



Hkkjr dk ?kj pdk g' phu



Hkkjr dk phu d lnhk e fo'k) ; FkkFkoknh uhr viukuh pkfg; vU; Fkk Hkfo"; e Hkh Hkkjr dk phu l ijftr&viefur gkuk iMxkA vHkh 20 vDVcj 2012 dk phu d gkFkk Hkkjr d ijt; ,o vieku dh ipkloh o"kkxB FkhA phu u 1962 e Hkkjr ij 20 vDVcj dk gh geyk fd; k FkkA ipk l o"kk

l ge crk; k tk jgk g fd rc phu u Hkkjr dk /kk[kk fn; k FkkA fglunh&phuH Hkkb&Hkkb ,o ip'khy dh phu u gr; k dj nh FkhA bu crk e lPpkb t : j gA fQj Hkh l oky mBrk g fd etj tuju gMjlu cDl rFkk fCxfM; j ie Hkxr dh fjiV vc rd l kotfud D; k ugh dh xb\ cDl&Hkxr fjiV l lHkor% ijh rjg irk py tk, xk fd Hkkjr dk fd l idkj phu u /kk[kk fn; k rFkk Lo; Hkkjr l dgk&dgk vkj fd l idkj dh xyrh gb\ xyrh dju oky dku ykx Fk vkj mUgku , l k D; k fd; k\

ifMr ug: th phu dk LokHkkfod fe= ekur Fk] D; kfd ogk 1949 e 'kk" k. k d f[kykQ l ektokn vk; k Fkk rFkk mld nk o"k io fcfV'k jkt l Hkkjr vktkn gvk FkkA bl idkj nuk ,f'k; kb n'k 'kk" k. k d edMtky l ckj fudy FkA yfdu ml le; ug: th phu d foLrkjoknh LoHkko dk Bhd l le> ugh ik, A ophu d lFk 'kkr ,o vkn'k d dcrj mMku e yx jgA mUgku phu dk l ; Dr jk"VI?k e ml le; vrjk"Vh; ifr"Bk vkj Lohdfr fnyokb ft l le; vrjk"Vh; lenk; e phu , dne vdyk FkkA bld foijhr phu lkefjd r; kjh djrk jgk rkfd Hkkjr dk viefur dj l dA mu fnuk Hkkjr dk jktuhfrd urRo ; FkkFkoknh pk.kD; & uhr dk Hky x; k Fkk] tcfu phu mlh pk.kD; & uhr ij py jgk FkkA

lkefjd fo'k"K crkr g fd 1962 e Hkkjr dh ok; luk phu dh ok; luk l T; knk etcr FkhA fQj Hkh Hkkjr u ok; luk dk lgh le; ij bLreky ugh fd; kA bld fy, nk"kh dku Fkk\ phu ; k Lo; Hkkjr\ phu u Hkkjr dk /kk[kk fn; k d rkrkjVUr l cgrj g fd cDl&Hkxr fjiV dk l kotfud fd; k tk; A bl l Hkkjr dk viuh fLFkr l/kju e enn feyxhA

vud fo'k"K ekur g fd phu ugh pkgrrk Fkk fd Hkkjr i thoknh vejhd , ophu d 'k= l kfo; r l?k d lFk viu l c/ k dk etcr dja og ug: th dh vrjk"Vh; Lrj ij fo'k"kdj ,f'k; kb ekeyk e c<rH Hkfedk l Hkh ukjkt FkkA ml Hkkjr }kj fröcër jkt ie[k , o /kex: nykykek vkj vU; fröcër; k dk 'kj . k fn; k tkuk Hkh uki l n FkkA

blhfy, mlu Hkkjr ij geyk dj fn; k rkfd Hkkjr; urRo dk vrjk"Vh; Lrj ij viefur fd; k tk l dA mlu Hkkjr d cM Hkhkx ij d ctk dj fy; k yfdu rtij rd thrh xb tehu mlu Lo; [kkyh dj nh FkhA bl idkj viu mnn'; dh ifr e phu i.kr% lQy Hkh gvka mldk ; g Hkh mnn'; Fkk fd Hkkjr Hkfo"; e fröcër dk ekeyk dHkh er mBk; cfyd viuh l jfkk fprk e gh my> k jgA phu viu bl mnn'; dh ifr e Hkh lQy fl) gvk gA

Hkkjr dk phu dh foLrkjoknh uhr ij rHkh jkd yxkuh pkfg, Fkh] tc og Lor= fröcër dk viu d ctk e y jgk FkkA ml le; mi; Dr ftEenkh ugh fuHkjdj Hkkjr u gh fröcër dk /kk[kk fn; k FkkA Hkkjr dh lhek igy fröcër l tMh Fkh yfdu Hkkjr dh Hky dk ifj . ke gvk fd e/; LFk jkt; %cQj LVV% fröcër vk l kuh l phu dh v/khurk e pyk x; k vkj Hkkjr dh lhek vc phu l tM xBA Hkkjr&fröcër lhek dh txg Hkkjr&phu lhek vlRro e vk xBA

Hkkjr d uhr fuekrk vkj tuer fuekrk Hkkjr dh , frgfl d Hky dk l/kju dk i; k l dj rk n'k dk T; knk dY; k. k gkxkA vPNh ckr g fd ipk l lky ckn gh lgh Hkkjr d ifrj{kk e=h 20 vDVcj 2012 d dk; Øe e l kotfud : lk l lkeu vk; A lkefjd ekeyk e j.kulfrd fu.k; yu dk vf/kdj luk dk lkiuk gkxkA Hkkjr dk jktuhfrd urRo bl ekey e phu l lcd ya

vHkh phu Hkkjr dk pkjk rjQ l ?kj pdk gA Hkkjr d lHkh iMklh n'kk e vkj lenh {k= e phu dh iHkkoH lkefjd mifLFkr gA og vnj l uDlyokn&ekvokn d tfj, Hkkjr dk v'kkr fd, g, gA ; g foMECuk gh g fd ge doy vkfFkd l c/ k dk l/kju d uke ij phu d d ctk l Hkkjr; Hkhkx dk eDr dju dk Hkkjr; l l n dk lo lEer l dYi Hky pd gA lLr puh lkeu ; ok ih<h dk T; knk i l n vk jg g vkj og phu d gkFkk Hkkjr d ijt; dk Hkyk nuk pkgrrh gA l r'k" dk fo'k; g fd igyh ckj ipk l lky ckn gh lgh Hkkjr; ehfm; k e 1962 d Hkkjr&phu ;) d vud igyv k dk O; kid ieku ij mtkxj fd; k tk jgk gA fgeky; uhr cuku rFkk fröcër dk vktkn dju ij tkj fn; k tk jgk gA

ik- ' ; keukFk feJ

i=dkj , o v/; {kj jkt uhr foKku foHkx jkt dh; LukrdkYkj egfon; ky; } [rMh %jkt -½ ek&9829806065] 8764060406

