokl r nykbz ykek dh l jf'kr oki l h dsukjs
 vujksk ij pkj xj l jdkjh l xBk usphu efr̄ccrh
 yxk, A ekpj 2011 dsckn osv̄Renkg djusokys4308
 cPPlkdklsf" k[ksk dsvf/kdkj] /kfebd vktlnh fodkl ds
 vls 440afr̄ccrh gksx, gB tc phuh l jk'kk cylastu
 vf/kdkj u nusvls vftk; fDr dsvf/kdkj ldk neu]

◆ fuokl u l epk;

I srkyknh t\$ h dkjzbkbz "gA dj nh gA chftx dk dguk gsfld; svkRenkg vyxlookn dks , d ny dks LVWVt QW Yh frCcr dhi /kezkyk c<lok nsjgsg&vlg; snsk dscgj I sfuntkr fd, tk "kk{k }jk frCcr dscjsea, d I fklr tkudkjh nh jgsgA yfdu mkrj Hkj r ejgusokysnykbzykek ds xbA bu fo | kFFk, k slscr djrsqg fuokl r frCcrh i frfuf/k; kdk dguk gsfld cmfgL seafojkk in"ku I d n dsl nL; Jh dekZ; sk usfrCcrh ykdrd ds djsusokysvlRenkg dk jkLrk bl otg I spw jgsg& fodkl dscjsea, d I fklr 0; k[; ku fn; k vlg bl D; k d osfrCcrh I Ldfr vlg /kezds[kyQ chftx cikseafo | kFFk, k dsl okyadstok Hh fn, A xlgryc dsneu dksvc vlg cnkzr ughadj I drA

dkyku fVik us eMxkM ds 'Lo; a l gk; rk i gy dh rkjhQ dh

✓frCcr MW ut/ 19 tw/ 2012] /kezkyk/ nfk.k Hkj r dseMxkM frCcrh clrh ejgusokh 21 I ky dh frCcrh; prh fuek nkok Ygkelsdk xr 22 ebz fn; k vlg ; g Hh ok; nk fd; k fd osHkfo'; eafrcr 2012 dks cyxk ds d ybz vLi rky ds MWDVjka us vknkyu dsfy, ake djrsjgkA xtllj cks ejsk jk dk mi pkj fd; k gA og bl h vLi rky eai <loz dj jgh gA MWDVjka usmugLvy I y iB; kjk .k dh I ylg nh Fk fd bl esfdl h Hh rjg dh njh I smudk thou [krjsea M+I drk gA; fn og vi usfdl h Hkb&cgu I sLVe I y glfl y djrha rks Hh bl bykt ij dy [kpz 10&12 yk[k #i, vks dks vupek FkA fuek ds i fjkj ea, d

fo/kok elavlg I kr Hkb&cgu gbl fy, mudk thou dnt; frCcrh i zkl u V hVh, ½ usfrCcr eavRenkg cplks ds fy, muds I keus Hkj h foRrh; I adV FkA dhi n[kn ?Vukvles"kgln qg ykxkdsfy, 20 tw enn dh mudh vi hy vlg eMxkM dsi frfuf/k; kjk dks , d i kFk I Hk dk vk; kst u fd; kA bl cip Hh bl rjg dh vi hy djs i j bl clrh dsmuds frCcr I svkusokh [kcj k dsepkfcd i dfrCcr ds I kfkl; k us vupj.h; , dtv/rk fn [kzb vlg Lo; a dksqks/ qy/ k= eanksvlg frCcr; kausvlRenkg dj I gk; rk dh i gy dhA clrh okys fuek dk thou fy; k gA 22 I ky dksxok ulg i y vlg 24 I ky ds cplks ds fy, bl i fjkj ds i kfkl yxsjgA mlglus rsftu [knj us20 tw dksnks gje dksqks dsf=Mq Fkuelok I gpj ny] Qktdj I kdk f"koj 9 t\$ sdbz ea [knj dksvkh yxl fy; kA frCcr I sckjg vkusokys I ejcuk, vlg i kd; I Nsu nkuxlx Nkfyk eB rFk ohM; ksQy/st dsvuq lk; snks vRenkg djsusokys fonksk eejgusokys kvefj dkj duktMk vlg cYt; e% ; pd vRenkg dsoDr vi usglFk eafrcr jk'Vh; frCcr; kdh enn I s16]71]766 #i , dh dly I gk; rk /ot fy, qg FkA mlglusfrCcr dksvktln djsusvlg jkf"k tylba eMxkM ejgusokys, d ; pk frCcrh i jeikou nykbzykek dksvi usyokxadschp oki I rsftu ulg i ky usfuek nkok Ygkelsds mi pkj ds ykusdsuljyxl, A rsftu [knj dh rks?VukLFky fy, Qkcd i j vftlk; kA i j gh elg gks xb] tcfd xok ulg i y ejh rjg dkyku fVik MWDVjka ussbl rjg dh I g; kx ?k; y gks, vlg vkh og dglagsbl dh tkudkjh ugha dh Hkouk dsfy, eMxkM dsfrCcrh clrh ejgusokys fey i k jgh gA

