निष्पक्ष देश

Hkkjr dh frCcr&uhfr e cnyko dh ekx

gky gh Ek /ke'kkyk ¼fgekpy in'k½ e lkU;u vf[ky Hkkjrh; frCcr leFkd lxBuk d prFk lEeyu e db RkF; lkeu vk, gA fo'oLrj ij frCcr dh vkt knh d i{k e ekgky curk tk jgk gA Hkkjr Hkh vc frCcr e tkjh ekuokf/kdkj&guu dk phu dk vkrfjd ekeyk crkdj viu ykdrkf=d vkn'kk ,o vrjk"Vh; nkf;Rok dk fuogu ugh dj ik,xkA phu d lkFk lc/k etcr dju dk ,dek= mik; ;gh g fd Hkkjr frCcr dk vkt kn djku gr py jg vknkyu dk jpukRed lg;kx ndj ldkjkRed ifj.kke rd igpk;A

fgeky;u dfeVh Qkj ,D'ku vku frCcr ¼fgedV½ d vulkj frCcr d 13 o nykb ykek u frCcr e phuh vkf/kkR; d dkj.k Hkkjr e yc le; rd fuokl fd;k FkkA o Hkkjr l 1913 e frCcr ykV Fk vkj ogk tkdj frCcr d Lor= gku dh ?kk"k.kk dh FkhA vHkh 14 o nykb ykek Hkh olh gh ifjfLFkfr d dkj.k Hkkjr e xr ikp n'kd l fuokl dj jg gA frCcr leFkd Hkkjrh; lxBuk dk er g fd 2013 e oreku nykb ykek th frCcr okil igp vkj ogk tkdj frCcr dh vkt knh dh ?kk"k.kk djA

yfdu ble ,d cMh vMpu gA ijeikou nykb ykek th e/;e ekx d leFkd gA o phu d vkf/kiR; e jgr g, frCcr dk okLrfod Lok;Ùkrk inku fd, tku d i{k e gA fuokflr frCcrh ljdkj Hkh blh e/;e ekXk d ldYi l tMh gA blfy, frCcr i.kr% Lor= n'k cu vrjk"Vh; dkuu] fo'o 'kkfr] ,f'k;k e lgvfLrRo rFkk Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; fgr d vudy g] fdUr oreku frCcrh urRo doy okLrfod Lok;Ùkrk dh ekx ij tkj n jgk gA

fQj Hkh ijeikou nykb ykek th d frCcr tku dh 0;oLFkk gkuh pkfg,A ekuokf/kdkj lxBuk] ehfM;k rFkk vrjk"Vh; lk;o{kdk d lkFk mUg frCcr e Hke.k gr Hkkjr ljdkj llEeku HktA bld fy, og phu ljdkj ij ncko MkyA fgedV d vulkj ntuk frCcrh phu }kjk frCcr e tkjh fglki.k dk;okgh dh vkj fo'o lenk; dk /;ku vkdf"kr dju d fy, vkRecfynku dj pd gA mUgku viu thou dk viu n'k d thou d fy, lefir dj fn;kA mudh 'kgknr dk vkRenkg dguk xyr gA ;g mudk vkRekRlx gA ;g vkRegR;k ugh gA

viu dk vkx d goky djd n'k d fy, cfynku dju okyk u doy nk ekx j[kh gA iFke] frCcr dk phuh dCt l i.k vkt knh feyA f}rh;] Hkkjr e jg jg ijeikou nykb ykek th llEeku frCcr okil ykVA ij fo'o dk] fo'k"kdj Hkkjr dk ifo= ykdr=kRed dr0; g fd frCcrh 'kghnk dh bu nkuk ekxk dk ijk dju gr Bkl i;kl djA ijeikou nykb ykek th Hkkjr dk viuk vkj frCcr dk x: crkr g] D;kfd Hkxoku c) dh Hkfe ;g HkkjrHkfe gA ck) lLdfr ;gh l frCcr igphA ukynk] fodef'kyk ,o r{kf'kyk fo'ofo|ky;k l vud vkpk; frCcr igp vkj ogk Hkxoku c) d 'kkfr] vfglk] d:.kk rFkk e=h d ln'k d vu:lk ykxk dk thuk fl[kk;kA

blhfy, frCcr leFkd Hkkjrh; lxBuk dh tkjnkj ekx g fd fo'o d db n'kk dh llnk dk lckf/kr dj pd nykb ykek th dk Hkkjrh; lln Hkh lck/ku gr lknj vkef=r djA ij fo'o e Hkkjr d lkLdfrd xkjo dk x.kxku dju oky rFkk Hkkjr dk iu% txrx: dh xfjek fnyku oky nykb ykek dk **Hkkjrjku** dh mikf/k l lEekfur fd;k tk;A

frCcr leFkd Hkkjrh; lxBu frCcr dh vkt knh d vknkyu dk Hkkjr e tuvknkyu cuku dh 0;kogkfjd j.kuhfr ij vxlj gA mudk n< ldYi g& **Lor= frCcr] lqjf{kr Hkkjr**A mudk ekuuk g fd frCcr dk l?k"k Hkkjr d fgr e gh g] blfy, Hkkjr ljdkj dk ck/; fd;k tk;xk fd og okV ,o ldh.k lÙkk dh jktuhfr l Åij mBdj 0;kid jk"Vh; fgr d lnHk e phu d lkFk lc/kk dk l/kkjr le; frCcr dk iu% e/;LFk jkT; ¼cQj LVV½ cuku dk i;kl djA frCcr d Lor= gkr gh Hkkjr l phu dh lhek ldMk fdykehVj nj gk tk,xh rFkk ; nkuk n'k fQj l viu lc/kk dk ixk< dj ldxA blfy, Hkkjr ljdkj dk pkfg, fd og lEeyu e mBkb xb ekxk ij ;kFkk'kh/k ldkjkRed fopkj djr g, mi;Dr dne mBk;A

ik- ';keukFk feJ
i=dkj ,o v/;{k] jktuhfr foKku foHkkx
jktdh; Lukrdkÿkj egkfo|ky;] [krMh ¼jkt-½

frCcr Lok;Rr"kklh {k= e dfn;k dh eykdkr ij jkd

frCcr dh jkt/kkuh e bl rjg dh ;g igyh ?kVuk gA vkRenkg dju oky nkuk frCcfr;k dh igpku /kkX;/ vkj nkjth lru d :i e gb g tk Øe"k/ mRrj&ioh frCcr d ukck vkj ykcjkx bykd e jgr gA

½frCcr MkV uV] 3 eb] /ke"kkyk½

frCcr l vku okyh [kcjk d erkfcd frCcr Lok;Rr"kklh {k= d lHkh tyk ,o fgjklr dnk dk ekp] 2012 e Hkth xb ,d vkrfjd ukfVl d }kjk lHkh dfn;k dh mud nkLrk ,o fj"rnkjk l eykdkr ij jkd yxk nh xb gA ukfVl e lkQrkj ij bl ckr dh t:jr ij Hkh cy fn;k x;k g fd tyk e dBkj fuxjkuh j[kh tk, vkj lHkh ty vf/kdkfj;k dk fun"k fn;k x;k g fd o frCcrh dfn;k dh vkoktkgh ij dMh fuxjkuh j[kA dfn;k d odhyk vkj dkuuh lykgdkjk l Hkh dgk x;k fd o flQ tyk d phQ okMu dh btktr ij gh fdlh dnh l fey ldrg vkj viu dl ij ppk dju d fy, Hkh mUg cgr lf{kdr le; rd eykdkr dh btktr nh tk,xhA i"kklu u tyk e bu dM fu;ek d fy, tu lj{kk vkj Ygklk d ukxfjdk d dY;k.k dk cgkuk cuk;k gA xkjryc g fd frCcr Lok;Rr"kklh {k= d T;knkrj ty vkj fgjklr dn Ygklk d mRrj&if"pe e fLFkr gA bu tyk dk fuek.k lky 1983 e dkQh rth l fd;k x;k Fkk vkj rcl budk bLreky jktuhfrd dfn;k vkj ckfx;k dk xkiuh; rjhd l fgjklr e j[ku d fy, fd;k tkrk gA frCcr d e[; rhu eBk d db lEekfur fHk{kvk dk Hkh fxj¶rkj fd;k x;k g vkj mUg tyk e j[kdj irkfMr fd;k tk jgk gA

pkj frCcrh fHk{k fxj¶rkj vkj mldh ckn l ykirk

½frCcr MkV uV] 1 eb] 2012½

frCcr l vku okyh [kcjk d erkfcd [kke Mkxdk xkNu eB d pkj frCcrh fHk{kvk dk phuh ifyl }kjk fxj¶rkj dj fy;k x;k g vkj bl fxj¶rkjh d ckn l gh budk dkb irk ugh gA VYd ykclkx ruftu fjuikN] lokx ukeX;ky] fFkuy vkj nkYgk uke d bu fHk{kvk dk 23 tuojh] 2012 dk Mkxdk e phu ljdkj d f[kykQ g, ,d "kkfri.k in"ku d pkj fnu ckn fxj¶rkj fd;k x;k FkkA 40 lky d VYd ykclkx ruftu fjulkkN ,d ykek d iutUe d :i e iT;uh; g] tcfd vU; rhu ykx Hkh eB d lEekfur fHk{k gA bu pkjk dk u rk fdlh vnkyr e i"k fd;k x;k g vkj bud f[kykQ dkb U;kf;d vkn"k vk;k gA bl ckj e dN irk ugh py ik jgk g fd fQygky o fdl gkyr e g vkj dgk gA frCcr d Hkhrj jgu oky Hkjklen l=k d erkfcd bue l ,d fHk{k dh lHkorh phuh ifyl u gR;k dj nh gA

nk frCcfr;k u Ygklk efnj dh ckgj [kn dk vkx yxkbZ

¼,lkfl,VM il] 27 eb] cfftx½

nk frCcfr;k u Ygklk d ,d efnj d ckgj vkRenkg dj fy;k gA bl rjg igyh ckj phuh "kklu d f[kykQ vkRenkg dh ygj dh yiV tcnLr lj{kk oky frCcr dh jkt/kkuh Ygklk e igph gA phu dh ljdkjh lekpkj ,tlh f"kugvk u dgk g fd bl i;kl e ,d frCcrh dh ekr gk xb g] tcfd nljk vHkh vLirky e gA nkuk u jfookj dk tk[kkx efnj d ckgj [kn dk vkx yxk fy;k Fkk tk jkt/kkuh dk e"kgj i;Vu LFky gA ,tlh dh [kcj e ,d LFkkuh; dE;fuLV ikVh inkf/kdkjh u bl vyxkooknh rkdrk }kjk mBk;k x;k dne crk;k gA f"kugvk d vulkj nkuk 0;fDr;k dk vkRenkg d i;kl d nk feuV d Hkhrj gh i"kklu d ykx mBkdj y x,A frCcr e fiNy lky ekp l vc rd vkRenkg dh ,lh 34 ?kVuk, gk pdh g tk phu }kjk ck) /ke ij yxk, x, ifrc/kk ij nfu;k dk/;ku vkdf'kr dju vkj fuokflr frCcrh vk/;kfRed urk nykb ykek dk oki l yku dh ekx djr g, fd, x, gA ,lh T;knkrj ?kVuk, phu d frCcrh cgy bykdk e gb g] tcfd frCcr d Hkhrj ,lh flQ ,d ?kVuk gb Fkh vkj jkt/kkuh e rk bld igy ,lh dkb ?kVuk ugh gb FkhA phuh i"kklu u fiNy ,d lky e dN vkRenkg dh ?kVukvk dh ckr ekuh g] yfdu og lHkh ?kVukvk dk Lohdkj ugh djrkA

frCcr d vkrfjd bykdk vkj Ygklk e vc fojkVk in"ku dh ?kVuk, cMh ef"dy l lkeu vk ikrh g] bldh otg ;g g fd lky 2008 e Ygklk e g, ljdkj fojkVkh nxk d ckn l gh ;gk cM ieku ij ifyl cyk dk rukr fd;k x;k gA vkRenkg dh ;g uohure ?kVuk Ygklk d dn e fLFkr efnj d ikl ckj[kkj ckt kj e gb gA ;g bykdk frCcfr;k vkj i;Vdk e dkQh ykdfi; gA

jfM;k Ýh ,f"k;k u lkeokj dk [kcj nh g fd bl vkRenkg dh ?kVuk d ckn Ygklk e ifyl vkj v)lfud cyk d tokuk dh l[;k vkj c<k nh xb g vkj fLFkfr dkQh rukoi.k gA f"kugvk u dgk g fd vkRenkg dh bl ?kVuk l rRdky fuiVk x;k g vkj fLFkfr dkc e gA ble ,d ofj'B vf/kdkjh dk ;g c;ku Hkh fn;k x;k g fd ;g vyxkookfn;k }kjk dh xb dkjokb FkhA phuh dE;fuLV ikVh dh frCcr lfefr d jktuhfrd ,o dkuuh ekeyk d vk;kx d lfpo gkvk ix u jfookj dk ,d c;ku e dgk ßfrCcr d vU; bykdk e vkRenkg dh ,lh db ?kVuk, gb gA bu lcdk mnn"; frCcr dk phu l vyx djuk gAÞ f"kugvk u eju oky dh igpku xkl ikr d ft;kg dkmVh d fuoklh rkcX; lru d :i e dh g] tcfd ?kk;y 0;fDr flpvku ikr d gh vck dkmVh e jgu okyk nkx gA gky e vkRenkg dh T;knkrj ?kVuk, vck e gb g tgk e"kgj dhfr eB gA dhfr eB e fiNy dN lkyk e phu ljdkj d f[kykQ fojkVk in"ku dh db ?kVuk, n[kh xb gA ft;kg e fo"kky vkj iHkko"kkyh ykcjkx eB g vkj ;gk frCcrh lenk; vkj LFkkuh; i"kklu d chp Vdjko dh db fNViV ?kVuk, n[kh xb gA f"kugvk dk dguk g fd nkx dh gkyr fLFkj g vkj og vc ckrphr dju e l{ke gA

vefjdh ljdkj dh lgk;rk l pyu oky jfM;k ok;l vkQ vefjdk u dgk g fd ; nkuk 0;fDr Ygklk d ,d jL=k fuek fyx e dke djr FkA ok;l vkQ vefjdk u vkRenkg dju oky ,d 0;fDr dh igpku 19 lky d nkjth lru crkb g] tcfd nlj d uke ;k vk; d ckj e mlu dkb tkudkjh ugh nh gA phu dk dguk g fd frCcr ge"kk l mldk fgLlk jgk g] yfdu cgr l frCcfr;k dk dguk g fd ;g fgeky;h {k= okLro e "krkfCn;k l ijh rjg l Lor= jgk g] tc rd fd 1950 d n"kd e phuh lfudk u bl ij geyk ugh ckyk FkkA chftx fuokflr frCcrh vkf/;kfRed urk nykb ykek ij ;g vkjki yxkrk jgk g fd o ljdkj fojk/kh #[k dk gok n jg gA phu fu;fer :i l mu eBk vkj uufj;k dh ^lQkb^ dju dk vfHk;ku pykrk jgk g tgk nykb ykek vkj frCcr dh vktknh dk T;knk leFku feyrk fn[krk gA