E-mail & facebook: shyamnathji@gmail.com

Pkhuh Nk= u nykb ykek l 2008 d fojk/k in'kuk d ckj e loky fd,

%frCcr MkV uV] 11 vDVcj] 2012%

Ck/kokj] 10 vDVcj dk oftfu;k d fofy;e ,M ejh dkyt e ijeikou nykb ykek u phu lfrg db n''kk l vku oky Nk=k d ,d leg l eykdr dhA ijeikou u mUg crk;k fd frCcrh ykx phuh lfo/kku d Hkhrj gh okLrfod Lok;Rrrk dh exx dj jg g vkj dgk fd mUg frCcr d ely ij phu ljdkj d n'ipkj l Hkfer ugh gkuk pkfg,A

,d phuh Nk= d bl loky ij fd D;k lep frCcr e 2008 e g, fojk/k in''ku frCcr;k d fy, gku phfu;k ij gey d fy, ,d cggkuk ugh Fk] ijeikou u frCcr d fiNy 60 lky d bfrgkl dk crkr g, viuh ckr j[ku dh dkf''k''k dhA mUgku ;kn fd;k fd 1959 dh tuØkfr l igy Hkh cgr l frCcrh dBkj phuh vf/kdkfj;k dh uhfr;k dh f''kdk;r dj jg FkA mUgku crk;k fd fd l rjg l Hkjl dk rkmk x;k vkj tc 1955 vkj 1956 dh tuØkfr "k: gb rk mldk [kydj neu fd;k x;kA ykxk d vlrk''k dh Hkkouk dk le>u dk dkb i;k l ugh fd;k x;kA ijeikou u dgk fd ekvk Rl rx u mUg bl ckr d fy, i kR l kfrg fd;k Fk fd tc Hkh dkb ij''kkuh gk rk mul lh/k l id dj] yfdu eu rhu&pkj ckj i= fy[kk ij mudk dkb tokc ugh vk;kA ijeikou u crk;k] Bnk lky igy ej ,d phuh nLr e>l feyu vk,A bld igy og tkuc>dj frCcr x, Fk rkfd e> ogk d gkykr d ckj e crk l dA Ygkl e mUgku n[kk fd tk[kkx efnj d lkeu frCcrh l'Vvx i.kke dj jg g vkj bldk dkb Hkh lEeku ;k egRo u nr g, phuh luk d toku lkeu l "kkj epku oky eksp djr g, t k jg gA ej nLr u dgk fd ;fn frCcr e dkb vyxkooknh g rk bu phfu;k dh otg l gAp

Tkc ;g eykdr [kRe gb rk ijeikou u fo|kffk;k l dgk] Bej gku Hkkb;k ,o cguk phu ljdkj }kjk db rjg d Hke Qyk, x, g] mu ij Hkjl l u dJA ge gku ykxk dk lEeku djr g] ge vkid le) vkj ikphu lldfr dk lEeku djr gA yfdu ge dkb ccj ykx ugh gA gekjh Hkh ,d lldfr vkj bfrgkl gA gekjh viuh fy[k vkj cky tku okyh Hk''kk gA ge ,lk

lek/kku pkgr g tk nkuk i{k dk Lohdk; gkA ge ,lh Lok;Rrrk pkgr g ft l dh phuh lfo/kku d Hkhrj xkjVh feyA di;k bl ifjlfkfr dk T;knk ,frgkl d rjhd l le>u dh dkf''k''k dj vkj T;knk O;kid utfj;k viuk,A tc vki ;gk ,d vktkn n''k e g rk bl volj dk Qk;nk mBkr g, viu vk[kk vkj dkuk] nkuk dk blreky djr g, m l nfu;k d ckj e tkuu dh dkf''k''k dj ft le jgr gAp

mUgku fo|kffk;k l ;g Hkh dgk fd ol rk chl oh "krkCnh dk vDlj jDrikr dk nkj crk;k tkrk g] yfdu og chr pdh g vkj ge ;g ugh lkpu pkfg, fd 21oh lnh e dkb leL;k ugh gA yfdu egRo i.k fcnvk ij vyx jo;k vf[r;k] djuk gkxkA nljk d lkFk leL;k, ly>ku dk ,dek= rjhd ;g g fd lokn dk;e dJA

fnYYkh e ^lR; dh Tokyk^ fjy e ie[k Hkkjrh; urkvk u fgL l k fy;k

%frCcr MkV uV] 16 vDVcj] 2012%

fiNy lirkgr e fnYYkh d frCcrh ^lR; dh Tokyk^ %t ye vkQ VFk% fjy e tVA frCcrh lenk; d urk vkj ifrfuf/k] tokgj yky ug: ;fuoflVh e i<u oky frCcrh Nk=k u feydj "kgj d fofHkUUK LFkkuk ij e''kky fjy fudkyh vkj gLrk[kj vfHk;ku pyk,A %t ye vkQ VFk fjy lcg 10 ct ,frgkl d trj&erj ij flFr turk ny %;ukbVM% d dk;ky; d lkeu l "k: gvka lektoknh ikVh dh urk Jherh m''kk ;kno] i[;kr lekt loh Lokeh vfXuo''k] cek d fuokflr l k l n vkj vx l kx l dh d djhch lg;kxh Mk- fV Lo] e/; in''k fo/kku l Hkk d io l nL; Mk- l uhye] Hkkjr frCcr lg;kx ep dh l nL; Jherh fleh xx vkj cek ,o uxkyM d db ifrfuf/k;k u bl fjy d ifr ,dtVrk vkj leFku trk;kA

lektoknh ikVh dh urk Jherh m''kk ;kno u dgk fd og vkj mudh ikVh ge''kk gh frCcr ely dk leFku djr jg gA Lokeh vfXuo''k u bl ckr ij tkj fn;k fd l Hkh Hkkjrh; k dk frCcr vknkyu dk leFku djuk pkfg,] bl l u doy frCcr dh enn gkxh cfYd Hkkjr dk Hkh Hkyk gkxkA bld ckn ;g e''kky fjy cxkyh ekdV l gkdj xtjk vkj etj tujy %fjVk;M% foukn lgxy bld ifr ,dtVrk fn[kku d fy, vk,A

◆ I ekpkj

Hkkjrh; turk ikVh d jk'Vh; e[;ky; d iHkkjh Jh vk- ih- dkgyh u ikVh dk;ky; d ifjlj e cu vkfMVkfj;e e frCcrh ny dk Lokxr fd;KA bl dk;Øe e Hkk tik ;ok ekpk d l dMk dk;drk Hkh "kkfey g,A

bld ckn ;g fyy l ln lnL; vkj ;kfpdk lfevr d v/;{k} mRrjk[kM d io e[;e=h Jh Hkxr flg dk";kjh d vkokl ij igpkA mUgku frCcrh ifrfuf/k;k dk ikr l fgr djr g, dgk fd frCcr e phu dh neudkj uhfr;k dk dkb Hkh leFku ugh dj l drk] blfy, frCcr ely dk lek/kku gkuk gh gA

yknh xkMu e bl fyy d igpu ij lihe dkV d odhy Jh uj" k ekFkj leFku e vx vk, vkj mUgku dgk fd frCcr dk elyk vHkh Hkh l;Dr jk'V e yfcr iMk gvk g vkj l;Dr jk'V dk bl ij dN djuk pkfg,A