ykxk dh rkjhQ dh gs tks muds erfkcd , drk] Phu esfLFrk MueldZnirkokl us19 tw dks, d c; ku vklRefulljrk vlg uokpkj dsd"kx dselxh"ld fl) kks esdgk fd MueldZdsi d n dh fonks ulfr I fefr dk i j psgA fuek dk fof"p; u esMdy dlyst oYij , d i frfuf/ekMy chftx vlg i f"peh i k fDokbZdk esmi pkj gksjgk gA

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✓frCcr MW ut/ 21 tw/ 2012] /kezkyk/

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feyxkA dñl; fr̄ccrh i zkl u dsl puk , oavrijjk'Vñ; fr̄ccr ij phu dk još k v; FkkFkbnhj okrkz
 I cñk foñkx dsdkyksu fMDdh Nls kæ uscrk; k j Bgea
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 I svc rd 42 fr̄ccrh [k] dksvls yxk pdls gñ
 "ñ dñusrc rd fujFlk gh jgxlj tc rd phu bl
 ij ^ FkkFkbnhj još k ughavi ukrkA mudh ; g FVlk.kh
 phuti usRo dksvlg dñi r dj I drh gñ tcfcd og
 i gysl smudsynu nljsdksydlj ukjkt gñ nykbz
 ykek us; g Hh dgk fd phu dk ykdrñ vlg cgrj
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 yks 'okLro eacnyko^ pkgrs gñ 76 I ky dñflikq
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fr̄ccrh vkl; kRed urk nykbz ykek usphu I sdgk gñ
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 I Eelfur nykbz ykek usphu I s; g vlxg Hh fd; k
 fd og rF; kñ sl p dh tlp djst s k fd mudsurk
 nñ ft; kñ usl qk; k FkA
 nykbz ykek usdgk Bi zjVñ fr gw; kvkñtak] tksfd
 , d vPNsde; fjuLV Fk ds1980 esYgk l nñgsdscn
 mlglusfrçr eñtksdñ gñk ml dsfy, I koitfud
 rñg ij ekQh ekah vlg gku tul ñ; k dks dks de
 dñusdk oknk fd; kA tc gñfturkvls jk'Vñ fr cus
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 djuk crk; kñ sefusbl dk I eñlu fd; kA yfdu bl s
 gñf y dñusdk l gñrjhdk; gñfd ykxlaclsi Hkjñ k
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 I drkA mlglusdgk Bbl dh tM+eak] /kezgstsksd
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fr̄ccr ij phu dk još k v; FkkFkbnhj okrkz
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 ij ^ FkkFkbnhj još k ughavi ukrkA mudh ; g FVlk.kh
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 i gysl smudsynu nljsdksydlj ukjkt gñ nykbz
 ykek us; g Hh dgk fd phu dk ykdrñ vlg cgrj
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 ykek usdgk Bel yk ykxlaclsi; knh vf/kdkj kñdk
 gñ Hkfo'; eñtc rd osfrçcr dñhhrj ; FkkFkbnhj
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 jg tkrkA
 fcfV"k ehfM; k esl kñ dñs gokys I s Nih [kcjñ dñs
 eñfcd Pkhu usfcfV"k vf/kdkj ; kñdks?ñMeh yxkbz
 vlg prkouh nh fd bl dñxkñj i fj .kñ gñs dñrsqñ
 gñyf dñ phu usbl dh i fV ughadhi gñ bl dñerfcd
 phu us /kñdh nh gñ fd nykbz ykek dh fcfV"k
 vf/kdkj; kñ seyldkr dñsfoj kñk esog mRrjh fcñu
 dñyH "kñj I svih vlgf d Vhe dñsgVkdj dñgñ
 vlg ys tk, xka fr̄ccr dh Lok; Rrrk dñsfy, yes
 I e; I sl zñkñdñ jgsnykbz ykek dñspu vyxkooknh
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 dh ygj "kñ gñksdscn fi Nysosñsvc bl el ys
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 I fudkñsmi i j pñkñdñ nh vlg ml dñ "kñri wñz
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 phu "kñ u I sogkafodkñ vlg I ef) vkbzgñvlg
 ml usfrçcr; kñdsvf/kdkj kñdksdñpy fn; k gñ
 phu i j "kñdrd uj l gñj^ dk vñkñi yxkousokys
 nykbz ykek I ky 1959 es, d tuñkñ dñsfoQy gñs
 dñ cñk Hkjñ pys x, vlg rc I s bl bykds es
 fNViV vñkñ tkjñ gñ bl eghusdh "kñ vkr esphu
 I sokrkz dñusdsfy, fu; ñr nykbz ykek dñsñsñrñ
 usbLrhQk nsfn; k D; kñd mudk dguk Fkñ fd fr̄ccr