vefjdk u frCcr e Hkkjh neu dh fjikV tkjh dh

½frCcr MkV uV] 25 eb] /ke"kkyk½

vefjdh fon"k e=ky; }kjk x#okj dk tkjh lky 2011 e ekuokf/kdkj ij n"kk dh okf"kd fjikV e dgk x;k g fd frCcr vc Hkh phu ljdkj d ßfu;=.k d yxkrkj rho vkj vkipkfjd gkrh i.kkyh d rgr cuk gvk gA fjikV e phu ljdkj }kjk ekuokf/kdkjk d mYYk?ku d ikik dk foLrr C;kjk fn;k x;k g tl fd /ke] lHkk] vknkyu dju ,o vfHk0;fDr dh Lor=rk dk neu] fcuk ednek pyk, ykxk dh gR;k] irkMuk] eueku rjhd l fxj¶rkjh vkj dn rFkk utjcnh vkfn "kkfey gA fjikV e dgk x;k g fd phuh i"kklu u e/kfM;k ij ifrc/k yxk j[k gA fjikV e dgk x;k g] ßljdkj u lpukvk d ilkj vkj Vh,vkj vkj Vh,vkj d ckgj d frCcrh bykdk e tku ij dBkj fu;=.k dj j[kk g ftll ekuokf/kdkjk d mYYk?ku dh ijh rLohj d fu/kkj.k e dfBukb gk jgh gA^ fjikV e bl ckr dh xgu tkudkjh nh xb g fd fdl idkj frCcrh turk dk vdknfed vkj lkLdfrd vktknh l ofpr fd;k tk jgk g] [kkldj frCcrh Hkk'kk d bLreky vkj lj{k.k dh vktknh lA frCcrh Hkk'kk d /kfey Hkfo'; dk j[kkfdr djr g, fjikV e dgk x;k g fd Vh,vkj e frCcrh vkj enkfju phuh] nkuk d vkf/kdkfjd Hkk'kk gku d ckotn ß0;kid rkj ij enkfju gh ckyh tkrh g vkj T;knkrj ljdkjh lpkj e bldk bLreky gkrk gA ;gh ugh] ljdkjh bekjrk ,o dkjkckjh lLFkkuk tl cd] Mkd?kj] vLirky vkfn e frCcrh Hkk'kk e fun"k ckM ugh fn[kr vkj db txgk ij rk Qke ,o nLrkot Hkh flQ enkfju Hkk'kk e miyC/k gkr gA^

lhVh, u frCcr d vU; bykdk e vkRenkg dh ygj igpu ij fprk trkb

½frCcr MkV uV] 28 eb] /ke"kkyk½

/ke"kkyk fLFkr dnh; frCcrh i"kklu u frCcr e gkfy;k ?kVukØe ij fprk trkb g ftle xr 27 eb] jfookj dk Ygklk e nk frCcfr;k u vkRenkg dj fy;k gA frCcr dh jkt/kkuh e bl rjg dh ;g igyh ?kVuk gA vkRenkg dju oky nkuk frCcfr;k dh igpku /kkX; vkj nkjth lru d :i e gb g tk Øe"kk mRrj&ioh frCcr d ukck vkj ykcjkx bykd e jgr gA [kcj g fd vkRenkg dh bu ?kVukvk e nkjth lru dh ekr gk xb g] tcfd /kkX; xHkhj :i l ?kk;y gA

bu frCcfr;k u cj[kkj pkd ij fLFkfr tk[kkx efnj d lkeu gh [kn dk vkx yxk fy;k tk fd Ygklk d dN cp g, ijijkxr frCcrh LFkyk e l gA bld ckn rRdky ckn ogk igp phuh lj{kk dfe;k u rRijrk l bl ?kVuk d lHkh fu"kku feVk fn,A bld ckn Ygklk e cM ieku ij ifyl vkj v)lfud cyk dh rukrh l fLFkfr rukoi.k gk xb gA bu nk uohure ?kVukvk d lkFk gh frCcr e vkRenkg dju oky frCcfr;k dh l[;k 37 rd igp xb gA vkRenkg dju oky lHkh frCcfr;k u ,d Loj l frCcr e vktknh dh cgkyh vkj ijeikou nykb ykek dk mudh ekrHkfe e okil yku dh ekx dh gA

dnh; frCcrh i"kklu d lpuk ,o vrjjk'Vh; lC/k foHkkx d dkyku fMdh Nk;kx u dgk] ßvkRenkg dh ygj dk phu ljdkj vrjjk'Vh; lenk; d lkeu fdl rjg Hkh i"k dju dk i;kl dj] tc rd frCcrh bykdk e fu'i{k vrjjk'Vh; i;o{kdk tl il] l;Dr jk'V tlh vrjjk'Vh; lLFkkvk d ifrfuf/k;k dh igp ij jkd yxh jgxh ½[kkldj mu bykdk e tgk vkRenkg dh ?kVuk, gb g½] lh 0;k[;kvk dk lng dh utjk l gh n[kk tk,xkA^ dN fnuk igy 24 eb dk vefjdh ljdkj u frCcr e ekuokf/kdkjk dh fLFkfr ij lky 2011 dh viuh okf"kd fjikV tkjh dh gA bl fjikV e phu ljdkj dh ,lh uhfr;k dk foLrr C;kjk fn;k x;k g ftll frCcrh vkRenkg dk etcj gk jg gA ble dgk x;k g] ßn"kHkfDr ,o dkuuh f"k{kk vfHk;kuk e frCcfr;k dk nykb ykek dh funk dk etcj dju] lj{kk cyk }kjk eBk ij dCt tl neudkjh mik; frCcfr;k e ifrjk/k dh dkjokb dk md lkr g tk bll frCcr dh fof"k'V /kkfed] Hkk'kkb vkj lkLdfrd igpku dh cfu;kn ij [krjk egll djr gA ifrjk/k dh dkjokb d ckn phu i"kklu viuk fu;=.k c<ku dk i;kl rt dj nrk g ftll neu dk pØ "k: gk tkrk g vkj bll frCcfr;k e vkRenkg dh ygj tlh grk"kk.k dkjokb c<rh tk jgh gA^

dkyku fMDdh Nk;kx u crk;k ß;g fjikV frCcr dh ektnk rukoi.k fLFkfr dk lgh o.ku djrh gA bu lpukvk dh frCcr l pkjh l ckgj vk jg ohfM;k QVt l if'V Hkh gkrh gA bue ;g fn[krk g fd phuh

nfu;k Hkj e fuoklu e jg jg frCcfr;k d lokPPk fudk; dnh; frCcrh i"kklu u frCcrh lenk; e phuh ?kliB d Mj l frCcrh ;okvk dk lkLdfrd in'k.k l cpku d fy, ,d lj{kkRed j.kuhfr r;kj dh gA

^ge vk tknh pkgr g^

ifyl eBk e fHk{kvk d DokVj e jkr e Nkik Mkyrh g] ,d fHk{k dk flQ nykb ykek dh rLohj j[ku dh otg l fxj¶rkj fd;k tk jgk g] lj{kk cy Ygklk d Mix eB dh ukdkcnh fd, g, gA gkykfd] ; ohfM;k QVt lky 2008 d g] yfdu ;g vkt Hkh iklfxd g D;kfd ; lep frCcrh iBkj e tkjh neudkjh uhfr;k dk n"kkr g ftul frCcr e vkRenkg dk c<kok feyk gAÞ

phuh ?kliB dk jkdu d fy, frCcrh i"kklu u ufrd dop dh ;k tuk cukb

d"kkx dk bl ckr dh tkudkjh g fd frCcr dh rjQ c< "kkfri.k ekp e rhu frCcrh phuh jk'Vh; >Mk gkFk e fy, g, FkA d"kkx u bl ekey ij 11 eb dk ppk dh gA

,l- xkiky ijh] VkbEl vkQ bfM;k]
½frCcr MkV uV] 2 eb] /ke"kkyk½

nfu;k Hkj e fuoklu e jg jg frCcfr;k d lokPPk fudk; dnh; frCcrh i"kklu u frCcrh lenk; e phuh ?kliB d Mj l frCcrh ;okvk dk lkLdfrd in'k.k l cpku d fy, ,d lj{kkRed j.kuhfr r;kj dh gA bl ;ktuk d erkfcd i"kklu u frCcrh dk;ky;k vkj dkytk e fo"k'k f"k{kd ¼lHkor% fHk{k½ fu;Dr dju dh ;ktuk cukb g tk frCcrh ;okvk e ekuoh; eY; lekfgr dju d fy, dke djxA ;g ;ktuk igy eDY;kMxt e "k: gkxh ftl ckn e ij Hkkjr e viuk;k tk,xkA fuokflr frCcrh ljdkj u dgk g fd bl dfFkr phuh ?kliB d }kjk frCcrh ;okvk dk MXl vkj ;ku n0;ogkj vkfn d tky e Qlkdj frCcfr;k dh Nfo mud etcu n"k e rkj&rkj dju dh dkf"k"k dh tk jgh gA Vhvkvkb dk bldh tkudkjh nr g, frCcrh i"kklu e fQygky i/kkue=h dk dkedkt n[k jg iek Nkutkj u vk"kdk trkb g fd 0;kid frCcrh lenk; e ,lk phuh ?kliB "kk;n gk x;k gk ftll Hkkjr e frCcrh lenk; dh /kkfed Nfo dk [kjkc dju dh dkf"k"k dh tk jgh gkA

mUgku dgk] ßfrCcrh vkerkj ij dkuu dk ikyu dju oky ykx gkr g vkj ge etcu n"k d ifr ge"kk drK jgr gA yfdu frCcrh tul[;k e "kk;n ,d Qhlnh ,l ykx Hkh gk tk lep frCcfr;k dh Nfo dk [kjkc dj nA blfy, ge fo"k'k f"k{kdk dh fu;Dr dh ;ktuk cuk jg g tk ufrd f"k{kk inku dj vkj ck) /ke d fl)krk dk c<kok n ldA

e=h u dgk fd igy pj.k e bl Hkkjr e fLFkr lHkh frCcrh dkytk vkj dk;ky;k e ykx fd;k tk,xkA ;g 0;oLFkk 1 eb] 2012 l dnh; frCcrh i"kklu e "k: gk xb gA e=h u dgk] ßbld igy Hkh geu ,lh 0;oLFkk dh Fkh] yfdu vc ;g dke ge dkQh dfnr rjhd l dj jg gA ;gk gekj dnh; frCcrh i"kklu e T;knkrj 35 l 40 lky d ;ok ykx gA ;g f"k{k.k dk;Øe [kkldj ,l ykxk dk gh /;ku e j[kdj "k: fd;k x;k gAÞ

tc mul geu ;g loky fd;k fd vkRenkg dh ?kVuk, c< jgh g vkj frCcrh i"kklu bu ij pllkh D;k cuk, g, g vkj bl jkdu d fy, dne mBku d viu ufrd nkf;Ro l th D;k pjk jgk g rk mUgku dgk fd mudh frCcr d Hkhrj rk dkb igp ugh gA mUgku dgk fd frCcr d Hkhrj gk jgh vkRenkg dh ?kVuk, phuh vf/kdkfj;k }kjk fd, tk jg ccj neu dk urhtk gA iek Nkutkj u dgk] ßge frCcr e n[ky dl n ldr gA ge rk bl c<kok ugh n jgA T;knkrj tk ykx bl rjg l viuh tku n pd g mUgku viuh ftnxh e dHkh Hkh nykb ykek dk ugh n[kk gA mUgku frCcr ij vo/k dCt l mith dBk d o"khHkr gkdj tku n nh gA

fgekpy dh e[;e=h u dkyku fVik dk frCcfr;k dh lg;kx dk Hkjklk fn;k

½frCcr MkV uV] 6 eb] /ke"kkyk½

dkyku fVik Mk- ykclkx lkx u jfookj dk fgekpy in"k d e[;e=h l eykdkr dh vkj mul fuonu fd;k fd jkT; ljdkj f"keyk vkj lkyu e jgu oky frCcfr;k dk lg;kx djA jkT; dh jkt/kkuh f"keyk e gb bl 45 feuV dh eykdkr e dkyku fVik u e[;e=h ikQlj ie dekj /key dk bl ckr d fy, 0;fDrxr :i l /kU;okn fn;k fd mUgku X;kyokx djekik vkX;u f=uy nkjth dk uke fon"kh enk tCrh ekey l okil yu d fy, viuk ijk i;kl fd;kA dkyku fVik u f"keyk cl LVM d ikl jgu oky frCcfr;k d iuokl vkj thfodk e vku okyh leL;kvk d ckj e e[;e=h dk crk;kA eykdkr d nkjku mUgku f"keyk vkj lkyu d nlj fgLlk e jgu oky frCcfr;k d ckj e Hkh dN blh rjg dh leL;kvk dh tkudkjh e[;e=h dk nhA dkyku fVik u e[;e=h l fuonu fd;k fd o bu frCcfr;k dh f"kdk;rk dk nj dju e "kh?k enn djA

e[;e=h u dkyku fVik dk ;g Hkjklk fn;k fd jkT; ljdkj frCcrh ykxk dk mlh rjg l lg;kx djrh jgxh tlk fd fiNy 50 lky l djrh jgh gA e[;e=h l viuh eykdkr d ckn dkyku fVik u dlefr d ;kxNu xkRly fyx cLrh e frCcrh lenk; dk lckf/kr fd;kA bl volj ij frCcrh cLrh d vf/kdkjh lfjx Vk"kh u cLrh d fy, okf'kd dk; fjkV dk i<kA bld ckn dkyku fVik u bl ckr ij idk"k Mkyk fd ijeikou }kjk viuh jktuhfrd lRrk pu g, frCcrh urRo dk lki nu d ckn dnh; frCcrh i"kklu dk ntk D;k gA dkyku fVik u frCcrh lenk; dk crk;k fd ijeikou nykb ykek }kjk viuh vkipkfjd lRrk R;kxu d cgn mnkj fu.k; d ihN mnn"; ;g g fd frCcrh jktuhfr dk ijh rjg l ykdr=hdj.k fd;k tk ld vkj frCcrh l?k'k dk vkj fVdkÅ cuk;k tk ldA dkyku fVik u ektnk d"kkx d urRo e lhVh, dk dkedkt lpk# :i l py ldu dk J; lkefgd ftEenkjh vkj frCcrh turk d leFku dk fn;kA mUgku frCcrh lenk; dk bl ckj e Hkh crk;k fd d"kkx }kjk uokpkj] vkRefuHkjrk vkj ,drk d viu rhu ekxn"kd fl)krk d vk/kkj ij D;k i;kl fd, tk jg gA dkyku fVik u frCcrh lenk; dk bl ckr dh Hkh tkudkjh nh fd frCcr e vktknh dh cgkyh vkj ijeikou nykb ykek dh

mudh ekrHkfe dh okil h dh ekx dk ydj vrjjk'Vh; lenk; l leFku tVku d fy, D;k i;kl fd, tk jg g] ftl ekx dk ydj gh frCcr e 35 ykx vkRenkg dj pd gA mUgku crk;k] ßLor= ioDrk d :i e ge mudh vkdk{kkvk dk nfu;kHkj e igpk jg g rkfd vrjjk'Vh; lenk; fo"k'kdj i/kkuef=;k] io jk'Vifr;k] nfu;k Hkj d lklnk vkj vefjdk ,o tkiku t l n"kk d vU; jktuhfrd urkvk dk etcr leFku gkfly fd;k tk ldAÞ