blh fnu "kke dk l; kx l Loxh; fct Hk'k.k frokjh dh 72oh i.;frfFk eukb tk jgh Fkh tk fd frCcr vknkyu l xgjk b l tM FkA frCcrh ifrfuf/k;k u Hkh bl dk;Øe e fgllk fy;k vkj ogk vk, l Hkh ykxk d gLrk[kj tVh,A

tokgj yky ug: ;fuoflVh ¼t,u;½ e ifjlj d Hkhrj frCcrh Nk=k u ,d ekecrRr tyl fudkyk vkj ,d gLrk[kj vfHk;ku Hkh pyk;KA bl dk;Øe e nfu;k d fofHkUuk fgllk l vku oky fon"kh fo|kfFk;k u Hkh fgllk fy;KA

jfookj dk ;g fyy bLV vkQ dyk" k] t,u;] l kdr] fnYyh gkV] dkydkt h] v/fpuh vkj futkefhu l xtjkA bu l Hkh LFkkuk ij db ie[k Hkkjrh; urk vkj ifl) 0;fDrRo fyy d ifr ,dtVrk fn[kku vkj mld leFku e vx vk,A bl nkju gLrk[kj vfHk;ku vkj i=d forj.k d dk;Øe pyk, x,A exyokj dk lcg 500 l T;knk frCcr;k vkj mud leFkd u lerk LFky l trj&erj rd ,d ,dtVrk ekp fudkyKA trj&erj igpu d ckn frCcr d Hkhrj "kghn gku oky frCcr;k dh vkRek dh "kkfr d fy, ,d feuV dk eku j[kk x;k vkj ckn e ^lR; d "kCn^ "kh'kd dh ikFkuk dh xBA fnYYkh e fyy d lekiu d bl dk;Øe dk dkj xi Qkj frCcr dkt d jk'Vh; l ;kt d Mk- ,u- d- f=[kk] xk/kh "kkfr ifr'Bku d lfpo Jh ljn dek] i[;kr

frCcr leFkd Jherh ek/kjh lk<h] lektoknh ikVh d Jh lnh] yf[k lenk; d ifrfuf/k vknj.kh; [kni] fQYe fuekrk Jh enhi flg] vkpk; ;"kh Qlkd vkj Jh NkD;kx okxpd u lckf/kr fd;KA

xr 6 l 15 vDVcj dk lR; dh Tokyk fyy fnYYkh d Hkhrj 34 LFkkuk l xtjh vkj bl nkju gtkjk ykxk l gLrk[kj fy, x,A bl vfHk;ku e fnYYkh d l Hkh frCcrh lxBuk vkj dk;ky;k u fgllk fy;KA

frCcrh i/kkue=h dk okrk dh mEehn

¼bnk.kh th nk l] n gkoM fØel u] 10 vDVcj] 2012½

dnh; frCcrh i"kk lu d i/kkue=h Mk- ykcl kx l x u ;g mEehn tkfgj dh g fd frCcr vkj phu d chip "kkfr d fy, okrk fQj "k: gkxhA exyokj] 9 vDVcj dk Rlkb vkfMVkfj;e e ,d 0;k[;ku d nkju mUgku ;g ckr dghA

gkoM yk Ldy d Lukrd l x u dgk fd fuokflr frCcrh ljdkj ,lk iLrko vx c<k jgh g ft l l l Hkh frCcr;k dk ljdkj d ,d i"kk lfud r= d rgr yk;k tk, vkj bld fy, dkb {k=h; lhek cVokjk u gk- l x u tkj fn;k fd phu vkj frCcr d chip lg;kx dkb v l Hko ckr ugh gA

mUgku dgk] B,frgkfld : i l phu vkj frCcrh ykx l kFk&l kFk "kkfried jgr vk, gA frCcr ely dk gy dju dk jLrk lokn gh gA yfdu ;g dfBu elyk g vkj ,l "kCnk dk bLreky djuk iMrk g tk nkuk i{kk dk [k" k ugh dj l drAp

l x u phu ljdkj dh bdbkj uhfrp dh vkykpuk dhA mUgku ijkuh ?kVuk ;kn djr g, crk;k fd tc og Ygklk dh lMdk ij ?ke jg Fk rk mUg dN xkeh.k fey ftUgku crk;k fd Bgj 20 ehVj ij ,d tkp pkdh gA ;gk rd fd lCth [kjhnuk ;k cktkj tkuk n[knk;h vkj dfBu gk x;k gA ;gk fhk[kvk l T;knk lfud rukr gAp

,d Jkrk d bl loky ij fd D;k phu dCt l cgr l frCcr;k d thou Lrj e l/kj ugh vk;k g] l x u dgk] BfIQ blfy, vki viuh vktknh dcku dj l dr g fd vkidk lkj Åtk] ikuh] Vh;yV vkfn dh lfo/kk fey tkrh g\ ;gh cfu;knh loky gAp

gky d o'kk e cgr l frCcr;k u vkRenkg fd;k g
ftldh otg l frCcr;k d lKfk okrk dh ckr fQj l
mBu yxh gA lKx u vkRenkg dh ?kVukvk dk ydj
dnh; frCcrh i"kklu d jo, dk lKQ fd;kA mUgku
dgk] Bge frCcr d Hkhrj fdlh rjg d fojk/k in"ku
dk iKRLkkfgr ugh djr D;kfd bldk mUg cgr dBkj
ifj.kke Hkxruk iMrk gA tc dkb fojk/k in"ku djr
g rk nlj yKx fxjfrkj dj fy, tkr g] db ckj yKxk
dk xk;c dj fn;k tkrk gA yfdu ,d ckj tc ,lh
?kVuk gk tkrh g rk ;g gekjk ifo= dr0; gk tkrk g
fd ge bl vdkfkk dk leFku dj vkj nfu;k dk ;g
crk, fd D;k gvk gAp

mUgku dgk fd of"od Lrj ij Nfo d bl loky l ;g
lfuf"pr gkrk g fd fdlh le>kr ij igpuk phu d
fgr e gA lKx u dgk] Bcgr l yKx phu dk vxyh
egk"kfDr] mHkjrj gb rkdr le>r gA phu lkj Åtk
ij yk[kk Mkyyj [kp dj jgk g vkj phuh yKx vkerkj
ij vPN eu';k d :lk e n[k tkr gA yfdu frCcr e
tk dN gk jgk g ml lHkh yKx utjvnt dj jg gA
phu ;fn "k" nfu;k l lEeku ikuk pkgrk g vkj ;g
pkgrk g fd yKx ml ,d "kkfri.k rkdr le> rk ml
frCcr e ,lk djd fn[kkuk gkxkAp

frCcrh i/kkue=h dk bl ckr dh mEehn cuh gb g fd
bl ely dk ,d "kkfri.k lek/kku gk ldrk gA mUgku
viu 0;k[k;ku dk [kre djr g, dgk] B;g ,d dfBu
elyk g] yfdu bl ly>k;k tk ldrk g vkj ge
bldk lek/kku djxAp

bl 0;k[k;ku e cgr l vrjjk'Vh; Jkrk vk, Fk vkj
mue nkuk rjQ d yKx %phuh] frCcrh% Hkh "kkfey FkA
phu l dfect vk, ,yu ek u dgk fd og lfeukj e
blfy, vk, D;kfd og bl ely ij ,d vyx rjg
d nfVdk.k dk luuk pkgr FkA mUgku dgk] Bphu
ljdj vefjdh ljdj dh ryuk e phtk dk vyx
rjg l fn[kkrh gA e bl vrj dk le>uk pkgrk Fk
ftldh otg l ge phuh yKx fLFkr d ckj e xyr
le> j[kr gAp