♦ I ekpkj

dsHkrj gkyr yxkrkj [kjlc glsh tk jgh gsvls okLrfod Lok; Rrrk dsfrlcfr; kdsiLrk i j phu l dkl Red još k ughavi uk jgk gA
BrF; ka I s I PPKbZ dks tku

nykbz ykek bl ij tlj nsrgfd og i wktlnh dh elok ughadj jgsyfdu phu bl ij cgr de Hkjld k dj jgk gsft l dh #fp mudsefcfd okLro esfl Qzvi uti vklkdkk Fkis usdh gA uksy i jLdkj I s I Eekfur glRrh usdgk Bge nkusaks i kl ppkldsfy, e= gA ejk e= ; ggsfd 'ge vktlnh ughapgrA tcfd phu dkl e= ; ggsfd frlcr geslk I sph dkl fglI k jgk gA e= e= rk gafd nkusaks i dkl vI y i klo I hfer gA bl ij jkth gkusdk I oky gh ugha gA efsyxrk fd os; g I e>rsgsfd fl Qzneu I s vi uh dkr eukuk vkl ku gA

nykbz ykek dks mEehn gsfu u, jk'Vfr ft l ds fy, th ftufi x dkl uke yxllx r; gE dsvkusds ckn phu dsjoš eacnyko vL, xk ; k og , l k dju dsfy, etcij glok D; kld ogladl 1-35 vjc vklkh eacnyko dh elok c<rh tk jgh gA nykbz ykek us dgk BepsmEehn gsfu u, usk u, [ku Jh th ftufi x T; knk [kjlc vls ; Fkkfloknh još k vi uk, xA mlgusdgk fd th dksHk ml h rjg I sjktulfrd I kjkj dsjklrsi j c<uk glok ft l rjg I sI Rrj vls vLLkh dsn"kd eonk ft; kki x usvlfkld I kjkj fd, Fksvls phu dks, d vlfkld rkdr cuk fn; ka nykbz ykek usdgk Bnok ft; kki x usdgk Fkk%YF; ka I sI PPKbZ dks tku a bl dsckn og vlfkld otgk l s i thoknh jkLrsi j vlxsc<A vc efsyxrk gsfu jktulfrd 0; oLFk dsfy, rF; kki sI PPKbZ dks tkuus dkl oDr vlx; k gA phu esfdl h Hkh rjg I sykdr= vls cgrj ekuofk/kdkj kadh vls c<uk vi fjk; ZgAb phuh i kki u c<fsvl rksk dksnckusds dne mBk jgk gA nsk ds I e) gks e/; e oxl es T; knk vkkrefo"okl vls vkllykbu I ksk y uvodz dsc<us dh otg I s, l svl rksk c<fsvl jgsgA nykbz ykek us dgk Bphu dks nju; k ds I kfk dne feykdj pyuk glok tksfd ykdr] Lok/khurk vls 0; fDrxr vktlnh dk jkLrk gA nj&l cj phu dksHk bl jkLrs i j pyuk glokA og vc i hNsughatk I drkAb