5 ,o 6 eb dk dkyku fVik f"keyk fLFkr frCcrh dnh; Ldy ¼lh, lVh½ d Lo.k t;rh lekjkg e "kkfey g,A dkyku fVik u bl volj ij frCcfr;k dh f"k{kk d ifr veY; ;kxnku nu d fy, lHkh ektnk ,o io Hkkjrh; ,o frCcrh f"k{kdk d ifr vkHkkj 0;Dr fd;kA mUgku dgk fd dnh; frCcrh i"kklu dk ;g n[kdj xo gkrk g fd lh, lVh f"keyk d io fo|kFkh fuokflr lenk; vkj vrjjk'Vh; txr nkuk e egRoi.k ink ij gA dkyku fVik u mik;Dr dk;ky; ij Hkkjr&frCcr lg;kx ep }kjk vk;kftr ^Hkkjr&frCcr lc/k^ fo'k; ij ,d ifjppk dk Hkh lckf/kr fd;k vkj bld ckn mUgku ehfM;k l Hkh ckr dhA bl ifjppk e db ie[k gfLr;k u fgLlk fy;k ftue f"keyk d fo/kk;d lj"k Hkkj}kt] Hkkjr&frCcr lg;kx ep f"keyk d v/;{k Jh rkjfle d vykok fgekpy in"k fo"ofo|ky; d db fo}ku ,o ikQlj "kkfey FkA

frCcfr;k dh vkRenkg ;k phuh >Mk tyku dk ikRlkfgr ugh djrk d'kkx

¼frCcr MkV uV] 14 eb] 2012½

d"kkx dk bl ckr dh tkudkjh g fd frCcr dh rjQ c< "kkfri.k ekp e rhu frCcrh phuh jk'Vh; >Mk gkFk e fy, g, FkA d"kkx u bl ekey ij 11 eb dk ppk dh gA d"kkx u db ekdk ij viu bu nh?kdkfyd fun"kk dk Li'V fd;k g fd frCcfr;k }kjk pykb tku okyh dkb Hkh jktuhfrd xfrfof/k "kkfri.k gkuh pkfg, vkj og etcku n"k d dkuu ,o xfjek d erkfcd gkuh pkfg,A "kkfri.k ekp d nkjku rhuk frCcfr;k }kjk phuh >Mk gkFk e fy, jgu dh xfrfof/k dk dN ykx leFku djr g rk dN fojkVkA viu io mYYkf[kr rhu fl)krk d vkVkj ij bl ekey ij fprk trkr g, d"kkx bu >Mk dk ydj ?keu ;k mUg tyku dk ikRlkfgr ugh djrkA ;g d"kkx dk viuk i{k gA

lhVh, u ijeikou ij phuh Vhoh }kjk yxk, vkjkik dk [kkfjt fd;k

¼frCcr MkV uV] 16 eb] /ke"kkyk½

dnh; frCcrh i"kklu u frCcr e py jg vkRenkg d flyfly ij phu d ljdkjh Vhoh puy }kjk ijeikou nykb ykek d f[kykQ yxk, x, vkjkik dk ijh rjg l [kkfjt fd;k gA phu d ljdkjh puy pkbuk lVy Vyhfotu ¼lhlhVhoh½ ij ilkfjr ,d MkD;eVh e ijeikou ij db rjg d vkjki yxk, x, FkA ,lkfl,VM il d ,d loky dk tokc nr g, dnh; frCcrh i"kklu d ioDrk Jh Vk"kh u bu vkjkik dk [kkfjt fd;k g fd ijeikou nykb ykek ;k dkb Hkh fuokflr frCcrh vkRenkg dk mdlk jgk gA mUgku dgk fd lp rk ;g g fd vly e phu dh uhfr;k dh otg l bl rjg d fojkVk in"ku c< jg gA Vk"kh u dgk] ßphu ljdkj tc frCcr e neu dk jkd nxh] vkRenkg #d tk,xA ge bl ckr dh mEehn g vkj gekjk ekuuk g fd ,lk gkxkA yfdu ;g mud gkFk e gA vkRenkg dju oky ykxk dh ekx ge"kk yxHkx leku jgh gA vkRenkg dju oky lHkh ykxk u bl rjg d ukj yxk, g] ^ge vktknh pkgr g^ ^ge nykb ykek dk frCcr okil yku dh ekx djr g^A Vk"kh u dgk] ßge mUg ;g lc dju d fy, mdlkr ugh gAÞ ,lkfl,VM il u [kcj nh g fd ;g MkD;eVh lhlhVhoh d vxth] Ýp] Lifu"k] vjch vkj :lh puyk ij vkj lkFk gh phuh Hkk'kk d bld vrjjk'Vh; puy lhlhVhoh&4 ij bl ekg e nk ckj ilkfjr fd;k x;kA gkxdkx d phuh ehfM;k ifj;ktuk e ,d fjlpj MfoM cknjLdh u crk;k] ßo viuk ln"k] ,drjQk ln"k] nfu;k Hkj e pid l Qyk nuk pkgr gA cknjLdh u dgk] ß;fn o vrjjk'Vh; Lrj ij okrkyki dk fgLlk cuuk pkgr g vkj tuer dk iHkkfor djuk pkgr g rk viu dk ,d idkj d lokn dk fgLlk cur n[kuk gkxk] yfdu vly e mudh bl rjg d lokn e dkb #fp ugh gAÞ

chftx e jgu okyh frCcrh dof;=h vkj vknkyudkjh lfjx o, tj u ,ih dk crk;k fd mUgku 7 eb dk lcg 2-20 ct lhlhVhoh&4 ij ;g MkD;eVh ilkfjr gkr g, n[kk FkkA og bl ljdkj dh dBkj uhfr;k dk vkx c<ku dk fujk'kk tud dne gh ekurh gA phu ljdkj u frCcr e phuh "kklu d f[kykQ lky 2008 e g, 0;kid tuØkfr d ckn frCcrh bykdk e Hkkjh lj{kk cnkcLr dj j[k gA o, tj u dgk] ße bl fQYe dk n[ku d ckn ;g tkudj nh[kh g fd i"kklu dh rjQ l dkb Hkh vkRefpru tlh ckr lkeu ugh vk jgh g vkj o vc Hkh frCcfr;k }kjk yxkrkj Hkt tk jg grk"kk d ldrk dk utjvnkt dju d mlh fujk'kk tud pØ dk tkjh j[k g, gA

ßub fnYYkh ejh ;k=k dk vfre iMko gkxh vkj e> mEehn g fd e tykb d vr rd jkt/kkuh fnYYkh igp tkmxkA e gLrk{kj lxg d lkFk viuh ;kfpdk lHkh n"kk d nrkokl k vkj l;Dr jk'V dk;ky; dk nxkAÞ

frCcrh vknkyudkjh u vk[kk ij iVVh ck/k dj ;k=k "k: dh

ßge phu dh liHkrk ;k {k=h; v[kMrk dk dkb pukrh ugh n jg gAÞ

¼Qk;y MkV dke] /ke"kkyk½ 7 eb½

frCcr d Hkhrj jgu oky frCcfr;k d vf/kdkjk vkj l;Dr jk'V ,o of"od urkvk d }kjk bl ekey e fn[kkb tk jgh mnklhurk dk lcd le{k yku d fy, ,d frCcrh vknkyudkjh viuh vk[kk ij iVVh ck/kdj ij Hkkjr dh ;k=k dju tk jgk gA "kjkc lnkj uke d bl frCcrh ;ok u frCcrh jk'Vh; tuØkfr fnol dh 53oh o'kxkB ij 10 ekp dk fuokflr frCcrh ljdkj d dn /ke"kkyk l vk[kk ij iVVh ck/kdj ;g ;k=k "k: dhA viu bl vf[ky Hkkjrh; frCcr tkx:drk vkj leFku vfHk;ku d rgr "kjkc lcg 9 ct l ydj

Lkky 1913 d ,frgkfld ^frCcr dh vktknh dh mn?kk'k.kk^ dh 100oh o'kxkB dh myVh fxurh "k: gk xb gA ;g mn?kk'k.kk egku 13o nykb ykek }kjk dh xb FkhA

"kke 5 ct rd ;k=k djr g vkj bl nkjku txg&txg og gLrk{kj vfHk;ku Hkh pykr gA fiNy g¶r ldMk dh fdykeh Vj dh ;k=k ijh dj n"k d 43 "kgjk vkj dLck l xtjr g, "kjkc mRrj&ioh jkT; v#.kkpy in"k d rokx igpA mUgku jkT; d i;Vu e=h iek [kkM vkj bl lhekorh jkT; d lklnk l eykdkr dhA "kjkc mQ fexekj ruftu u Qk;y dk Qku ij crk;k] ßi;Vu e=h iek [kkM u frCcrh vknkyu dk 0;fDrxr :i l ijh lgk;rk nu vkj lgkuHkfr j[ku dk Hkjklk fn;k gA eu fQygky 44 "kgjk ,o dLCkk dk ikj dj fy;k g vkj e vHkh 60 vkj "kgjk ,o dLck e tkx:drk vfHk;ku pykmxkA n"k dh jkt/kkuh fnYyh ejh ;k=k dk vfre iMko gkxhAÞ

"kjkc u dgk] ßub fnYYkh ejh ;k=k dk vfre iMko gkxh vkj e> mEehn g fd e tykb d vr rd jkt/kkuh fnYYkh igp tkmxkA e gLrk{kj lxg d lkFk viuh ;kfpdk lHkh n"kk d nrkoklk vkj l;Dr jk"V dk;ky; dk nxkAÞ

xkjryc g fd "kjkc ogh frCcrh vknkyudkjh g ftUgku fiNy lky fnYYkh fLFkr phuh nrkokl d lkeu [kn dk tyku dk i;kl fd;k FkkA tc geu "kjkc l ;g iNk bl ;k=k d ijk dju d ckn og vknkyu d rgr vkx D;k djx rk mUgku dgk] ßdN Hkh gk ldrk gAÞ "kjkc u dgk] ßfrCcfr;k d ikl ry d HkMkj ugh g] yfdu gekj ikl Hkkouk] lR; vkj 53 lky l py jgk vfgld vknkyu gAÞ

"kjkc u viuh ;kfpdk d fy, vc rd 20]000 l T;knk gLrk{kj tVk fy, gftlephu tuoknh x.kjkT; l ;g vkxg fd;k x;k g fd og frCcrh ykxk d cfu;knh vf/kdkjk dk lEeku dj vkj phu l ;g Hkh ekx dh xb g fd og frCcr e Lor= vrjjk'Vh; rF;kUo'kh ny vkj i=dkjk dk tku dh btktr nA bl ;kfpdk e nfu;k dh vU; ljdkjk vkj l;Dr jk"V l Hkh ;g vihy dh xb g fd o phu l ;g dg fd og frCcr e vrjjk'Vh; Lrj d ekuokf/kdkj vkj fu;ek dk ykx djA

nykb ykek dh lj{kk dh leh{kk djxk lj{kk foHkkx ge phu dh liHkrk ;k {k=h; v[kMrk dk dkb pukrh ugh n jg gAÞ

½Qk;y MkV dke] /ke"kkyk] 14 eb½

dnh; frCcrh i"kklu d lj{kk foHkkx ½ftld d/kk ij ijeikou nykb ykek dh lj{kk lfuf"pr dju dh e[; ftEenkjh g½ u dgk g fd frCcrh vk/;kfRed urk dh lj{kk 0;oLFkk dh tYnh gh leh{kk dh tk,xhA lj{kk foHkkx d e=h ukMi nkjth u Qk;y l fo"k'k ckrphr e crk;k] ßphu l lj{kk dk [krjk dkb ub ckr ugh gA ge pkdl vkj lpr jguk pkgr gAÞ lfpo u dgk fd nykb ykek dh lj{kk 0;oLFkk dh tYnh gh leh{kk dh tk,xhA mUgku ;g ckr Hkh dgh fd mud foHkkx u nykb ykek dh lj{kk 0;oLFkk dk mUUkr cukdj bl vk/kfud rduhd vkj lj{kk lktklkeku l yl dju d fy, Hkkjr ljdkj l Hkh lid fd;k gA nkjth u Qk;y dk crk;k] ßgeu Hkkjr ljdkj l gkfudkjd jlk;uk dk igpkuu oky midj.k nu dh ekx dh gAÞ xkjryc g fd 76 lky d nykb ykek d lj{kk 0;oLFkk dh gj rhu lky e leh{kk dh tkrh gA fQygky ikp ;jkih; n"kk dh ;k=k ij x, nykb ykek u gky d ,d bVj0; e dgk Fkk fd mUg ;g prkouh nr g, lpr fd;k x;k g fd mudh tku yu dk 'kM;= jpk tk jgk gA nykb ykek u dgk Fkk] ßge frCcr l bl ckj e dN tkudkjh feyh gA dN phuh ,tV db frCcfr;k] [kkldj frCcrh efgykvk dk ,l if"k{k.k n jg g o flj >dkdj e> vk"khokn yu ½ckyk vkj LdkQ e tgj yxkdj½ d le; ;k ej gkFkk l Li"k dj vk"khokn nu d le; e> tgj n ldAÞ phu dh ljdkjh ehfM;k u bl g¶r dh "k#vkr e bu vkjkik l budkj fd;k Fkk vkj dgk Fkk fd ;fn phu nykb ykek dk [kRe djuk pkgrk rk ;g dke og cgr igy dj ldrk FkkA ljdkjh v[kckj Xykcy VkbEl u fVli.kh dh g] ß;fn dn ljdkj ½phu dh½ nykb ykek dk [kRe djuk pkgrh rk og Hkyk bru yc le; rd brtkj D;k djrh\ xkjryc g fd Hkkjrh; v[kckj fgnLrku VkbEl u jfookj dk [kcj nh g fd Hkkjr ljdkj u Hkh nykb ykek dh tku ij [krj dk xHkhjrk l fy;k gA v[kckj e dgk x;k g] ßphu l viu thou ij [krj dh ckr nykb ykek }kjk lkotfud dju d ckn Hkkjr ljdkj u pipki mudh lj{kk 0;oLFkk dh leh{kk dh g vkj fuokflr frCcrh ljdkj l dgk g fd og ijeikou dh lj{kk 0;oLFkk dk vkj mUUkr dj] lkFk gh fgekpy ifyl dk Hkh vko";d fun"k fn, x, gA bll igy bl lky Hkkjr dh okf.kfT;d jkt/kkuh ecb dh ifyl u ;g [kcj nh Fkh fd ml ,lh [kfQ;k prkouh feyh g fd Ng phuh ukxfjdk l nykb ykek dk [krjk gk ldrk g tk Hkkjr e ?klu dh dkf"k"k djxA