**Hkkjr] phu dk frCcr ij ppk djuh
pkfg, % lKx**

%th U; t@vkb,,u,l] ub fnYYkh] 5 vDVcj] 2012%

frCcrh jktuhfrd urk yKclKx lKx dk dguk g fd
Hkkjr vkj phu d chp okrk d nkjku frCcr dk ely
Hkh Bet ijb gkuk pkfg,A ;gk nykb ykek d C;jk
dk;ky; ij i=djk l ckr djr g, lKx u dgk]
Bejk ekuuk g fd Hkkjr dk ,d fon"kh ely d rgr
okrk dh et ij frCcr dk j[kuk pkfg,Ap lKx u dgk]
fd frCcr e fiNy ,d&M< lky e dy 52 frCcrh
vkRenkg dj pd gA

mUgku dgk] BfrCcr d gkykr cgr n[kn g] phu
ljdj dh neudkjh uhfr d rgr vfH0;fDr dh dkb
Lor=rk ugh cph gA ;gk rd fd ukj yKx ij Hkh
yKxk dk ty e Hkttk tk ldrk gAp

mUgku dgk] B/ke"kkYk] Hkkjr dfnr fuokflr frCcrh
ljdj u frCcr;k l fuonu fd;k g fd o vkRenkg
u dja yfdu ge nykb ykek dk okil cyku vkj
frCcr dh vktknh dh frCcr;k dh vdkfkk dk leFku
dj gAp Hkkjr vkj phu dk frCcr ely dh ppk D;k
djuh pkfg, bldk le>kr g, mUgku dgk fd lryt
vkj cāi= ufn;k frCcr l fudydj gh uhp cgr
g, Hkkjr dh rjQ vkrh gA yfdu phu iR;d unh ij
20 ck/k cuk jgk g vkj ;gk rd fd mudh /kkjk dk
ekMdj ml Åij dh vkj y tku dh dkf"kk" dj jgk
g] bl l Hkkjr d fgrk dk ud lku gkxkA lKx u dgk]
BfrCcr e ouk dh dVkb vkj xkn teu l fupyh
ty/kkjkvk oky {k=k e ck< vk jgh gA frCcr dh
fgeufn;k prkouh oky nj l fi?ky jgh gA fuokflr
frCcrh ljdj d "kh" jktuhfrd urk d :i e lKx
u vxLr ekg e ,d lky ijk fd;k gA mUgku dgk]
BfrCcrh iBkj dk Hkfo'; Hkkjr d Hkfo'; d fy, Hkh
egRoi.k gAp mUgku crk;k fd phu u frCcr e ikp
cM gokb vMM cuk, g vkj ,d vkj gokb vMM dk
fuek.k py jgk g- frCcrh urk u dgk fd Hkkjr vkj
phu dk frCcr ely ij ppk djuh gh pkfg,A mUgku
dgk] Bphu d ikl frCcr e 23 lU; fMohtu gA
chftx l Ygklk rd dh jyo yKbu dk vkj c<kdj
tYnh gh uiky rd vkj flfDde dh vkj y tk;k

◆ I ekpkj

tk,xkAp l kx u dgk] ßge phu d l kFk d Hkh Hkh vkj
fd l h Hkh txg ckrphr dju dk r;kj gAp

mUgku dgk fd og fopkjk d vknku&inku d fy,
/ke"kkyk e db ckj phuh i=dkjk vkj fo}kuk l fey
gA mUgku Hkkjr vkj mldh turk dk bl ckr d fy,
/ku;okn fn;k fd mUgku frCcr;k dh bru lky l
etckuh dh g vkj mudk lg;kx fd;k gA fnYYkh vkj
gkoM e i< l kx u dgk] ßejk ;g Hkh ekuuk g fd Hkkjr
dk ,d ekMy cuuk pkfg,A ,f" k;kb n"kk dk Hkkjr l
;g lh[kuk pkfg, fd fofo/krk e ,drk d tñk dk
lcl vPN rjhd l dl i" k fd;k tk ldrk gAp

**l k, 'kgj e fQj 'kgknr] frCcr e
vkRenkg dju okyk dh l[;k 55
rd igph**

%frCcrujh0; MKV uV] 14 vDVcj] 2012%

Pkhu "kklu oky frCcr e viu ik.k dk [kRe dj yu
dh frCcr;k dh n%[kn xkFkk tkjh gA xkl ikr d
dkuYgk e fLFkr frCcrh i"kk lfud {k= d l k, %phuh
e gtvk% "kgj l ,d vkj vkRenkg dh [ckj feyh gA
"kfuokj] 13 vDVcj dk nkigj djhc 1 ct 52 o'k d
vke vkneh rkefnu nkj th [kn dk vxk yxkdj "kghn
gk x,A [ckjk d vulkj rkefnu u l k, eB d djhc
,d lri d ikl phuh "kklu d f[kykQ fojk/k in"ku
dk ;g pje dne mBk;k vkj ogh mudh ekr gk xBA
LFkkuh; frCcrh mud "ko dk phuh i"kklu dk lkiu
dh txg mud xg dLck [kk lkd Ygxok ydj x,A
crk;k tkrk g fd rkefnu 7o xxFkkx fjuikN d nknk
FkA xxFkkx fjuikN frCcr d ,d vR;r lEekfur
ck) x: g vkj og dkuYgk i"kk lfud {k= d l kxN
dkmVh fLFkr yckjx eB d nlj lcl ofj'B /kex:
gA rkefnu d bl dne l frCcr e phuh "kklu d
f[kykQ vkRenkg dj fojk/k in"ku dju oky frCcr;k
dh l[;k 55 rd igp xb gA lep frCcr iBk e o'k
2008 e g, lcl "kkfri.k tuØfr d phu }kjk ccj
neu d ckn vkRenkg dk ;g flyflyk "k: gvk gA
bl tuØfr d ckn phu u yxkrkj vR;r neudkj
uhfr viuukb g vkj [kk l dj eBk ij fo" k" neu pØ
pyk;k tk jgk gA

Lkk, "kgj e rkefnu dk "kghn gkuk gky d fnuk e
vkRenkg dh igyh ?kVuk gA bl d igy 26 o'kh;
efgyk Mkydj l k vkj ,d 27 o'k d 0;fDr nk cPPkk
d fir k l kx X;kR l k u Øe"kk 7 vxLr vkj 6 vDVcj
dk [kn dk vxk yxk fy;k FkA bl dLck e o'k 2008
vkj 2010 e frCcr;k }kjk cM ieku ij fojk/k in"ku
dh ?kVuk, n[kh xb FkA [ckjk d vulkj vkRenkg dh
bl uohure ?kVuk d ckn phuh l" kL= cy l k, "kgj
dh vkj tkr n[k x, gA