vlk I ku I wdh us i jeikou nykbz ykek I s dh eykdkr

frlcr MN ut/ 20 tui ynu

i jeikou nykbz ykek us celz dh usk vls uksy "kfar i jLdkj I s I Eekfur vlk I ku I wdh dkl

xeztks I sLokxr fd; kA I weayokj dh I fg mul s Hkkjku] Hkkjr vls phu I hek dschp flFkr , d egRoi wkl f=dks k/

eykdkr dj dsesicgr [kjlc gA djhc vls dh eykdkr eaqbjcikphr eai jeikou usI wdh dksck; k fd mudsfnokr fi rk Hkh nsk dsfy, dQh I efir jgsFkA mlgusHkjld k trk; k fd I Hkh ekuork dh egku I ok djah vls mlgusakeuk dh fd mlgus thou dkl gj y{; i jk gks I dA mlgusmul svixstkh feyrsjgusdh bPNk trkba

phu] Hkkjku jktuf; d I dkl LFKfir dju dks jkth

Hkkjku 22 tui chftx

i gyl clj eykdkr djrs gq phu vls Hkkjku ds i kkuah usnkusaks dkschp jktuf; d I dkl LFKfir dju vls i hek foonk gy dju i gefr trkbgA fji; ksMh tsfj; ksepy jgsI rr fodkl ij I aDr jk'Vl Eesyu dsnjku 21 tui dksphuh i kkuah osu ft; kclvksvls mudsHkkjku I ed{k ftXeh okbzHkuy dschp, d vlp"p; ztud eykdkr gbp ft l einku uskvla us jktuf; d I dkl cgky dju dh bPNk trkba phu dh f'kugiyk I ekpkj , t d h dsepkcd fkuys us dgk fd osu ds I kfk muchh okrk fo"ksk , frgkfl d egRo dh gSD; kld nkusaks dks "krikurkvla dschp; g i gyl eykdkr gA osu usfkuysdsck; k fd phu nkusaks dkschp i j jkxr e= h dks egRo nsk gsvls Hkkjku ds [kp vi us jk'Vl; n"kkvla ds eplkcd fodkl i k i vlxsc<usdh i l n dk I Eeku djrk gA osu us dgk fd phu i Msi ; ka ds I kfk feyul kfjrk dh fonsh ulfr dk i kyu djuk gsvls og "kfar i wkl g vflrRo dsikp fl) krikurkvla i j Hkkjku ds I kfk jktuf; d I dkl cukus dks rsk jg gA mlgusdgk fd ftruh tYnh gksI dshkkjku ds I kfk vi uh I hek ds i jh rjg I s I hekdu dsfy, phu rsk jg gsvls og f}i {k; I dks dks ÅpsLrj ij ys tkusdsfy, fosfkkuk {k-kosavknku&in ku dks eplkcd djuk plgrk gA mlgusbrkoku vls frlcr dsekeyes esphu ds i {k dh Hkkjku }jyk i DdsI eFlkup dsfy, rjQ dha bl eykdkr ds, frgkfl d egRo ij tlj nsrgq fkuysdsdgk fd Hkkjku ftruh tYnh gksI ds phu dksI kfk vls plfjd jktuf; d I dkl cgky djuk plgrk gA fkuysdsck; k fd Hkkjku plgrk gsfu phu dksI kfk I hek foonk dksI gdkjh rjhdsl sgy fd; k tk,] f}i {k; vlfkld ,oa0; kikfjd I g; ksk c<k; k