fuokflr frCcrh pkgrh gh fd vkRenkg ekeyk dh tkp ;jkih; l?k dj

½25 eb] 2012] fo;ukj jk;V½

fuokflr frCcrh ljdkj d ie[k u "kØokj dk ;jkih; l?k l vkgoku fd;k fd og frCcr d mu bykdk e viuk tkp ny Hkt tgk phuh "kklu d f[kykQ fojk/k in"ku e ntuk frCcfr;k u [kn dk vkx yxk yh gA fuokflr frCcrh i/kkue=h ykclkx lkx u ,d loknnkrk lEeyu e crk;k fd vc rd 35 frCcfr;k u [kn dk vkx yxk fy;k g vkj bue 27 dh ekr gk xb gA mUgku dgk fd bu lHkh u frCcr dh vktknh vkj fuokflr vk/;kfRed urk nykb ykek dk frCcr e oki l cyku dh ekx dk ydj ;g pje dne mBk;k gA bl volj ij nykb ykek Hkh lkx d cxy e cB g, FkA lkx u dgk] ß;g cgr lkQ fn[k jgk g fd frCcr dh fLFkfr Hkh'k.k gk xb g vkj ogk gkyr [kjkc gkrh tk jgh gAÞ "kfuokj dk fo;uk e ,d in"ku fd;k tk,xk ftl lkx u vrjjk'Vh; ,d tVrk fn[kku dk dne crk;kA mUgku dgk fd og ;jkih; l?k l ;g vkxg djx fd og frCcr ij ,d fo"k'k leUo;d

dh fu;fDr dj vkj ß;fn lHko gk rk frCcrh bykdk e ,d ifrfuf/keMy Hkt tgk fd ekuokf/kdkj mYYk?ku dh ?kVuk, gk jgh g] [kkldj vkRenkg dh ?kVuk,] rkfd ;jkih; l?k bl ckr dh tkp dj ld fd ,lk D;k gk jgk g vkj bl ely dk lek/kku dl gk ldrk gAb

lkx u dgk fd mRrjh Hkkjr fLFkr fuokflr ljdkj phu ljdkj l ckr djku d fy, r;kj g vkj vkipkfjd okrk fQj l "k: dju dh bPNd g tk fd tuojh 2010 l ckf/kr gA mUgku dgk] ßge phu d Hkhnj ;k phuh lfo/kku d <kp d Hkhnj gh okLrfod Lok;Rrrk pkgr gA ge phu dh liHkrk ;k {k=h; v[kMrk dk dkb pukrh ugh n jg gAb

nljh rjQ] phu ljdkj d fy, vkRenkg dju oky ykx NkVh l[;k e g] yfdu o mldh {k=h; umfr;k dk pukrh n jg g] ftu umfr;k l mld fglkc l frCcfr;k dk xjhch vkj nklrk l ckgj fudkyk tk ldrk gA frCcr e 1950 e dE;fuLV lfudk d gey d ckn l gh frCcr ij "kklu dj jg phu u vkRenkg dju okyk dk vkrdoknh d :i e ipkfjr fd;k g vkj vkjki yxk;k g fd frCcrh vyxkooknh rkdr ykxk e uQjr dk HkMdk jgh gA phu dh prkouh d ckotn nykb ykek "kØokj dk vkfLV;k d pklyj vkj fMIVh pklyj l feyxA phu u prkouh nh g fd bu eykdkrk l nkuk n"kk d lc/kk dk {kfr igpxhA

frCcr ljdkj u ^17 fcnvk oky le>kr^ dk udkjk

¼Qk;y MkV dke] /ke"kkyk] 23 eb½

frCcr ij tcju Fkki x, 17 fcnvk oky le>kr dh 61oh o'kxkB ij /ke"kkyk fLFkr fuokflr ljdkj u frCcr vkj phu tuoknh x.kr= d chp rFkkdfFkr le>kr dk udkju okyh xfrfof/k;k vk;kftr dh gA xkjryc g fd 1950 e ioh frCcr d phuh vkØe.kdkjh lfudk d dCt e vku d rjr ckn ,d frCcrh ifrfuf/keMy dk chftx l ^le>kr^ dk etcj fd;k x;kA ;g le>krk u dju ij lU; dkjokb dh /kedh nh xb vkj bld fy, Qth egj dk bLreky fd;k x;kA bld ckn l gh phu frCcr ij viu "kklu dh o/kkfudrk Bgjku d fy, bl ^le>kr^ dk bLreky dj jgk gA fiNy lky bl le>kr d nLr[kr d 60 lky ijk gku ij vk;kftr ,d lekjkg dk lckf/kr djr g, phu d Hkkoh jk'Vifr th ftufix u nkok fd;k Fkk fd] ßfrCcr dh "kkfri.k efDr l ckgjh rkdrk dk frCcr dk phu l vyx dju dk i;kl dpy fn;k x;k FkkA bll jk'Vh; liHkrk vkj {k=h; v[kMrk etcr gb Fkh vkj jk'Vh; ,dhdj.k ,o tkrh; ,drk dh j{kk gb FkhAb th u frCcr dh jkt/kkuh Ygklk d e"kgj ikVyk iyl d uhp fLFkr pkjkg ij vk;kftr dk;Øe e ;g ckr dgh FkhA fuoklu d lcl cM vktknh leFkd leg frCcrh ;ok dkxl u dgk g fd ;g ^le>krk^ frCcr dh vktknh d "krkfCn;k ijku bfrgkl e ikfjr ßekr d okjVb l de ugh gA {k=h; frCcrh ;ok dkxl] /ke"kkyk d v/;{k ruftu lM, u dgk] ßvki ;fn bl le>kr dk n[k rk ;g ckr cgr lkQ g fd /kedh vkj ncko e bl ij nLr[kr fd, x,A ;gk rd fd le>kr e Ni lcf/kr frCcrh ef=;k vkj ifrfuf/k;k d uke dh Lifyx Hkh xyr nh xb gAb Hkkjr d rtij igpu d dN fnu ckn gh ijeikou nykb ykek u 18 viy] 1959 dk ,d c;ku tkjh dj dgk Fkk fd 17 fcnvk oky le>kr ij nLr[kr ncko e djok;k x;k vkj bld ckotn phu ljdkj u tkuc>dj le>kr dh db "krk dk mYYk?ku fd;k gA bl idkj mlh fnu l ijeikou u ;g ?kkf'kr dj fn;k fd ;g le>krk vekU; ekuk tk, vkj og frCcr dh vktknh d fy, yMr jgxA frCcr e uk lky rd jgu oky frCcr e fcVu d vfre vkj vktkn Hkkjr d igy ifrfuf/k gx fjpMlu u viuh iLrd ^frCcr vkj mldk bfrgkl^ e fy[kk g] Þbl le>kr dk yck] i{kikri.k ?kk'k.kki=] ftl le>kr dh iLrkouk d Nne :i e i"k fd;k x;k ¼ftl phu dk bfrgkl dk xyr :i e i"k dju vkj rkdr d bLreky dk mfpr Bgjku dk volj feyk g½ g] bl ckr ij ink ugh Mky ldrk fd frCcr dk gky rd vyx vfLrRo FkkAb bl ^le>kr^ dk udkjr g, ;gk "kgj d frCcfr;k u viu Ygdkj vknkyu d ,d fgLl d rgr ,d lkLdfrd ijM dk vk;ktu fd;kA Ygdkj ,d lkLdfrd ifrjk/k vknkyu g tk rth l Qyr g, frCcr d Hkhnj vkj ckgj frCcr dh vktknh d vknkyu dk etcr dj jgk gA bl lkLdfrd ijM e lHkh oxk d frCcfr;k u fgLlk fy;k vkj viuh ijijk d erkfcd loJ'B diM igu frCcfr;k dk ijLdkj Hkh fn, x,A

phu d ,d ofj'B vf/kdkjh d fcVu d iLrkfor nkj d jnn gku dh fcfV"k nrkokl d ioDrk u dh if'V

^frCcr dh vktknh d mn?kk'k.kk^ dh 100oh o'kxkB dh myVh fxurh "k:

¼Qk;y] /ke"kkyk] 21 eb½

Lkky 1913 d ,frgkfld ^frCcr dh vktknh dh mn?kk'k.kk^ dh 100oh o'kxkB dh myVh fxurh "k: gk xb gA ;g mn?kk'k.kk egku 13o nykb ykek }kjk dh xb FkhA c/kokj dk fuokflr frCcrh ljdkj d /ke"kkyk fLFkr e[;ky; e bl mn?kk'k.kk dh ,d ifrfyfi dk vukoj.k fd;k x;kA LVMVl Qkj Ýh frCcr u ,d c;ku e crk;k fd ßvktknh dh mn?kk'k.kk dh 100oh o'kxkB d volj ij bl ,frgkfld nLrkot dk lkotfud rkj ij i"k fd;k tk,xkA gekjk y{; ;g g fd bl mn?kk'k.kk oky elkn dk 10 ekp] 2013 rd 100 "kgjk e forfjr dj] phuh nrkoklk dk lki] nfu;k d ie[k urkvk dk n vkj of"od Lrj ij egRoi.k LFkyk ij pLik djAb xkjryc g fd phu d ekp "kkld }kjk frCcr ij gey d ckn 13o nykb ykek FkiVu X;kRlk dk lky 1910 l 1912 rd fcfV"k Hkkjr e "kj.k yuh iMh FkhA lky 1911 e ekp ¼fDox½ o"k dk iru gk x;k rk frCcfr;k u ogk ektn ekp lfudk dk [knM fn;k] ftll nykb ykek dh okilh dk ekx

bl ikp fcnvk oky lkotfud c;ku e frCcr dh vktknh ij tkj fn;k x;k gA

(1)

(2)

(10)

dej dh vk[k

1- ynu d lV ikYl dFkMy e 14 eb] 2012 dk ijeikou nykb ykek dk lky

2- f"keyk e 6 eb] 2012 dk fgekpy in"k d e[;e=h ikQlj ie dekj /key l

3- vkLVfy;k d fo,uk e 25 eb] 2012 dk ,d loknnkrk lEeyu e i=dkjk l d

4- vkLVfy;k d "kgj fo,uk e 26 eb] 2012 dk 10]000 l T;knk ykxk dh ^frCcr

5- "kjkc lnkj ¼Qkby QkVk½

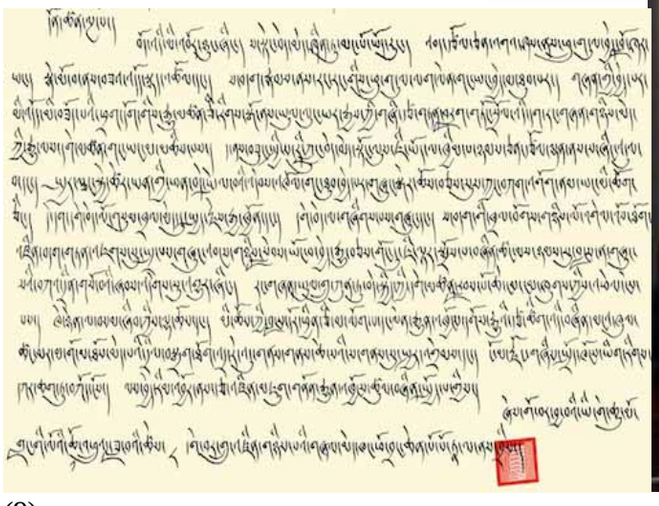
6- frCcr Lok;Rr"kklh {k= dh fofHkUUk tyk ,o fgjklr dnk dk fogxe n';A

7- frCcr dh jkt/kkuh Ygklk e cj[kkj pkd ij vfXu"kked ;=k d lkFk igp phu

8- o cxvk u b; d db vU; urkvk d vykok uhnjyM d i/kkue=h ekd #VV

9- Lkky 1913 dh frCcrh vktknh dh mn?kk'k.kk dh ,d ifrfyfi dh rLohjA

10- v#.kkpy in"k d i;Vu e=h iek [kkM ¼nk,½ dk lQn [kkrk i"k djr "kjkc



(9)

(8)

(3)

(4)

lej dh vk[k l

ykb ykek dk lky 2012 dk VEiyVu ijLdkj nr g, Mk- tku ,e- VEiyVu tfu;jA

ie dekj /key l ,d eykdkr d nkjku dkyku fVik Mk- ykclkx lkxA

yu e i=dkjk l dkyku fVik Mk- ykclkx lkx dk ifjp; djkr ijeikou nykb ykekA

nk ykxk dh ^frCcr d fy, ;jkih; ,dtVrk jyh^ lckf/kr djr ijeikou nykb ykekA

fogxe n';A

d lkFk igp phuh luk d tokuA

kkue=h ekd #VV l eykdkr dhA

dh rLohjA

rk i"k djr "kjkc lnkj ¼ck,¼A

(5)

¼QkVk ifjp; ¼ Åij ck,¼ l¼ ?kMh dh fn'kk e¼

(7)

(6)