**phu dh uLyh; foykiu uhfr l
frCcrh v l r k" k vkj xgjk, xk%
vefjd dh dx l fjiV**

%frCcr MKV uV] 12 vDVcj] 2012%

Pkhu ij tkjh vefjd dh dx l dh ,d fjiV e prkouh
nh xb g fd phu ljdkj }kjk uLyh; vYil[;dk d
nt dk [kRe dju d fd l h Hkh i;k l l frCcrh turk
d lLdfrd vkj Hkk"kk;h igpku ij cjk vlj iMxk
vkj bl l phu ljdkj d f[kykQ v l r k" k vkj xjg,xkA
xkjryc g fd dE;fuLV ikVh d ,d ie[k vf/kdkjh
u bl lky bl rjg dk ,d l>ko fn;k FkA

Pkhu e ekuokf/kdkj vkj dkuu d "kklu ij viuh
2012 dh lkyuk fjiV e f}nyh; dx l dk;dkjh
vk;kx u c/kokj] 10 vDVcj dk dgkh pfiNy lky
frCcrh turk d viuh lLdfr vkj Hkk"kk dh 0;kogkfjdrk
vkj xt dk cuk, j[ku dh vkdkfkk d chip phuh
dE;fuLV ikVh vkj ljdkj u ncko vkj n[ky c<k
fn;k gA ikVh d frCcrh ekeyk d dñh; leUo; leg
d dk;ky; e fun"kd vkj ;,QMcy;Mh d dk;dkjh
mi ie[k > obdu u 13 Qjoh] 2012 dk ,d y[k
fy[kdj ,lh uhfr;k dk [kRe dju ;k mue dN
cnyko dju dh rjQnkjh dh Fkh ftul uLyh;
vYil[;d lLdfr dk dN Qk;nk feyu dh lHkkouk
gkrh gA mud bl rjg d fopkjk dk ;fn yxk fd;k
x;k bl l frCcrh turk d lLdfrd vkj Hkk"kk;h
igpku ij cjk vlj iMxk vkj bl l phu ljdkj d
f[kykQ v l r k" k vkj xjg,xkAp

fjiV e dgk x;k g fd frCcr;k e vkRenkg dh c<rh
?kVukvk dk bl ckr l feyk dj n[kk tkuk pkfg, fd

phu ljdkj frCcrh lldfr d egRoi.k rRok] frCcrh ck) /ke vkj eBk dh lLFkkvk ij neu vkj fu;=.k c<krh tk jgh g vkj phu&nykb ykek d chp okrk fQj l "k: gku e fd l h rjg dh ixfr ugh gk ik jgh gA

fjiKv e dgk x;k g] BdE;fuLV ikVh vkj ljdkj u frCcrh f"kd;rk ij jpukRed rjhd l fopkj d fy, vkj phuh uhfr;k dk frCcr;k }kjk [kkfjt dju d fy, [kn dk ftEenjk Bgiku dh dkb bPNk ugh fn[kkb g vkj bl l dV dk uhfrxr foQyrk ekuu dh txg n"n dh l j{kk vkj lkekftd fLFkjrk d fy, ,d [krj dh rjg n[kk gAp

bl fjiKv e ;g Hkh crk;k x;k g fd phu ljdkj dh fodkl uhfr;k l frCcr;k d Hkk"kkb igpku vkj ikdfrd i ;koj.k ij iMu oky v l j d f[kykQ frCcr;k }kjk yxkrkj fojk/k in"ku fd;k tk jgk gA ble crk;k x;k g fd 10 ekp 2008 dk mld ckn l 1 flrcj] 2012 rd frCcr e djhc 1]312 frCcr;k dk jktuhfrd cnh d : i e tyk dk Mkyk x;k gA

vefjdh jktnr u frCcr d rukoxLr bykdk dk nkjk fd;k

%, i h] okf"kkxVu] vefjdh] 17 vDVcj] 2012%

vefjdh fon"n e=ky; u crk;k fd phu e vefjdh jktnr u fiNy eghu ml rukoxLr bykd dk nkjk fd;k g tgk uLyh; frCcr;k u phuh "kk l u d f[kykQ fojk/k in"ku d jr g, [kn dk vx yxk fy;k gA

vefjdh jktnr Xkjh ykd xr flrcj ekg e flpvku ikr d ukck tkdj ljdkj vf/kdkfj;k vkj LFkkuh; ukxfjdk l feyA fon"n e=ky; dh ioDrk foDVkfj;k U;yM u exyokj] 16 vDVcj dk dgk fd ykd u xkok vkj ck) eBk dk nkjk fd;k Fkk] ;g tkuu d fy, fd vkf[kj frCcrh fd l rjg l jg jg g vkj dke dj jg gA

U;yM u vkRenkg dh c<rh fprk ij fQj l vefjdh dh Bxgjh fprk nkgjkb vkj mUgku dgk fd phu vkj frCcr d chp okrk gkuh pkfg,A xkjryc g fd ukck e gh og dhfr eB fLFkr g] tgk Qjojh 2009 e vkRenkg dh ?kVuk, "k: gb FkA bld ckn l gh 55

frCcrh vknkyudkj vkRenkg dj pd g vkj bue l djhc vk/kh ?kVuk, ukck e gb gA frCcr n"n e vkerkj ij fQygky fd l h Hkh fon"n dh dk ugh tku fn;k tk jgk gA

nykb ykek u l eL;kvk dk l y>ku d fy, okrk dk vkgoku fd;k

%, i h] Mucjh] vefjdh] 19 vDVcj] 2012%

nykb ykek u vkgoku fd;k g fd l eL;kvk dk l y>ku d fy, cy i ;kx dh txg okrk ij /;ku dfr fd;k tk, rkfd ;g lnh "kkfr dh lnh d : lk e tkuh tk, vkj fiNy lnh dh rjg ble jDrkr dk i/kku; u gkA fuokflr frCcrh vk/kfRed urk Mucjh e oLVu dufDVdV LVV ;fuofLVh %MCY; l h, l ; e yxk dk lckf/kr dj jg FkA LFkkuh; yxk l mudk ifjp; vfHkurk fjpM xj u dj;k;kA

xj u dgk] Btc Hkh e ijeikou d l kFk fd l h vk;ktu e gkrk g rk e ;g n[kdj pfd rjgk g fd ge lce fdruk dN ,dt l k g vkj fd l rjg l ge l c okLro e Hkkb&cgu dh rjg gA viu ân; dh xgjkbl geu bldk vuHko djuk "k: dj fn;k gAp

frCcr e phuh "kk l u d f[kykQ vfgld l ?k" pykr jgu d fy, 1989 e nykb ykek dk ukcy "kkfr ijldkj l l eekfur fd;k x;k FkA og U; bXYM d nkj ij Hkh x, FkA