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tk,] ykskadh vkoktkgh rFkk I kldfrd vlnku&inku c<svjg vrjjk'Vt; , oafsh; ekeykseaxgu l pkj ,oal ello; cuk; tk, A mlglusdgk fd vrjjk'Vt; , oafsh; ekeykesfodkl "khy ns̄kadsi k>k fgrkadh j{kk dosphu dsi; kl dh Hkkku dsyskx dkQh rkjhQ djrsq; i M h n̄sk glusdsckot vHkrd nkuk n̄skaeajktuf; d l ck ughacu i k, g8D; kfd Hkkjr dk etcar I Fkk Hkkku I ky 1951 I sgh ml I snj jgk gA tc phu usfrccr i j fu; &.k dj fy; k Fkk ft l sml dh l hek Hkkku rd i gip xbA bl dsckn l hek foorn dh otg I sphu vlg Hkkku dscph fj"rkasvkerkj ij f[kpko gh jgk gA nkukns̄kadschp djhc 470 fdyletVj ych l hek gsvlg foorn dksqy djusdsfy, dbznlj dh okrlgkspqph gA i gyh clj 1998 eankukns̄kads chp Hkkku&phu l hek ij "kfar , oahj t cuk, j [kus ds, d l e>fs i j gLrkjg qA Hkkku&phu l hek dscph fal h Hkk rjg dk fui Vkkj Hkkjr dsfy, Hkk dkQh egRo j [krk gSD; kfd pEch ?kkh Hkkku] Hkkjr vlg phu l hek dscph fLFr , d egRoi wLj f=dkl k/ fyxM dkkj Mj ; k Tpdw ud^ I s500 fdyletVj nj gh gStkHkkjr dksmRrj & i phzjKT; karFkk usky dksHkkku I st kMrk gA Hkkjr dsl kefjd tkudkjedk dguk gsfid pEch ?kkh phu dsfy, Hkkjr kefjd egRo j [krk gSD; kfd bl dh l hek frccr vlg fl fDde I sfeyrh gA

v#.kpy in̄sk I s I Vs fr̄ccrh bykdk dks fodfl r djxk phu

1oubM; k MWW bu] 24 tu] chftx%

v#.kpy in̄sk I sI Vsfrccr ds"kkunkj fuxph i zkl fud {k= dksphu , d cm&i; l u dnz ds: i esfodfl r djxk bl ds fy, phu djhc 6-35 djM+Mj jde [kpz djxk ft l I s22 'I aUk ekMy xk^Hk cuk, tk, xk l jdkj ehfM; k ektkjh [kcjka ds vu^kj bl ; kstuk ea l k>skj ds: lk ea phu dh nfk.kh xk^kxk iur dh l jdkj usnfk.k&i dfrccr es; l u dsfodkl dsfy, 6-35 djM+Mj I sT; knk jde fu/Hkj r dj j [k gA xlgryc gsfid v#.kpy in̄sk dksphu hf{k.kh frccr crkrk gB tksfd phu vlg Hkkjr dscph l hek foorn dsfy, glusokyh okrlgkak fgLk jgrk gA phu dh l jdkj l ekpj , t k f"kguyk ea "kfuokj dks tkjh , d frccrh vf/kdkj dh c; ku eadgk x; k gBnfk.k&i dfrccr dk fuaxph i zkl fud {k= ea i pj tay} cQZ l sHkjs i gkM ufn; kavlg pljkxkg gA bl fy, bl dsLof. k; l u l kku cuusdh i jh l Hkkouk gB xk^kxk dh iur; l jdkj usfodkl dsfy, fuaxph i zkl fud {k= dskplj dkm/h dk p; u fd; k gA bl {k= dsfuxph dkm/h es, d vrjjk'Vt; i; l u "kgj cokusdh ; kstuk gsft l dsfy, dnz l jdkj vlg di fu; kadh rjQ I snksvjc ; yku l sT; knk dk fuosk glusdk vuqku gA Vlg Te Vlmu dsvylok 22 mllkr ekMy xk^kuk cuk, tk, xkstueal si; d i j 45 yk[k ; yku dk