ßijkrkfRod [kktk l ldr feyrk g fd frCcr dk bfrgkl 3 l 4 gtkj lky ijkuk gA ge frCcfr;k dk viuh igpku ugh Hkyuh pkfg,] gekj [ku] ekl vkj gMMh lc dN frCcr l vk;k gAÞ

i"kLr gvk vkj mUg bl rjg d jktuhfrd vf/kdkj gkfly g, tlk fd egku ikpo nykb ykek d ckn fdlh dk ugh fey FkA

ekp fu;=.k dk m[kkM Qduk vkj nykb ykek dh Ygklk okilh dk frCcfr;k d fy, ,frgkfld egRo g D;kfd bl frCcr dh vktknh d ijh rjg l cgkyh d :i en[kk tkrk gA 13o nykb ykek u 13 Qjojh] 1913 dk ¼ty cy frCcrh o'k d igy eghu d 8o fnu½ ^frCcrh vktknh dh mn?kk'k.kk^ d }kjk frCcr dh Lor=rk dh ?kk'k.kk dhA bl ikp fcnvk oky lkotfud c;ku e frCcr dh vktknh ij tkj fn;k x;k gA bl mn?kk'k.kk d ckn rhu n"kd l Hkh T;knk le; rd frCcr ijh rjg l vktkn jgk vkj ml ij fdlh Hkh fon"kh rkdr dk fu;=.k ugh jgkA ,l,QVh u viu c;ku e crk;k g fd ^Lor=rk dh ?kk'k.kk^ dh o'kxkB dk ;g vfHk;ku rhu pj.kk e pyxkA c;ku e crk;k x;k g] ßigy pj.k e ge frCcfr;k vkj mud leFkdk dk bl ckr d fy, ikRlkfgr djx fd o phu l lkLdfrd vktknh dh ?kk'k.kk dj vkj ,lk frCcrh Hkk'kk] dyk] lkfgR; vkj lLdfr dk c<kok ndj fd;k tk ldrk gA

nlj pj.k e] ge frCcfr;k vkj mud leFkdk dk ikRlkfgr djx fd o phu l vkfFkd vktknh dh ?kk'k.kk dj vkj bld fy, phu e cu mRiknk dk cfg'dkj djA rhlj pj.k e] ge viu lnL;k] lHkh frCcfr;k vkj mud leFkdk l dgx fd o vktknh dh mn?kk'k.kk dh ifr lHkh n"kk dh ljdkjk] urkvk] lklnk vkfn dk nAÞ ,l,QVh frCcfr;k vkj mud leFkdk dk bl ckr d fy, Hkh ikRlkfgr dj jgk g fd lkotfud lHkkvk e bl ?kk'k.kk dk ikB dj vkj txg&txg [kkyh LFkkuk ij bl ?kk'k.kk i= d ikB dk fy[kA FkiVu X;kRlk dh frCcr dk jktuhfrd :i l etcr cuku e Hkfedk vkj frCcr dk vk/kfud ;x e yku d fy, njxkeh l/kkj dju dh mudh nf'V dh otg l frCcrh lenk; d ykx dk mudk ^egku rjgo^ d :i e ;kn djr gA

MCY;ihlhVh u phu l fd;k vkxg] frCcrh Lok;Rrrk d fy, lokn fQj l gk "k: ßck) lLdfr dh otg l gh ge lc vfglk d fl)krk d fy, ifrc) gAÞ

½frCcr MkV uV] 1 eb] vkVkok½

nfu;k Hkj d lklnk u exyokj dk vkVkok ?kk'k.kk i= ij gLrk{kj fd,A lklnk dk bl rjg dk le>krk ^of"od lklnk dk frCcr ij le>krk^ ½MCY;ihlhVh½ dgykrk gA o dukMk d ikfy;keVjh ÝMl vkQ frCcr d vke=.k ij frCcr dh yxkrkj [kjkc gkrh fLFkfr ij rhu fnu rd xgu fopkj&foe'k dju d fy, vkVkok e tV FkA bl cBd e ,f"k;k] ;jki] vefjdk] vÝhdk vkj vklhfu;k d lklnk u phu] frCcr] Hkkjr] vefjdk] dukMk vkfn db txgk d ie[k oDrkvk dk luk ftue ykdrkf=d rjhd l fuokfpr frCcrh jktuhfrd urk dkyku fVik Mk- ykclkx lkx Hkh FkA ijeikou nykb ykek u lEeyu dk mn?kkVu fd;k vkj dukMk d ukxfjdrk] vkotu ,o cglLdfrokn e=h ekuuh; tklku dUukh u lHkh vkxrdk dk Lokxr fd;kA vkVkok ?kk'k.kk i= e frCcr e phu dh neudkjh uhfr;k d lkFk gh ekuokf/kdkj d ?kkj mYYk?ku vkj phu }kjk frCcrh ykxk dh igpku u'V dju ij /;ku vkdf'kr fd;k x;k g ftldk lkQ iek.k frCcrh ck) /ke] Hkk'kk] lLdfr vkj ukeM ykxk dk tcnLrh nljh txgk ij clku l lkQ rkj ij fn[krk g ftle fd lkLdfrd ujlgkj d rRo Hkh fn[kr gA ble mu cgr l frCcfr;k d fy, xgjk nh[k idV fd;k x;k g ftUgku bu uhfr;k d fojkVk e vkj ijeikou nykb ykek dh okilh dh ekx dk ydj vkRenkg dj fy;k gA bl ?kk'k.kk i= e bl ckr d egRo ij tkj fn;k x;k g fd ijeikou nykb ykek l phu dh okrk fQj l "k: gk vkj uofuokfpr frCcrh urRo dh bl ckr d fy, ljkguk dh xb g fd mUgku frCcr ely d ,d lEekuuh; gy d fy, ijeikou nykb ykek d e/;e ekx uhfr ij pyu dh ifrc) rk fQj l nkgjkb gA ijeikou nykb ykek vkj dnh; frCcrh i"kklu d nh?kdky l viuk, tk jg i{k dk n[kr g, ;g ?kk'k.kk i= phu ljdkj }kjk yxkrkj yxk, tk jg bu vkjkik dk flj l [kkfjt djrk g fd ijeikou nykb ykek vkj frCcrh jktuhfrd urk phu l vyx gkuk pkgr gA gky e phu dh dE;fuLV ikVh d db iHkko"kkyh ykxk }kjk frCcfr;k vkj vU; vYil[;d lenk;k dh Lok;Rrrk l tM phuh lfo/kku vkj dkuuk e fn, iko/kkuk dk [kRe dju dh ekx dk n[kr g, vkVkok e tV lklnk u phu ljdkj vkj vrjjk'Vh; lenk; dk prkouh nh g fd ,l ifrxkeh dne d xHkhj ifj.kke gkxA bl ?kk'k.kk i= e frCcfr;k d Lor=rk lxke d ifr ,dtVrk fn[kkb xb g vkj phu e ykdrkf=d cnyko yku rFkk ukcy ijLdkj fotrk fym ft;kckvk dk fjgk dju dk ydj phuh turk e c<r vknkyu dk Hkh leFku fd;k x;k gA lkFk gh] lEeyu e mifLFkr lHkh lklnk u phuh u"kuy ihiYl dkxl dk bl ckr d fy, okLrfod rjhd l viuk leFku nu dh ckr dgh fd og phuh lklnk d lkFk feydj frCcrh fookn dk lEekutud gy fudkyu dk jkLrk ryk"kA

nykbl ykek l eykdkr dk ydj "kh'k phuh vf/kdkjh u fcVu dk nkjk jnn fd;k

phu d ,d ofj'B vf/kdkjh d fcVu d iLrkfor nkj d jnn gku dh fcfV"k nrkokl d ioDrk u dh if'V ½chch lh MkV dke] 25 eb] 2012½

Phu e vkf/kdkfjd :i l ofj'Brk Øe d nlj LFkku ij eku tku oky e[; lkln o cxok u fcVu dk nkjk jnn dj fn;k gA o fQygky ;jki d nkj ij g vkj blh Øe e mUg fcVu Hkh vkuk FkkA l=k d vulkj mudk nkjk rc jnn fd;k x;k tc phu dk ;g tkudkjh feyh fd fcfV"k i/kkue=h MfoM deju u nykb ykek l eykdkr dh gA deju vkj mi i/kkue=h fud Dyx u ynu e blh eghu nykb ykek l eykdkr dh FkhA ml le; phuh fon"k e=ky; d

ioDrk u dgk Fkk fd ;g eykdkr ßphu d vkrfjd ekeyk e xHkhj n[ky gA*

Phu dh u"kuy ihiYl dkxl dh LFkk;h lfefr d v/;{k Jh o u ;jki d viu nkj d nkjku ;jkih; l?k d db urkvk elyu uhnjyM d i/kkue=h ekd #VV vkj Liu d i/kkue=h ekfj;kuk jktk; l eykdkr dhA

[kn dh ckr

Ckhchlh d phu dkjLikUMV Mfe;ku xefVd l u crk;k fd Jh o dh ;g ;k=k jnn djuk bl ckr dk lkQ ldr g fd phu] fcVu l ukjkt gA mUgku crk;k fd ;g gky d o'kk e phu d fdlh lcl ofj'B urk dh ^lf{kIr yfdu irhdkRed ;k=k^ gkrhA phu u prkouh nh Fkh fd frCcrh ck)k d vk/;kfRed ie[k nykb ykek l eykdkr d deju d fu.k; d ^xHkhj ifj.kke^ gkxA yfdu Mkmfux LVhV ½fcfV"k i/kkue=h dk;ky;½ u dgk Fkk fd nykb ykek ,d ßegRoi.k /kfed gLrh gp tk igy Hkh db fcfV"k i/kkuef=;k l fey pd gA nykb ykek Hkkjr e fuoklu e jg jg g vkj frCcfr;k d vf/kdkjk d fy, leFku tVku [kkfrj nfu;k Hkj e ?ker jgr gA mUg phu ljdkj fu;fer :i l cnuke djrh jgrh g vkj mu ij ;g vkjki yxkrh g fd o frCcr ¼,d vyx lLdfr vkj Hkk'kk okyk½ dk "k'k phu l vyx djuk pkgr gA

xkfM;u lekpkj i= d vulkj] chftx e fcfV"k nrkokl d ,d ioDrk u dgk fd Jh o dh ;k=k dk jnn djuk ^[kn^ dk fo'k; gA ioDrk u dgk] ßo cxvk dh ;k=k iLrkfor Fkh tk fd ugh gk ldhA ge bl ckr dk dkQh [kn g fd p;jeu o fcVu dh ;k=k ugh dj ldA mudh ;k=k fcVu&phu d fj"rk dk vkj xgjk dju dk ,d vPNk volj lkfcr gkrhA ge Hkfo'; e fcVu&phu okrk dk ln< dju d fy, u"kuy ihiYl dkxl l fdlh d Hkh nkj dk Lokxr djxA

ge frCcfr;k dk viuh igpku ugh Hkyuh pkfg,% fo,uk e 10 gtkj l T;knk ykxk dk lckf/kr djr g, nykb ykek u dgk

½Qk;y MkV dke] /ke"kkyk] 27 eb½

frCcrh vk/;kfRed urk ijeikou nykb ykek u fo,uk e "kfuokj nkigj dk 10]000 l T;knk ykxk dh ,d jyh dk lckf/kr fd;kA fo,uk d ,frgkfld gYMulykVt ¼ghjk pkd½ ij cu ep ij mud lkFk frCcr d fuokfpr urk dkyku fVik Mk- ykclkx lkx Hkh FkA ,d txexkr LVM ½ftl ij fy[kk Fkk&ßfrCcr dk vkidh t:jr gp½ l ckyr g, nykb ykek u lcl igy frCcrh Hkk'kk e ckyuk "k: fd;k vkj frCcr e frCcrh lLdfr ij eMjkr [krj dk j[kkfdr fd;kA frCcfr;k d 76 lky d urk u dgk] ßgekjh lLdfr fouk"k d [krj dk lkeuk dj jgh g] blfy, e pkgrk g fd bl volj ij viuh Hkk'kk e ckyA* mUgku dgk] ßijkrkfRod [kktk l ldr feyrk g fd frCcr dk bfrgkl 3 l 4 gtkj lky ijkuk gA ge frCcfr;k dk viuh igpku ugh Hkyuh pkfg,] gekj [ku] ekl vkj gMMh lc dN frCcr l vk;k gA*

nykb ykek 11 fnu d vkfLV;k nkj ij g vkj bl nkjku mUgku pklyj ouj Qeu l eykdkr dhA lHkk dk lckf/kr djr g, nykb ykek u frCcrh Hkk'kk d lj{k.k ij tkj fn;k D;kfd ;g ck) Kku dk ^lcl ifji.k vkj xgu vuoknb i"k djrk gA ijeikou u dgk] ß;g ½frCcrh fyf[kr Hkk'kk½ flQ frCcfr;k d fy, ugh cfYd ijh nfu;k d fy, [ktkuk gA vkj tc ge frCcrh ck) lLdfr d lj{k.k dh ckr djr g rk ejk eryc flQ Hkxoku c) dh rLohj d lkeu lEeku fn[kku l ugh cfYd mud min"kk dk 0;ogkj e yku vkj ,d cgrj eu'; dh rjg thu dh dkf"k"k dju l gA* fuokflr frCcrh urk u frCcr d i;koj.k d lj{k.k ij Hkh tkj fn;k vkj mUgku jyh e cM ieku ij ykxk d tVu d fy, mudk vkHkkj trkr g, bl Hkkjh HkhM dk ^vR;r dher^ crk;kA mUgku dgk fd] ßck) lLdfr dh otg l gh ge lc vfglk d fl)krk d fy, ifrc) gA ge ,d ,l NkV lenk; dk mnkgj.k g tk viu l?k'k dk vfgld rjhd l tkjh j[ku dk ifrc) gA blhfy, vki lcdk leFku dkQh dherh g vkj e bldh dkQh rkjhQ djrk gA* nykb ykek d ckn lHkk dk lckf/kr djr g, dkyku fVik Mk- ykclkx lkx u ;g mEehn trkb fd frCcr dk le; tYn gh vk,xkA lHkk dk lckf/kr djr g, Mk- lkx u dgk] ßgekjk le; vk,xk] ;g tYn gh vk,xkA ijh nfu;k e ykdr= vk pdk gA* mUgku vjc d fLix tuØkfr ½ftlu yhfc;k] fel vkj V;fuf"k;k d ijku rkuk"kkgk dk fgyk fn;k½ vkj E;kekj dh ykdr= leFkd urk vkx lku l dh dh fjgkb dk gokyk fn;kA l dh dk uocj] 2010 e yxkrkj lkr lky dh utjcnh l fjgk fd;k x;k Fkk vkj mUg fiNy 24 lky e igyh ckj iklikV fn;k x;k g ftll o vc fon"k ;k=k dj ldxhA frCcrh lenk;k d ,d leg^n ;jkfi;u lkfyMfjVh jyh Qkj frCcr^ }kjk l;Dr :i l vk;kftr bl lHkk dk y{; frCcr d Hkhrj yxkrkj [kjkc gkrh ekuokf/kdkj dh fLFkfr ij /;ku vkdf"kr djuk FkkA vk;ktdk u dgk fd ;g ,dtVrk jyh ;jkih; l?k d lnL; n"kk dh ljdkjk l vkxg djxh fd o ^mPPkLrjh; jktuhfrd Lrj^ ij phu ljdkj l ^Hkkjh fprk^ trk, vkj ml ij bl ckr d fy, ncko Mky fd og frCcrh bykdk e ,d ^mPPk Lrjh; ;jkih; l?k ifrfuf/keMy d nkj^ dh btktr n vkj lkFk gh ;jkih; l?k d n"kk l ;g Hkh ekx dh tk,xh fd o frCcr d ekey d fy, ;jkih; l?k dk ,d fo"k'k leUo;d fu;Dr djA

xkjryc g fd frCcr e py jg vkRenkg d }kjk fojk/k in"ku dh yiVk e vc rd 35 frCcrh viu "kjhj e vkx yxk pd gA bu lHkh u frCcr dk vktkn dju vkj viu vk/;kfRed urk ijeikou nykb ykek dk fuoklu l frCcr e okil yku dh ekx dk ydj ,lk pje dne mBk;k gA phuh d ofj'B urkvk }kjk "kkfri.k fojk/k in"kudkfj;k d