77 o'k d /kex: u dgk fd 20oh lnh jDrkr vkj fg l k d fy, tkuh tkrh gA mUgku dgk fd ,d "kkfri.k "krkCnh cuk, j[ku d fy, okrk dh Hkkouk gkuh pkfg,A nfu;k yxkrkj ,d&n l j ij fuHkj gkrh tk jgh g vkj Xykcy okfex t l h l eL;k, jk"Vh; l hekvk dk ikj dj xb gA mUgku dgk] Bblfy, ;g "krkCnh vc okrk dh "krkCnh gkuh pkfg,Ap

nykb ykek u db ckj gYd&QYd etkfd;k ygt e ckyr g, yxk dk gl;k;k HkA og bl O;k[k];ku d nkjku MCY; l h, l ; dk di igu g, FkA viu O;k[k];ku d ckn l oky&tokc d l = e og ,d ckj gl ima mul iNk x;k fd ithokn e ykyp l fuiVu vkj T;knk d#.kke; dkikjV ekgky cuku d fy, D;k

◆ I ekpkj

djuk pkfg,A bl ij mUgku glr g, dgk] Be ugh
tkurkAp

nykb ykek u dgk fd og l iFr d leku cVokj ij
ekD l okn d fl)kr l dHkh vkdf'kr Fk] yfdu yfuuokn
dkQh ,dkf/kdkjoknh gA nykb ykek u ekuork d
,dkReokn ij tkj nr g, dgk fd nfu;k Hkj d ykx
[k"kgky thou thuk pkgr gA ,d "kkfri.k lekt
vkrfjd "kkfr vkj nlij d dY;k.k d fy, fprk ij gh
fuHkj djrk gA mUgku dgk fd flQ ikFkuk gh dkQh
ugh g vkj mUgku l>ko fn;k fd /;ku d ,l lfØ;
: i dk viukuk pkfg, ft le leL;kvk dk fo"y'k.k
fd;k tkrk gA

**frCcrh >Mk Qgjku d fy, okuik e
ikp fxjflrkj**

%Qk; y] 19 vDVcj] 2012%

frCcr e yxkrkj neu vkj ykxk dk eueku rjhd l
fgjklr e yu dh ?kVuk, tkjh gA bl rjg dh uohure
?kVuk e phuh l j{kk cyk u vc ioh frCcr d tkN[
flFkr okuik bykd e ikp frCcr;k dk fxjflrkj dj
fy;k gA bl ckj e nf{k.k Hkkjr e jgu oky vkj frCcr
d ml bykd e vPNk lid j[ku oky ,d fhkfk tkeik
;kru u crk;k fd 15 vDVcj dh jkr ekj x, ,d Nki
e ; fxjflrkj;k gb gA ;kru u crk;k] Bphuh l j{kk
cy cMh l[;k e jkr e mDr bykd e igp vkj mUgku
l Hkh l pkj l k/kuk dk dkvr g, ckjg tku d jklr cn
dj fn,A bl Nki d nkjku ikp frCcr;k dk fxjflrkj
dj fy;k x;kAp gkykfd] ;g ugh irk py ik jgk g
fd fxjflrkj ykx dku g] dl g vkj mUg dgk j[kk
x;k gA

;kru d l= u crk;k fd vxy fnu phuh i"kk lu u
okuik bykd d gj ifjokj d ,d lnL; dk gkftj
gku dk dgk vkj mUg prkouh nh fd jktuhfrd iuf"kk
l=k d nkjku dkb fojk/k in"ku ugh gkuk pkfg,A
vf/kdkfj;k u crk;k fd ;g l= bl bykd e tYnh
gh vk;kftr fd, tk,xA ;kru u crk;k] Bfxjflrkj d
ckn prkouh tkjh dju vkj Hkkjh l[;k e phuh l"kl=
cyk dh rukrh l lepk frCcrh bykd dkQh rukoxLr
gk x;k g vkj ykxk ij dMh fuxjukh j[kh tk jgh gAp

,lk ekuk tk jgk g fd mDr ikpk frCcrh ukxfjdk dk
frCcrh >Mk Qgjku dh ,d ?kVuk d flyfly e
fxjflrkj fd;k x;k gA >Mk Qgjku dh ?kVuk bl
bykd e xr flrcj ekj e gb FkhA phuh "kk lu d
f[kykQ voKk dk in"ku djr g, in"ku dkfj;k u 7
flrcj dk okuik d ,d Ldy e phuh >Mk mrkj dj
frCcrh jk'Vh; >Mk Qgj;k FkhA bl nkjku Ldy d
enku e txg&txg i=d fc[kj e ik, x, Fk ft le
yky L;kgh l fy[kk gvk Fkk] BfrCcr dk vkt kn djkbA

**fID;kx u vefjdk dk nkjk
lQyrki od ijk fd;k**

%frCcr MkV uV] 20 vDVcj] 2012%

fuokflr frCcrh ljdkj d fID;kx %i/kkue=h% ykcl kx
u 6 l 19 vDVcj rd mRrj vefjdk dk lQy nkjk
fd;k gA og 6 vDVcj dk ckLVu d ykxu ,;jikV
igp tkg ckLVu d frCcrh l?k d lnL;k u mudk
xetk"kh l Lokxr fd;kA Q;jcd lVj Qkj pkbuht
LVMh d vke=.k ij 9 vDVcj dk gkoM ;fuoflVh d
lkb vkfMVkfj;e e ^frCcr&lHkkouk, vkj loknA
fo'k; ij fID;kx u viuk 0;k[;ku fn;kA bl 0;k[kku
e mUgku ;g ckr ngjkb fd lhVh, e/;e ekx uhfr
ij pyu vkj frCcr ely "kkfri.k rjhd l gy dju
d fy, lokn d ifr ifrc) gA db phuh fo|kfFk;k
vkj fo}kuk l Hkj vkfMVkfj;e e ikQlj fofy;e
fdjch u mudk Lokxr fd;k vkj mud eVkj %ekxn"kd%
jg ikQlj gujh LVhuj u mudk ifjp; dj;kA bl
volj ij fID;kx u dgk] Bphu "kkfri.k egk"kdDr dh
Nfo cuku d fy, yk[kk Mkyyj [kp dj jgk g vkj
phuh ykx vkerkj ij Hky ykx eku tkr gA yfdu
frCcr e tk dN gk jgk g og bu lcdk cdkj l kfer
dj n jgk gA phu ;fn "k'k nfu;k l lEeku pkgrk g
vkj ,d "kkfri.k rkdr d :lk e viuh igpku cukuk
pkgrk g rk ml frCcr e ,lk dj d fn[kkuk pkfg,Ap
mud 0;k[;ku dk tcnLr rkjhQ feyh vkj bl d ckn
mud lEeku e ,d vkf/kdkfjd Hkk t fn;k x;k ft le
nfu;k d db "kh"ck)@frCcrh vkj phuh fo}ku
"kkfey g,A

10 vDVcj dk fID;kx u U; ;kd d dkyfc;k ; fuoflVh
e BfrCcrh ykdr= phuh vkj ml bykd d fy, ,d

(1)



(2)



(10)