fuosk glskA vf/kdkj h uscrk; k fd rhu l ky easkj glusokyh bu xkoka l s LFkkh; fuokfl ; k }kjk Qfeyh gB/y l ok mi yCk djuseenn feykh vlg bl l smudh vk; c<xha xlgyryc gsfid gky dso'kksfrccr ef; Hkkie phu dscfuokfl ; k dsfy, , d cm&i; l u dnz ds: i easHjk gA bl l ky ds i gysrhu eghukasfrccr ea2[30]000; k=h vk, gftks, d l ky i gysdsepkcys23-7 Qhl nh T; knk gA bl nkuk frccr es i; l u l s vk; 27-9 Qhl nh c<ej 22-9 dkm+ ; yku 1/djhc 3-7 djM+Mj 1/rd i gip xbA

n̄pu; k ds 50 l cI s 'khrk [knukasfrccr l drk gsfccr dk [knku

1/bM; u, DI i] 29 tu] 2012] chftx%

Li k/kukal sHkjsfrccr es, d cgr [kfut okys [knku easnpu; k eavuusrjg ds 50 "khrk [knku ea t xg i kusdh {kerk gsvlg bl l sl ky 2015 rd 71-2 djM+Mj el; dk olfkd mRi knu gks l drk gA ; g [knku Ygk l k l s djhc 68 fdyletVj nj frccrh ujsk l kRl s xkEi ks ds tlethkje ij fLFr gA frccr gykrlkbyk [kuu fodkl ds, d vf/kdkj h ft; k; k; yku dsfrccr; k fd ; g vxysnI l ky easjk dk l cI scM+rkck "kgj cu l drk gA mlgluscrk; k fd ; g [knku phu ds l cI scM+rkck mRi knu ds: i esf; k l h dk rkt Nhu l drk gsvlg bl l s l ky 2015 ds vr rd l kyuk 4-5 vjc ; yku el; 171-2 djM+Mj 1/2 ds/krylakd mRi knu gks l drk gA ft; k; usdgk fd ; g vuqku gykrlkbyk }kjk l ky 2010 es; glads ukSoxZfdyletVj {k= esfd, x, i k jkhd tlp i j vkkj r gA l jdkj l ekpj , t k h f"kguyk l s mlglusdgk gA bl Hkkfor i fj. kke fonsk l sfcl h rhl jsi {k dsLora= tlp i j fuHkj gA bl dh i f"V gks tkus ij bl [knku easnli jspj. k dk fodkl dk; z"q fd; k tk, xkAp fi Nysl ky phu dshkHkZokkfuokus frccr ds 3000 [kuu cm es 102 i zkl ds [kfut Hkkj l a dh l kst dh Fkk ftudk vuqfur el; djhc 600 vjc ; yku 1/100 vjc MWW j gA l jdkj l ekpj , t k h usfi Nysl ky crk; k Fkk fd frccr Lok; Rr"kkh l k; k; vkkj 1/2 jkt /kuu Ygk l vlg "kkku i zkl fud {k= l fgr e/; rk; tLrkj Øfse; e vlg l ksu dh [kpkbzdk; Zdkrst djxk rkfd xg ylg kryk, oaØke ds fy, , d cm& /krgqdnz LFkkf i r fd; k tk l dA enjlkxkdj dkmdh [knku dh , d l Hkk; rk f j i k/Zespkbul xkM bVjuqkuy jh l ZdkZfyeVM usdgk gsfid l ky 2015 rd vxys70 l ky dsfy, ; gkai sgj fnu i l kdkj. k {kerk ekstmk 6]000 Vu l sc<ekdj 40]000 Vu rd dh tk l drh gA gkykfd] i kfjFLFrdrh : i l sl onu"khy fgeky; h {k= ea [kuu l sdbzrjg dh i; k; k; fprk, al keusvkrh gA ylg i j jlxr rlg i j [kfut mRkkuu dks inlk. k vlg i; k; k; k; foulk'k ds: i esgh nksrsgA