*ßfgeky;h {k= Hkkjr d lcl cM lkLdfrd lkrk e l ,d gA frCcr Hkh fgeky;h {k= e fLFkr g] blfy, frCcrh turk vkj fgeky; {k= d vU; ykx cgr lh leku ijijkvk dk lk>k djr gA**

f[kykQ ^;)^ d vkgoku dh otg l gky d fnuk e tu in"kuk dk fgld rjhd l dpyk x;k gA

Hkkjr ,o phu d fy, frCcr d lkefjd egRo ij lfeukj

ijeikou u dgk fd og yc le; l lo n fpYMu d dk;k l dkQh iHkkfor jg g vkj mUgku viu fuoklu d "k#vkrh fnuk e ;g 0;fDrxr vuHko l n[kk g fd bl lLFkk u frCcfr;k dk fdl rjg l lg;kx fd;k gA

½frCcr MkV uV] 3 eb] 2012] /ke"kkyk½

X;kyokx djekik fjuikN vkj xg foHkkx dh dkyku X;kjh Mkyek u c/kokj dk ßck) /keh fo"o "kkfr ,o fgeky; ij c<r [krj^ fo'k; ij vk;kftr ,d lfeukj dk viuh mifLFkfr l xkjokfUor fd;kA /ke"kkyk d ftyk ifj'kn gky e vk;kftr bl lfeukj dk vk;ktu fgeky; ifjokj }kjk fd;k x;k FkA tk fd Hkkjrh;k ,o frCcfr;k dk ,d l;Dr lxBu gA X;kyokx djekik fjuikN bl dk;Øe d e[; vfrfFk vkj dkyku X;kjh Mkyek dk;Øe dh fo"k'k vfrfFk FkhA dk;Øe dk lckf/kkr djr g, X;kyokx djekik fjuikN u dgk] ßfgeky;h {k= Hkkjr d lcl cM lkLdfrd lkrk e l ,d gA frCcr Hkh fgeky;h {k= e fLFkr g] blfy, frCcrh turk vkj fgeky; {k= d vU; ykx cgr lh leku ijijkvk dk lk>k djr gAÞ mUgku dgk fd frCcrh vkj fgeky;h {k= d vU; ykxk [kkldj fgekpy in"k d ykxk dk lHkh erHknk dk ij j[kr g, Hkfo'; dh ihf<;k dk bl ckr dh f"k{kk nuh pkfg, fd ge fdl rjg dh leku ijijkvk ,o ,frgkfld fj"rk dk lk>k djr gA mUgku fgekpy in"k ljdkj dk bl ckr d fy, Hkh vkHkkj trk;k fd o frCcr dh lLdfr ,o /ke dh j{kk dj jg g vkj mUgku nykb ykek lfgr cgr l frCcfr;k dk lep jkT; dh db frCcrh cfLr;k e "kj.k fn;k gA

dkyku X;kjh Mkyek u viu Hkk'k.k e dgk frCcr dh lj{kk d lkFk gh fgeky; dh lj{kk Hkh tMh gA mUgku dgk fd tc rd frCcr dk elyk ugh ly> tkrk fgeky; d ikdfrd i;koj.k ij ge"kk [krjk cuk jgxkA mUgku fo"o "kkfr dk c<kok nu e ikphu ck) eY;k d egRo dh Hkh ppk dhA bl dk;Øe e i[;kr lektloh bn"k th] fgekpy fo"ofo|ky; d mi dyifr ikQlj vtu fnokdj okti;h vkj fdUukj d fo/kk;d rtor uxh lfgr 200 l Hkh T;knk ykx "kkfey g,A

Phnu e egRoi.k ikVh dkxl dh vk;ktu dk Vkyu ij gk jgk fopkj% l=

½ctkfeu dkx fye ,o fud ,MoMl] chftx] jk;Vl½ Phnu dh lRrk:<dE;fuLV ikVh gj ikp lky ij gku oky dkxl dk bl ckj dN eghu Vkyu ij xHkhjrk l fopkj dj jgh gA l=k d vulkj bld "kh'k fu.kk;d fudk; d vkdkj vkj mle Qjcny dk ydj xgj vkrfjd fookn dh otg l ;g dkxl Vkyuk iM jgk gA ikVh n"kd e ,d ckj fd, tku oky urRo e cnyko dk vfre :i nu d fy, e"kDdr dj jgh gA jk'Vifr vkj i/kkue=h d nk lcl ofj'B ink dk ydj rk T;knk lng ugh g] yfdu dkxl d vk;ktu e ;fn njh gkrh g rk pkg bldh vkf/kdkfjd otg dN Hkh crkb tk,] bll bl ckr dk lng xgjk,xk fd uk lnL;h ikfyr C;jk LFkk;h lfefr e cph gb lhVk dk ydj ?keklku py jgk gA bu [kkyh ink dh Hkju dh dok;n l vkxkeh jk'Vifr ftufix dh {kerk vkdh tk,xhA "kh'k urkvk d chp vkilh lgefr cuku dh mudh bl {kerk l bl ckr dk vkdyu fd;k tk,xk fd vkf[kj og nfu;k dh nljh lcl cMh vFkZ;oLFkk vkj lU; lijikoj dk fdl rjg l lpkfyr djr gA bl njh l of"od foRrh; ckrkjk dh /kMdu Hkh vkj c< tk,xh ftudh phuh jktuhfr d ,d lfu;kftr C;oLFkk gku dh /kkj.k bl lky igy gh detkj iM pdh g tc ,d egRokdk{kh urk ck ftykb dk ,d dRy d LdMy e Qlu l fcYdy iru gk x;kA rhu ofj'B l=k u crk;k fd 18oh dkxl dk vk;ktu flrcj ;k vDVcj e iLrkfor g] yfdu ikVh d "kh'k urk bl vkx c<kdj uocj vkj tuojh d chp e djuk pkgr gA fiNy ikp dkxl e Hkh nk ckj ,lk fd;k tk pdk gA ikVh d ckj e vge tkudkjh j[ku oky l=k u crk;k fd bl njh dk ikFkfed mnn"; ;g g fd u, urkvk d lRrk gLrkrj.k dh vof/k dk de fd;k tk ldA vly e ftu urkvk d uke dh dkxl e ?kk'k.kk dh tkuh g o ekp] 2013 l igy inHkkj xg.k ugh dj ik,xA l=k d vulkj bl njh l LFkk;h lfefr d vkdkj dk ydj pyu okyh cgl dk FkkMk vkj le; fey tk,xkA ektnk jk'Vifr g fturkvk bldk vkdkj NkVk dj lkr lnL;k dk djuk pkgr g rkfd vkx mud leFkdk dk cger jg] yfdu vU; urk bldh l[;k c<kdj 11 rd djuk pkgr g ft l l fturkvk d fojk/kh /kMk dk Hkh txg nh tk ldA ,d vU; l=k u crk;k] ß18oh dkxl dh r;kjh ijh ugh gk ikb gA ikVh dkxl d vk;ktu dk tkM rd Vkyuk pkgrh gAÞ Phnu d jktuhfr "kkL=h fym tfux dk dguk g fd bl njh l ;g ldr tk,xk fd dHkh LFkk;h lfefr d etcr nkonkj jg ck d iru u ikVh dk bl ckr d fy, etcj dj fn;k g fd og bld jktuhfrd ifj.kke l fuiVu d fy, vkj le; yA fym u dgk] ß;fn ikVh dkxl d vk;ktu e njh gkrh g rk ;g fu.k; djuk gkxk fd ck ftykb dh fojkl r l fdl rjg l fuiVk tk,A ;g dN ,l gh g fd [kkuk idku e gku oky Hkkjh 0;o/kku vkj ½ikVh d½ nlj elyk e Ql gku d dkj.k fMuj dk gh jnn dj fn;k tk,A Þ bl ckj e LVV dkfly lpuk dk;ky; ;k ef=eMy ;k dE;fuLV ikVh d ioDrk dk;ky; dk dkb Hkh 0;fDr dN crku dk r;kj ugh gA

jktuhfrd c[kMk

ck dk ekp e phu d lcl cM uxj fuxe NkxfDox d urk in l gVk fn;k x;k vkj mUg fiNy eghu ikfyr C;jk l Hkh fuyfcr dj fn;k x;kA ck dh dkjkckjh vkj odhy iRuh x dbykb phu e jgu oky ,d fcfV"k dkjkckjh uhy goM dh tgj ndj gR;k d ekey dh e[; vkjkih d :i e lkeu vkb gA uhy

dHkh ck ifjokj d ikfjokfjd fe=k e l FkA ifyl dh tkp ifØ;k dh tkudkjh j[ku oky l=k u crk;k fd dfj"ekb urk ck d fy, ij"kkuh Qjojh e rc "k: gb tc NkxfDox d ifyl ie[k okx fytu u bl vk/kkj ij vefjdh okf.kT; nrkokl e "kj.k ekxh fd goM dh ekr e ck dh iRuh d fylr gku d lk{; ik, tku ij tcl mUgku ck dh f[kykQr dh g] mudh tku ij [krjk cu vk;k gA okx dk dn ljdkj d vf/kdkfj;k d lkFk fgjklr e nrkokl l ckgj y tk;k x;kA gkykfd] okx dh bl gjdr dk bl :i e gh n[kk x;k fd phu ljdkj vkf/kdkfjd rkj ij ck dh lkotfud Nfo [kjkc djuk pkgrh g] ;g ,d ,l urk d fy, cMh dher g ftld firk Loxh; lokifj urk nx ft;kfix d ?kfu'B lg;kxh jg gkA ck d jktuhfrd [kkRe l LFkk;h lfefr d ifr}}h nkonkjk d chp u, flj l ?MVnkM "k: gk xb g ftl l vkerkj ij lko/kkuhiod pyu okyh bl ifØ;k e vojk/k [kMk gk x;k gA LFkk;h lfefr d lnL;k dh ub Hkfedk vxy lky ekp e vk;kftr lln h; l= l "k: gkxh tc ef=eMy e Hkkjh Qjcny fd;k tk,xkA l=k dk dguk g fd dkxl d vk;ktu e njh l u, urkvk dk viuh ub fu;fDr d fy, flQ nk l pkj ekg rd gh brtkj djuk gkxk] tcfd dkxl ;fn lgh le; ij vk;kftr gkrh g rk mUg bld fy, Ng ekg rd brtkj djuk gkxkA bl njh l i/kkue=h ou ft;kckvk dk Hkh dN t:jh vkj v/kj l/kkjk dk ijk dju d fy, T;knk le; fey tk,xkA

dnh; cd vkj ifrHkfr fu;ked l tM l=k dk dguk g fd o bl lky dN ,l l/kkjk dk vkx c<ku dk volj n[kr g ftu ij igy gh lgefr cu pdh g tl fd ith ckt kj rd lh/kh igp c<kuk vkj phu d Hkhrj vkj ckgj fon"kh enk d iokg dk vklku cukukA yfdu bl ij "kd dju oky ykxk dk dguk g fd ;g n[kuk ef"dy gkxk fd viu uk lky d dk;dky e l/kkj d ekp ij cgr de lfØ;rk fn[kku oky ou viu dN eghuk d cp g, dk;dky e cnykok dh dkb gMcMh fn[kk,xA yc le; l phu e vPNk lid j[ku oky vefjdk fLFkr ,d fuo"kd u dgk fd dkxl d vk;ktu e njh dk nk rjhd l 0;k[;kf;r fd;k tk ldrk gA mUgku dgkj ß;g dgk tk ldrk g fd urRo ldV e g vkj phu l/kkjk d ekey e xgjh pukrh dk lkeuk dj jgk gA ;g ckt kjk dk dkQh ij"kku dju okyh ckr g D;kfd ck ftykb d leku fopkj oky lg;kfx;k l pukrh [kMh gk ldrh gA nljh 0;k[;k ;g gk ldrh g fd phu of"od vkfFkd Øe e cnyko l vku okyh pukfr;k l fuiVu dh dkf"k"k dj jgk g vkj og mrkoyiu e vkx ugh c<uk pkgrkA nkuk e l dN Hkh ckt kjk d fy, ldkjkRed ugh gkxkAÞ u;k urRo ifDr tykb ;k vxLr e vkdkj yxk tc ekt nk urk vkj ikVh d ctx urk viu okf'kd vukipkfjd cBd e chnkbg d chp fjtkV ij tk,x vkj bl nkjku l[r lj{kk 0;oLFkk l f?kj foyk e 0;fDrxr :i l ppk djxA

¼Mku MjQh vkj ekd cufMd }kjk likfnr½

^lo n fpYMu^ u ijeikou nykb ykek dk /kU;okn fn;k

¼frCcfr;k }kjk 900 lky ijkuh ifo= vkRek d 17o vorkj d :i e iT; djekik u ,d c;ku e dgk]ße> ;g tkudj [k"kh gb g fd ej Åij tk vkjki yxk, x, Fk o fgekpy ljdkj vkj ykdrkf=d Hkkjr dh U;kf;d ifØ;k d }kjk gVk fy, x, gAÞ