- 1-
- 2-
- 3-
- 4-
- 5-
- 6-
- 7-
- 8-
- 9-
- 10-

dej dh vk[k I
 U; ;kd d fljkd I ;fuofIVh e 8&9 vDVcj] 2012 dk ^"kkfr d fy, Ik> vk/kkj
 ub fnYYkh d trj&erj ij 13 vDVcj] 2012 dk %ck, I nk, % fuokflr ceh I I
 fo/kkuI Hkk d InL; Mk- luhyej i[;kr lekt loh Lokeh vfXuo"j] lektoknh ikv
 I In d InL; vkpk; ;"kh QIkdA
 pd IhuV e frCcr leg d v/;{k IhuVj iV ckrLdhj IhuVj tjkfej LVfVuk v
 ikx d IhuV e fID; kx Mk- ykcl kx IkxA
 frCcrh ^IR; dh Toky^ e"kkky fy, g, jktLFkku fo/kkuI Hkk d ekuuh; v/;{k Jh
 mRrj Hkkjr d /ke"kkkyk "kgj e 22 vDVcj] 2012 dk fuokflr frCcrh ;ok fhk{k fr
 vkRenkg dj "kghn gk tku oky ykxk d ifr ,dtVrk fn[kku d fy, ,d ekec
 frCcrh jk'Vh; /ot d jxk I vii "kjhj dk iV dj, g, frCcrh fo|kfk;k u fn
 uxj dh frCcrh dkyuh e fLFkr eB d Iku tdkj bl vfHk;ku dh lekflr dhA
 fel fgeky; Ikn; ifr;kfxrk 2012 dh fotr k fjuNu Mkyek 13 vDVcj] 2012 d
 frCcr e LFkkuh; frCcrh nkj th fjuNu d "ko dk vii ikl j[ku d fy, Ij{k
 frCcrh ;ok nkj th fjuNu u 23 vDVcj] 2012 dk iokRrj frCcr d vkenk ikr f
 ioh frCcr d frCcrh fhk{k >kx> ukck d IkFk jktnr x ykdA



(9)

(8)



vk[kk n[kh

(3)



(4)



dej dh vk[k l

d fy, l k> vk/kkj^ fo'k; ij nk fnu d dk;Øe e fgLlk yr ijeikou nykb ykek A
fuokflr ceh l ln d lnL; vkj vx l x l dh d djch lg;kxh Mk- fVv Loj e/; in" k
o" k] l ektoknh ikVh dh urk Jherh m'kk ;kno vkj fuokflr frCcrh

j tkfej LVfVuk vkj nykb ykek d ifrfuf/k Jh rLru , l- NkD; ik d l kFk

ekuuh; v/; {k Jh nhin flg "k[kkor vkj frCcrh l kln dek ;" khA
frCcrh ;ok flkfk frCcr e vktknh vkj ijeikou nykb ykek dh oki l h dh ekx djr g,
d fy, , d ekecrh tyl e "kkfey gkr g, A %Qk; y QkVk@ukc okx; ky%
crh fo|kfFk; k u fnYYkh fo"fo|ky; d ifj l j l viu vfFk; ku dh "k#vkr dh vkj U; v#.kk
ku dh lekflr dhA

13 vDVcj] 2012 dk /ke"kkyk d eDY; kMxt e rkt iguu d ckn gkFk fgykr g, A

[ku d fy, l j {kk cyk l Vdjkr g, A

r d vkenk ikr fLFkr ykcjx e [kn dk vx yxkdj vkRenkg dj fy; kA

%QkVk ifjp; % Åij ck, l : ?kMh dh fn'kk e%

(5)



(7)



(6)

ekMyb fo'k; ij 0;k[;ku fn;ka ikQlj MfoM ,y-
fQfyll u bl 0;k[;ku dh "k#vkr dh vkj jkcV ,
,Q- Fkieu u fID;kx dk bVj0; fy;ka blh fnu
Bvkiu Qkje fon fID;kxp "kh"kd l ,d dk;Øe dk
vk;ktu fd;k x;k ft le fID;kx u frCcrh fo|kfFk;k
vkj ;okvk d l kFk vukipkfjd vkj [kydj fopkj
dk vknku&inku fd;ka

fID;kx u 12 vDVcj dk ijeikou nykb ykek d
l kFk vefjdk d voj fon" k e=h vkj 'kkjy kFLoky e
frCcr d fy, vefjdk d fo" k'k leUo;d ekfj;k
vkVjk l feyu d fy, x,A "kke dk fID;kx u
feulkvk yk Ldy e ,d 0;k[;ku fn;k ft le gky ij
rjg l phuh vkj vU; fo|kfFk;k l Hkjk gvk FkA bl
nkjku Hkjklen etfM;k l=k l ydj phu ljdkj e
gky e gku tk jg jktuhfrd cnyko vkj phu&frCcr
okrk ij bldk D;k vlj gkxk t l db elyk ij ppk
gbA mUgku gky e vkrengk d flyfly l irk py
jg frCcr d c<r l dV ij Hkh ckr dh vkj dgk fd
frCcr;k dk fuf"pr : i l frCcr d Hkhrj jgu okyh
turk d bl ekx d ifr leFku vkj ,d tVrk fn[kkuh
pkfg, fd ijeikou nykb ykek dk frCcr e okil
yk;k tk, vkj frCcr;k dk vktknh nh tk,A

fID;kx u 15 vDVcj dk QYpj Ldy d Mhu l
eykdr dhA bld ckn mUgku QYpj Ldy] VffV
;fuoflVh e gh Bfuoklu e ykdr= frCcr d fy,
ekeyk fo'k; ij yp d nkjku vk;kftr 0;k[;ku dk
lckf/kr fd;ka crk;k tkrk g fd 24 ?kV d Hkhrj
vpkud gh bl 0;k[;ku dk vk;ktu fd;k x;k FkA
bl nkjku nfu;k Hkjk l vku oky Nk=k l [kydj
fopkj d vknku&inku d nkjku fID;kx u crk;k fd
dnh; frCcrh i"kklu dk dke vfglk ,o ykdr= d
fl)krk ij vk/kkfjr gA

elkpIVI d d#dyk lVj e 16 vDVcj dk ijeikou
nykb ykek d 0;k[;ku l igy fID;kx u djhc 2000
ykxk dh HkhM d lkeu frCcr d ckj e ,d vktLoh
vihy dhA bl nkjku eMQM d e;j vkj LFkkuh;
jktuhfrd urk Hkh ektn FkA eMQM d e;j u bl
ckr ij xo djr g, ykxk l dgk fd eMQM dk ,d
fuoklh vkt frCcrh turk dk jktuhfrd ie[k gA

fID;kx u 17 vDVcj dk gkoM ;fuoflVh d duMh
Ldy e jktuhfrd vkj lldfrd txr d ,d ox dk

lckf/kr djr g, crk;k fd fd l idkj frCcrh i"kklu
d fnu&ifr fnu d dkedkt e urRo vkj lldfr dk
vui;kx fd;k tkrk gA mud bl 0;k[;ku d ckn
i"ukRrj l= dk vk;ktu fd;k x;k vkj l Hkh ykxk
u [kM gkdj fID;kx dk Lokxr fd;ka

fID;kx 19 vDVcj dk ckLVu l ;jki dk jokuk gk
x,] tgg mUgku ikx] ynu vkj jke dk nkj fd;ka