Hkkjr d lo n fpYMu QM u ijeikou nykb dk bl ckr d fy, /kU;okn fn;k g fd mUgku [kn dk VEiyVu ikbt l feyh jde dk cMk fgLLkk ml nku e fn;k gA bl rjg nykb ykek u lLFkk }kjk f"k{kk vkj LokLF; n[kHkky d ek/;e l detkj cPPkk dh ijh {kerk dk lkeu yku d fy, fd, tk jg i;klk e lg;kx d fy, ;g nku fn;k gA

lo n fpYMu u ,d c;ku e dgk] ßbl jkf"k dk nku d fy, lo n fpYMu dk pudj ijeikou u cPPkk dh nfu;k e l/kkj yku d fy, lo n fpYMu d dk;k vkj mld vFkd i;klk dh ljkguk dh gA lo n fpYMu bl mnkj ekuoh; migkj dk Lohdkj djr g, lEekfur egll dj jgk g vkj bldk bLreky nfu;k d dN lcl detkj cPPkk dk thou cpku e fd;k tk ldxkAß c;ku e dgk x;k g fd] ßnykb ykek dh bPNk d vu:i bl QM dk bLreky Hkkjr e dik'k.k l fuiVu d fy, py jg dk;Øek d fy, fd;k tk ldxkA lo n fpYMu dik'k.k l yMu d ekey e vxvk jgu okyk lxBu gA dik'k.k nfu;k Hkj e NkV cPPkk dh ekrk dh lcl cMh otgk e l gA bl nku dk bLreky 0;kogkfjd rkj ij cgr l cPPkk dk cpku vkj mud iyu&c<u e fd;k tk,xk vkj tlk fd nykb ykek dgr g] mudh {kerkvk dk ijh rjg l lkeu yk;k tk,xkAÞ

lo n fpYMu nfu;k d 120 n"kk e cPPkk d vf/kdkjk d fy, dke dju okyk ,d vrjjk'Vh; lxBu gA Hkkjr e o 12 jkT;k e ;g lfuf"pr dju d fy, dke dj jg g fd gj cPPkk [k"k gk vkj LoLFk jgA ijeikou nykb ykek u viu dk fey 17 yk[k ikM VEiyVu ijLdkj jkf"k e l 15 yk[k ikM jkf"k lo n fpYMu QM dk nku dj fn;k gA ;g nku [kkldj Hkkjrh; cPPkk e dik'k.k dh leL;k l fuiVu d fy, fn;k x;k gA ijeikou u dgk fd og yc le; l lo n fpYMu d dk;k l dkQh iHkkfor jg g vkj mUgku viu fuoklu d "k#vkrh fnuk e ;g 0;fDrxr vuHko l n[kk g fd bl lLFkk u frCcfr;k dk fdl rjg l lg;kx fd;k gA ijeikou u mEehn trkb fd ;fn vkxkeh ih<h ¼ftl ih<h d d/kk ij gh Hkfo'; fVdk gkxk½ d cPPkk dk f"kf{kr dj vkj mudh n[kHkky dj rk ge nfu;k dk cny ldr gA nykb ykek }kjk d#.kk dh rkdr vkj nfu;k dh cfu;knh leL;kvk dk gy dju e bld 0;kid lHkkouk dk ydj xHkhj oKkfud tkpijd iujh{kk dk c<kok nu d fy, mUg lky 2012 dk VEiyVu ijLdkj fn;k x;k FkkA

phu dh ctx urkvk u ;kxdkx dk gVku dh ekx dh

¼ekbdy fcLVk] cnch lh U;t] 16 eb] 2012] c?ftx½

vkRenkg dju oky frCcrh ;g tkur Fk fd bldk D;k ifj.kke gku okyk g vkj "kk;n o ;g Hkh tkur Fk fd lkekU; jktuhfrd ink e mudk ;g dk; fujFkd gh ekuk tk,xkA

Pkhu e dE;fuLV ikVh d ctx urkvk d ,d leg u jk'Vifr g fturkvk dk i= fy[kdj ;g ekx dh g fd ie[k jktuhfrK > ;kxdkx dk mud ink l c[kkLr fd;k tk,A Jh > fQygky phu d lj{kk r= d ie[k gA jk'Vifr vkj ikVh d egkIfpo g dk fy[k ,d [ky i= e ctx urkvk u dgk g fd Jh > phu dk ekvk RI rx d nkj dk okil y tku d fy, py jg vknkyu dk fgLIk gA xkjryc g fd ,d vkj "kh'k jktuhfrK ck ftykb d iru d ckn l gh Jh > d Hkfo'; d ckj e Hkh vVdy rt gk xb gA ,Ik cgr de gvk g fd ikVh d lnL;k u viu ef[k;k d lkeu [kydj ,Ik lkglh i= fy[kk gkA

bl i= e jk'Vifr l vkxg fd;k x;k g fd o > dk phuh ifyl cy d ef[k;k] mldh vnkyrk vkj mld tkllh uVod l c[kkLr dju dh ekx dh xb gA > phu d fu.k; yu oky lokPPk fudk; dE;fLV ikVh dh LFkk;h lfefr d lnL; Hkh gA i= fy[ku oky ; lHkh urk ,d&nlj dk tkur g vkj mUgku ;g Hkh ekx dh g fd > dk LFkk;h lfefr l Hkh gVk;k tk,A

ctx lnL;

;g i= fy[ku oky db ctx ikVh lnL; rk ,l g tk phuh dE;fuLV ikVh d 1949 e lRrk e vku l igy gh ikVh e "kkfey g, FkA ctx e db g¶rk rd ;g vQokg pyrh jgh fd Jh > ,d lRrk l?k'k e Ql x, gA mud ikl ikVh dk dkb ofj'B in ugh g vkj mudk iHkko vc [kRe gk x;k gA yfdu bl i= dk fy[ku oky ,d urk ; ;kxfDox u chchlh dk crk;k fd > dk vc Hkh ldMk ykx Qku djd leFku n jg g vkj dN Qku dky e mUg /kedh Hkh nh tk jgh gA ;UkkU ikr d >kvkrkx "kgj e ikVh d ,d ofj'B in dk /kkj.k dju oky Jh ; u dgk fd > dk tkuk gh gkxk D;kfd og ck ftykb dk leFku dj jg gA Jh ck dk gky e ikVh ikfyr C;jk vkj NkxfDox "kgj d ikVh lfpo in l c[kkLr fd;k x;k gA bl "kgj e gh o ekvk RI&rx d teku dh db phtk dk fQj l ykx dju dk vfHk;ku pyk jg FkA Jh ; u dgk] ßJh ck u ;g Lohdkj fd;k g fd mUg > ;kxdkx dk leFku feyk gA Jh > u ikVh d db dnh; foHkkxk l mudh lid cuku e Hkh enn dhAÞ ,Ik yxrk g fd bl i= e p;jeu ekvk vkj mudh uhfr;k e fQj l dN ykxk dh #fp c<u d [krj d ckj e prkouh nh xb gA ble bl ckr ij tkj g fd jktuhfrd l/kkj u gku l phu Hk'Vkpkj vkj /ku d vleku forj.k tlh db pukfr;k dk lkeuk dj jgk gA pkj g¶rk l Jh > d Hkfo'; dk ydj vVdy py jgh gA bl ckj e dkb vkf/kdkfjd fVli.kh ugh vkb g] yfdu bl i= l ;g irk pyrk g fd ikVh e Jh > d jgu dk ydj dN fprk, tkfgj dh xb gA bl i= e ;g Hkh ekx dh xb g fd ikVh d ikixMk foHkkx d ef[k;k fym ;u"kku dk gVk;k tk,A tcfd mudk ;g ldr fn;k x;k g fd bl lky d vr e mudh inkUkfr dj nh tk,xh] tc ikVh n"kd e ,d ckj gku oky viu "kh'k urkvk d Qjcny dh dok;n "k: djxhA

vnkyr u frCcrh vk/;kfRed urk dh f[kykQ vkjki okil fy,

½jk;VI] 21 eb] ub fnYYkh¼

fgekpy in"k dh ,d vnkyr u lkeokj dk ,d frCcrh vk/;kfRed urk d f[kykQ enk tCrh ekey e yx vkjki okil y fy, gA ; ogh x: g ftudk Hkfo'; e nykb ykek d dk;k dh ftEenkjh fn, tku d ldr gA 26 o'kh; ektnk djekik ykek ½frCcrh ck) /ke e ifo= Hkfedk¼ dk fnlcj] 2011 e ifyl u vkjkih cuk;k FkkA fiNy lky mud fgekpy fLFkr eB l 14 yk[k Mkyj eY; dh fon"kh enk cjken dh xb FkhA gkykfd] ifyl u ,d ftyk vnkyr e djekik lfgr 10 ykxk d f[kykQ tk vkjki nkf[ky fd, og cgr de jkf"k d fy, FkA frCcfr;k }kjk 900 lky ijkuh ifo= vkRek d 17o vorkj d :i e iT; djekik u ,d c;ku e dgk] ße> ;g tkudj [k"kh gb g fd ej Åij tk vkjki yxk, x, Fk o fgekpy ljdkj vkj ykdrkf=d Hkkjr dh U;kf;d ifØ;k d }kjk gVk fy, x, gAÞ

vkX;u f=uy nkjth d uke l Hkh i[;kr djekik dk Hkkjrh; ehfM;k dh bu vVdyk l t>uk iMk fd og phu d tkll gA ifyl u mud ikl l udnh d :i e dN phuh ;vku Hkh cjken fd;k Fkk ftldh otg l ehfM;k e ,lh [kcj vku yxhA mud vkfQl u dgk g fd ;g ilk djekik d gtkjk ½db /kuh¼ vu;kf;vk l feyk g tk djekik d Hkkjr vku d ckn l gh gj lky mud n"ku d fy, vkr gA djekik fuokflr frCcrh vk/;kfRed urk nykb ykek d djhch g vkj nkuk u bl ckr dk dBkjrk l [kMu fd;k Fkk fd og phu d fy, dke djr gA phu u Hkh bu vkjkik dk [kMu fd;k Fkk ftl ckj&ckj Hkkjrh; ehfM;k e fn[kk;k x;kA nykb ykek d ckn lcl i[;kr ykek djekik Hkh frCcr e phuh "kklu l Hkkxdj Hkkjr vk, gA frCcr ij lky 1950 e phu dh dE;fuLV lukvk u dCtk dj fy;k FkkA

frCcr] LokFkh phu vkj vkRenkg dh n¼[kn ?kVuk,¡

½jkcV Mh Lyk,u] frCcr MkV uV] 11 eb] 2012¼

gky d ,d vky[k e cjh lkreu u frCcr e gky dh vkRenkg dh ?kVukvk dk flQ ,d eB d dN vlr'V fHk{kvk dh dkjokb crk;k gA mudk dguk g fd bu fHk{kvk dh f"kdk;r frCcrh ykxk d jktuhfrd ,o /kkfed vf/kdkjk dh okftc fprk l T;knk lkekU; lkekftd ,o vkfFkd elyk dk inf"kr djrh gA lkreu u phu d mckÅ n'ipkj [kkr l mnkjrk l dkQh dN xg.k fd;k g ftle phu vf/kdr frCcr e fiNy vk/kh lnh l py jg lHkh rjg d vlrk'k vkj ogk dh turk d ekuokf/kdkj d ?kkj mYYk?ku dk vkrdokfn;k ;k ^vyxkookfn;k^ dh dkjokb crkb tkrh gA bl fopkj d rgr ,l lHkh vlrk'k dk nykb ykek ,o mud xV }kjk ifjr crk;k tkrk g ftle mi;Dr :i l ,l vKkr fonf"k;k dk Hkh "kkfey

fd;k tkrk g ftudk mnn"; fr©cr e ,d lkerh /ker= dh LFkkiuk djuk g&mudk bl ckr l Hkh Qd ugh iMrk fd nykb ykek u [kn gh viuh jktuhfrd lRrk i.k ykdrkf=d fuokflr fr©cr ljdkj dk lki nh gA lkreu d likndh; dk rkRdkfyd :i l flQ bl ckr l udkjk tk ldrk g fd fr©cr ij tkjh phuh d©t d fojk/k] vktknh vkj fr©cfr;k d ekuokf/kdkjk dh cgkyh dh ekx dk ydj fiNy rhu lky e 35 fr©cfr;k u [kn dk vkx yxk fy;k gA tuojh] 2012 d ckn l gb ,lh 19 ?kVukvk e l uk rk ekp l ydj vc rd gk pdh gA ,lh T;knkrj ?kVuk, ,frgkfld :i l fr©cr d :i e ektn jg bykd e gb g] yfdu gky e ekp ekg e tc phuh jk'Vifr g fturkvk d fnYYkh nkj d fojk/k e djhc 600 fr©crh in"ku dj jg Fk] rc gh lky 2006 e fr©cr l fuokflr gkdj vku oky vkj Hkkjr e jg jg ,d ;ok fr©crh tkeQy ;"kh u vkRenkg dj fy;kA bld lkFk gh fuokflr fr©cfr;k }kjk vkRenkg dh ,lh pkj ?kVuk, gk pdh gA

tgk rd igy gku okyh vkRenkg dh ?kVukvk dh idfr dk loky g] ;g ckr lp g fd ,lh cgy ?kVuk, ¼djhc 60 Qhlnh½ dhfr eB e vkj mld vklikl gb g] [kkldj vck ¼fr©crh e ukck½ e tk fd vc phu d flpvku ikr dk fgLlk gA yfdu ;g dguk xyr vkj xejkg dju okyk gkxk ¼tlk fd lkreu djr g½ fd ogk gb ^T;knkrj ?kVuk,^ lep fr©crh iBkj e jgu oky fr©cfr;k dh Hkkouk dk inf"kr ugh djrhA rF; rk ;g g fd fr©cfr;k d vkRenkg dh ?kVuk, u doy vck e gk jgh g] cfYd ;gk l 600 ehy nj pkenk ¼fr©crh Lok;Rr"kklh {k= e½ vkj rkm] dkMt] FkeNu] Mkjykd] ekN vkj jcdkx e Hkh gk jgh g ¼vc lHkh ioh fr©crh bykd phuh ikrk l tkM fn, x, g½A fuLlng db ykxk d fy, ;g le>uk dfBu gk jgk g fd vkf[kj D;k otg g ftll ,d jktuhfrd ;k ufrd ekx d fy, ykx viu Åij iVky fNMddj ekr dk xy yxk y jg gA yfdu lkreu }kjk bl rjg dh dkjokb dk vrkfdd ^vkRenkg dh jktuhfr^ crkdj ykijokgh l [kkfjt djuk ijh rjg l xejkg dju okyh ckr gA vkRenkg dju oky fr©crh ;g tkur Fk fd bldk D;k ifj.kke gku okyk g vkj "kk;n o ;g Hkh tkur Fk fd lkeU; jktuhfrd ink e mudk ;g dk; fujFkd gh ekuk tk,xkA

ge vly loky rk ;g djuk pkfg, fd ; fr©crh vkRenkg tl pje dnek dk lgkjk D;k y jg g vkj o vc ,lk D;k dj jg g] tcfd phu }kjk fr©cr ij gey vkj ml viu vnj vo/k :i l lekfgr fd, g, djhc 60 lky gk x, gA vkRenkg dju oky djhc ,d frgkb fr©crh 30 lky l de me d g vkj ;gh ckr phu d ckj&ckj fd, tku oky bl nko dk >Bk lkfcr djrh g fd ; ykx vkj fr©cr ij phuh d©t d f[kykQ in"ku dju oky vU; fojk/k in"kudkjh ^fujd"k^ nykb ykek d urRo oky fr©crh /kkfed dyhu&r= dh ijkuh ^lkerh^ 0;oLFkk dk leFku dj jg gA vkRenkg dju oky fdlh Hkh fr©crh u fr©cr e /kkfed dyhu&r= yku dh odkyr ugh dh gA vkRenkg dju oky de l de nk fr©cfr;k u viuk bjknk lkQrkj ij tkfgj fd;k g ftle ekuokf/kdkj l ydj vktknh rd d lkoHkkfed eY;k e Hkjk lk "kkfey FkkA mnkgj.k d fy, tkeQy ;"kh u ,drk dk ,d fyf[kr ln"k tkjh fd;k Fkk ftle mlu ?kk'k.kk dh Fkh fd] ßvktknh lHkh ikf.k;k d fy, [k"kh dk vk/kkj gAÞ

gky e vkb vkRenkg dh ygj dh vly otg rk gcg ogh g ftll lkreu bdkj djr gA mUgku nkok fd;k fd ^fr©cr e flQ bl otg l dkb neu ugh gkrk g fd vki fr©crh g^ vkj okLro e^fr©cfr;k dk db rjg dh rjthgh uhfr;k dk Qk;nk feyk g^A ftl fdlh u Hkh okLro e fr©cr dh ;k=k dh g ¼vkj phuh ifyl dh l[r utjk l cpu e dke;kc jgk g½ og ;g tkurk g fd ckr ijh rjg l Hkked gA okLrfodrk rk ;g g fd phu yc le; l fr©cr vkj fr©cfr;k d lkFk bl rjg l 0;ogkj dj jgk g fd lHkh vfHkik; vkj mnn";k l bl mll vyx ugh ekuk tk ldrk fd tl fd dkb mifuo"k dk Lokeh viu mifuo"k d ykxk l 0;ogkj djrk g&f}rh; fo"o;) d igy d if"peh n"kk vkj tkiku d mifuo"kokn d ckj e phu dh viuh f"kdk;rk dk n[kr g, ;g Hkkjh fcMcuk dh ckr gA lkreu dh ;g ckr rk lgh g fd phu ,d ek;u e /ke dk fojk/k ugh djrk] mldh #fp rk okLro e cl ,l /kkfed fopkjk e g ftll jktuhfrd lRrk ij dyhu ,dkf/kdkj dk [krjk ink gkrk gkA yfdu fr©cfr;k d lkFk phu dk 0;ogkj bl ekey e fo"k'k ekeyk gA lky 1949&50 e tcl phu u fr©cr ij vo/k :i l d©tk dj fd;k g] phu u fr©crh ck) /ke dk fu"kkuk cuk;k g] fdlh Hkh vU; lkLdfrd ;k ,frgkfld dkjd l T;knk] bll ¼vkj phu }kjk nykb ykek ij nk'kkjki.k l½ fr©crh ykx ,d fof"k'V jk'Vh; igpku d lkFk ,d fHkUuk ykxk d lenk; d :i e ,dtV g, gA bll fr©cr dk phu tuoknh x.kjkT; e feyku d phu d i;kl dk >Vdk yxk g] ,d ,lk y{; ftl phu viu jk'Vh; xkjo] ,frgkfld igpku] vFk0;oLFkk ¼fr©cr d ikl ipj ikdfrd llk/kku vkj bykdk g½] jktuhfrd fLFkjrk vkj fodkl d fy, t:jh le>rk gA

fr©crh ck) /ke dk fu;f=r dju d viu uohure i;kl e phu u lHkh VYdvk ¼ftUg fr©crh ifl) ck) ykekvk d vorkj ekur g½ d fy, ;g t:jh dj fn;k g fd mUg viu iutUe d ^ykbll^ d fy, vkf/kdkfjd :i l ukfLrd phu ljdkj d le{k vkonu djuk gkxkA ;g ekuuk gkL;kLin gkxk fd bl rjg dk crdk dkuu jk'Vh; rk] uLy] tkfr] Hkk'kkb vkj lkLdfrd :i l fHkUuk fr©cr d ykxk dk [kRe dju vkj mudk phuhdj.k dju d ,d 0;ofLFkr] nh?kdkfyd vkj 0;kid vfHk;ku dk fgLlk ugh gA okLro e dN phuh ykx rk fr©cfr;k dk vkfne ^ccj^ gh le>r g

gkykfd] dnh; xg jkT; e=h eyki YYkh jkepnu ;g ckr Lohdkj djr g fd ih,y, u lky 2010 e 228 ckj] 2011 e 213 ckj vkj bl lky viy rd 64 ckj lhek dk vfrØe.k fd;k gA

vkj bl ckr dk le> ugh ikr fd vkf[kj D;k frCcrh phu }kjk viu rFkkdfFkr ^efDr^ vkj ^vk/kfudhdj.k^ d fy, mld ifr drK ugh gk ik jgA
ufrd ink e n[k rk ;g tkj bl otg l idM jgk g D;kfd ,d vkRe?kkrh gey d foijhr vkRenkg e nljk dk ud lku ugh igprkA ;g fcuk fdlh foHkn d ukxfjdk d thou d vf/kdkj dk lEeku djrk gA ;gk ge lkQ dj nuk pkgr g fd ge u rk bl pyu dk lgh Bgjk jg g vkj u gh mldh vkykpuk dj jg gA yfdu vkRenkg dk ufrd :i l vkRe?kkrh ce gey vkj dCtk dju oky n"k }kjk ukxfjdk ij gey l vyx ekuuk gh gkxkA ge fojk/k d bl Lo:i d gky d mnkgj.k dh ;kn fnykuk pkgx ekgEen ckmvkthth u oLrr vkj yk{kf.kd :i e vjc fLix vknkyu dh fpuxkjh HkMdk nh tc mlu V;fuf"k;k d Hk'V vf/kdkfj;k }kjk yxkrkj gk jg irkMuk l rx vkdj vkRenkg dj fy;kA bl n'Vkr dk n[kr g, gh ;g dkb vpjt dh ckr ugh g fd phu }kjk frCcr e vkRenkg dju okyk d ifr ccjrk c<rh tk jgh vkj bld fy, mudh fiVkb] irkMuk vkj ^n"kHkfDri.k f"k{kk^ dk lgkjk fy;k tk jgk gA
bld vykok phu ljdkj u viuk n'ipkj Hkh c<k fn;k gA "kkfri.k in"ku dju okyk dk ^vkrdoknh^ crk;k tk jgk g vkj u doy nykb ykek ij ;g vkjki yxk;k tk jgk g fd o vkRenkg dk mdlk jg g] cfYd mud fopkjk dk ^ukft;k d uLyh; uhfr;k^ tlk crk;k tk jgk gA ;gh ugh vkRenkg d i;kl e viuh tku xok nu okyk d ifr nykb ykek }kjk egt d#.kk d in"ku dh ryuk Hkh ^nlj fo"o;) d vfu;f=r vkj Øjukth^ l dh tk jgh gA lp rk ;g g fd ; vkRenkg fiNy djhc vk/kk lnh l phu }kjk fd, tk jg uo lkekT;oknh mipkj 0;ogkj d fojk/k dk frCcrh ykxk d vVy fu"p; dk lkQrkj l idV djr gA phu dh neudkjh uhfr;k dk lh/kk ifj.kke ;g g fd viuh tku tkf[ke e Mkydj gj lky djhc 3000 frCcrh viuh ekrHkfe l fuokflr gk tkr gA lkreu u ftl rjg d egkojnkj "kCnk e Mjkou m)j.k fn, g mue ^phuh neu^ d ckj e dN Hkh crku dh t:jr ugh le>h xb gA phu ;fn lp e ;g ekurk g fd mld dCt l T;knkrj frCcrh [kn dk nfer ugh egll djr rk og frCcr d nt ij l;Dr jk'V dh fuxjkuh e ,d tuer lxg ;k turk dh jk; D;k ugh yrk\ og i=dkjk] jktuf;dk vkj fo}kuk dk fcuk phuh ^xkbM^ d frCcrh bykdk dk nkjk D;k ugh dju nrkA jktuhfrd] /kkfed vktknh ,o vkRefu/kkj.k d viu cfu;knh ekuokf/kdkjk dh ekx d fy, frCcrh vkRenkg dk lgkjk y jg g vkj ;g mudk viu vf/kdkjk d n[kn vogyuk d ifr nfu;k dk /;ku vkdf'kr dju dk grk"kki.k i;kl gA bl fLFkfr dk egRoghu dju dk i;kl jktuhfrd grk"kokn vkj uo lkekT;oknh phuhdj.k dk "keukd ?kkyey gA

½jkcV Mh Lyk,u ckLVu ;fuoflVh d yk Ldy e yk d ikQlj g vkj frCcr tfLVl lVj d fun"kd eMy d p;jeu g¼

fiNy nk lky e phu u 500 ckj okLrfod fu;=.k j[kk dk mYYk?ku fd;k

½bdukfed VkbEl] 17 eb] fnYYkh½

Hkkjr dk HkMdkr g, mldh leph 4]057 fdykehVj ych vuly>h okLrfod fu;=.k j[kk ij phuh lfudk u tuojh] 2010 l vc rd 500 ckj Hkkjrh; bykdk e ?kliB fd;k gA yfdu bu lhek j[kk d ^mYYk?kuk^ ¼ljdkj bUg ^vfrØe.k^ ekuu l budkj djrh g½ l dgh T;knk cMh fprk dh ckr 25 yk[k l[;k okyh rkdroj phuh tuefDr luk ¼ih,y,½ dk yxkrkj c<rk vkØked jo;k gA db tkudkjk dk yxrk g fd frCcr Lok;Rr"kklh bykd e Hkkjh lU; cfu;knh <kpk ¼ikp ,;jcl] xgu jy uVod vkj 58]000 fdykehVj ych lMdk dk tky½ cuku d ckn vc phu ßkhe yfdu yxkrkj Hkkxkfyd vfrØe.kp dk lgkjk y jgk g] rkfd Hkkjr ij ncko cuk jgA gkykfd] ljdkj bl ekey dk ge"kk de egRo nr g, ;g dgrh g fd bl rjg d vfrØe.k okLrfod fu;=.k j[kk d ckj e ßvyx & vyx /kkj.kkvkp dh otg l gkr gA
j{kk e=h ,-d- ,Vuh u c/kokj dk jkT; lHkk e crk;k] ßgekj lj{kk cy yxkrkj Hkkjrh; /kkj.kk d erkfcd ,y,lh d Hkhrj lHkh bykdk dh fuxjkuh dj jg gAp gkykfd] dnh; xg jkT; e=h eykiYYkh jkepnu ;g ckr Lohdkj djr g fd ih,y, u lky 2010 e 228 ckj] 2011 e 213 ckj vkj bl lky viy rd 64 ckj lhek dk vfrØe.k fd;k gA bld fiNy lkyk e vxj bll T;knk u lgh rk yxHkx bru gh vfrØe.k d ekey lkeu vk, FkA tlk fd ,Vkuh Hkh Lohdkjr g] phuh vfrØe.k dh l[;k fiNy lkyk e ^vkerkj ij ,d vklr vkdkj^ dh jgh gA
yfdu bll bl rF; l ihN ugh gVk tk ldrk fd ih,y, vkØked lhek ic/ku d }kjk viuh yxkV dl jgk g rkfd rhuk lDVj&if"pe ¼ynnk[k½ e/; ¼mRrjk[kM] fgekpy in"k½ vkj ioh ¼flfDde] v#.kkpy in"k½ d fookfnr {k=k ij viuk nkok dj ldA mnkgj.k d fy, phuh lfudk u fiNy lky v#.kkpy in"k e rokx d ;kxRl bykd e 200 QV ych ,d iRFkj dh nhokj dk {kfrxLr dj fn;k] ftld ckn phu d icy fojk/k d ckotn Hkkjr u bl nhokj dk iufuek.k fd;kA
lky 2009 l gh lkefjd :i l egRoi.k fVx pkVh vkj ioh ynnk[k d ixkx Rlk >hy e ekVjk vkj ukok ij lokj ih,y, lfudk dh x"r Hkh dkQh rt gk xb gA blh idkj] phu u 206 fdykehVj ych frCcr vkj flfDde lhek ij viu nko c<k fn, g] tcfd Hkkjr yc le; l bl ^ly>k gvk ely k^ ekurk jgk gA jkT; d lcl mRrjh bykd e rFkkdfFkr 2-1 fdykehVj yck ^vxfy {k=^ [kklrkj l fprk dk fo'k; gA Hkkjr ljdkj dk yxrk g fd u, f}i{kh; lhek leUo; i.kkyh l nkuk lukvk d chp lhek ij >Mi dk jkdu e enn feyxhA jk'Vh; lj{kk lykgdkj f"ko"kdj euu vkj mud phuh led{k nkb fcxvk d chp tuojh e gb 15o nkj dh lhekokrk d nkjku g, le>kr d erkfcd ;g i.kkyh nk ekg igy gh ykx gb gA bld rgr ;g Hkh r; fd;k x;k fd ih,y, }kjk fd, x, vfrØe.k dh ^fof"k'V ?kVukvk^ ij gkVykbu] ¶yx ehfVx] lhek dkfed cBd ¼chih,e½ vkj jktfu;d ek/;ek l ckr dh tk,xhA xr fnlcj e liUk pkFk Hkkjr&phu okf'kd ifrj{kk lokn d nkjku Hkkjr u phu dk ;g Hkh crk;k Fkk fd ,y,lh ij lU; fuxjkuh jkr e ugh gkuh pkfg, vkj u gh nkuk dk ^,d&nlj dk pkdkuk pkfg,A^
bld vykok nkuk lukvk d vkeuk&lkeuk gku dh fLFkfr e xLl dk BMk dju d fy, LVM&vkijfVx ifØ;k dk lkeuk djuk pkfg,A Hkkjr u ;g Hkh l>ko fn;k g e/; {k= d fyi y[k e iLrkfor chih,e i.kkyh dk ikl d ekuk nj e LFkkukrfjr djuk pkfg, rkfd bl dk;"khy cuk;k tk ld tlk fd ukFk yk] cke yk] Lixj vkj fdcr&nekb e fd;k x;k gA