**Hkkjrh; ukxfjd frCcrh >Ml dk
Hkkjr&frCcr lhek rd y x,] frCcr
ldv dk [kRe dju dh ekx dh**

frCcr;k vkj mud Hkkjrh; leFkd d ,d leg u
v#.kkpy in" k d rokx bykd e flFkr ceyk nj dh
Hkkjr&frCcr lhek rd frCcrh jk'Vh; >Mk ydj x,A
; ykx vkgoku dj jg Fk fd frCcr e tkjh ldv dk
[kRe fd;k tk,A ceyk njk rokx l 37 fdeh- dh njh
ij g ft l phu ^nf{k.kh frCcr^ ekurk gA

vf[ky Hkkjrh; frCcr leFkd leg] Hkkjr&frCcr lg;kx
ep }kjk vk;kftr rokx ;k=k e 36 frCcr;k d l kFk
Hkkjr d lkr jkT;k l vku oky 47 Hkkjrh; ukxfjdk
u fgllk fy;ka jk'Vh; Lo;lod l?k d ofj'B urk
vkj Hkkjr&frCcr lg;kx ep d e[; l j{k d bn" k
dekj u bl ;k=k dk urRo fd;ka ;g ;k=k c/kokj
dk vle d "kgj xokgVh l "k: gbA

bl ;k=k dh "k#vkr d volj ij ykxk dk lckf/kr
djrg, bn" k dekj u dgk] Bbl jyh dk mí"; frCcr
e phu d ccj "kklu vkj Hkkjr d ifr phu dh ?kV;k
uhfr;k d ckj e Hkkjrh; turk e tkx:drk Qyuk
gAp

bn" k dekj u dgk] B;g flQ ,d jyh ;k ;k=k ugh
g] cfYd mu ykxk rd viuh ckr igpku dh igy g
ftUgku "kkfrfi; frCcr ij dCtk fd;k g vkj vc o
Hkkjr d db bykd dk viuk fgllk crk jg g] ;g
vU; vc vkj lgu ugh fd;k tk,xkA rokx dh ;k=k
dj ge Hkkjrh; phu dk ;g crkuk pkgr g fd rokx
Hkkjr dk fgllk g vkj ge"kk jgxkAp

l?k d ofj'B urk u dgk frd Hkkjr u frCcr dk phu
dk fgllk ekudj BHK; dj xyrb dh g vkj bl xyrb

◆ I ekpkj

dk BfrCcr dh vktknh dk leFku dj d gh l/kkj tk
l drk gA

frCcrh jk'Vh; >Mk l l th dkjk e py jgh ;g ;k=k
lMd ij db txgk ij #drh jgh vkj ;k=k e "kkfey
yx LFkkuh; ukxfjdk dk tkx:d djr g, mUk l
frCcr d ely ij ckr djr jgA ceyk tku d fy,
;kf=;k u mlh lMd dk idMk ft l l gkr g, 1962
e phu u Hkkjr ij geyk fd;k FkA ;k=k e "kkfey
yxk u ;) e "ghn gku oky Hkkjr; lfudk dk
J)ktfy nhA

ceyk igpu ij cgr l frCcrh viu n" k dk n[kdj
jk iMA ;k=k e "kkfey yxk u ikFkuk oky /ot yxk,
vkj frCcr dh vkj eg dj d ikFkuk vkj l k'Vlx i .kke
fd;kA

lhek pkdh l ykVr le; ;k=k dk rokx eB e ogk d
eBk/;k VYd fjuikN u Lokxr fd;kA mUgku frCcr; k
d leFku d fy, Hkkjr; yxk d ifr xgjh drKrk
tkfgj dhA ckn e mlh fnu "kke dk ml bykd e rukr
Hkkjr; luk d tokuk u ;k=k e "kkfey yxk dk
1962 d ;) vkj rokx bykd d bfrgk l l tMh db
MkD;evh fQYe fn[kkBA

**^jkt ufrd urkvk dk dkjkckjh fgrk
d fy, ufrd eY;k l l e>krk ugh
djuk pkfg, ^**

¼frCcr MkV uV] 23 vDVcj] 2012½

Pkd x.kjT; d io mi i/kkue=h Jh ekfVu cjl d u
dgk fd jktufrd urkvk dk dkjkckjh otgk l viu
ufrd eY;k l l e>krk ugh djuk pkfg, A mUgku dgk
fd pd ljdkj dk phu l ;g dguk pkfg, fd egt
oYoV Økfr d fl)krk d vk/kkj ij frCcrh turk l
lokn djA

lkx e 23 vDVcj dk Qkje 2000 d ehfM;k ,o
ykdr= lEeyu d nkjku ^frCcrh vxk dk jkLrk fo'k;
ij vk;kftr ,d leg ppk d nkjku pd d io mi
i/kkue=h u ;g ckr dghA eksp] 1988 e frCcr d
viu nkj d nkjku mUgku frCcr e phu "kk lu d
f[kykQ frCcr;k d db in"ku n[k FkA

cfyu d geckYMV ;fuoflVh e frCcr vkj phu
ekeyk dh tkudkj lJh tfeyk rdkok u dgk fd
fiNy 50 o'k e frCcr dk phu e lekfr dju dh
phu dh lHkh uhfr;k foQy jgh gA phu vc frCcr e
phu Hkk'kk Fkku dh dkf"kk" dk dj jgk gA frCcr;k l
lykg fy, fcuk cu phu d frCcr e vk|kxhdj.k ,o
"kgjhdj.k dh uhfr;k l frCcrh turk gkf"kk, ij tk
jgh g vkj mud fnu&ifrfnu d thou ij vlj iM
jgk gA mUgku dgk Bbu uhfr;k u phu ljdkj dk bl
ckr d fy, l{ke cuk;k g fd og frCcr ij iHkkoh
rjhd l fu;=.k vkj "kk lu dj l dA frCcr e lMd
d fuek.k l phu lfudk dh vkoktkgh vk l ku gb gA
frCcrh turk phu ljdkj dh lgk;d , tfl;k ij
fuHkj gk xb g vkj bl l mudk gkf"kk;kdj.k c<k g
ft l l phu dh fLFkjr ij vlj iM jgk gA mUgku
vk"kdk tkfgj dh fd frCcrh ge"kk d fy, viu gh
bykd e nlj nt d ukxfjd cu jg l dr gA

pd ,dMeh vkQ l bl t e phu fo"kkK Jh vknk t
fDyet u dgk fd phu dk ;fn viu n" k e fLFkjr
ykuh g rk frCcr vkj ioh rfdLrku d ifr viuh
uhfr e cfu;knh : i l cnyko djuk iMxkA

bl volj ij fID;kx Mk- ykclx l x u dgk fd
frCcr dk elyk ;g ugh g fd ogk fodkl dk; dk
fd l rjg l yxk fd;k tkrk gA elyk ogk cfu;knh
ekuoh; vktknh dk gA D;k dkb Hkh O;fDr neu dk
l keuk djuk pkgrk g\

mUgku bl ckr dk nkgjk;k fd ikx flix vkj oYoV
Økfr frCcrh turk d fy, ij .kk l kr gA cfyu dh
nhokj uYlu eMyk] vjc flix vkj cek l kQ rkj ij
vktknh dh lkoHkkfedrk dk inf"kr djr g vkj ;g
vxk dh jkg fn[kku oky gA mUgku dgk fd phu u
frCcr e lektoknh Lox yku dk nok fd;k Fk]k
yfd u l p ;g g fd frCcrh turk neu vkj jkd dk
l keuk dj jgh gA

mUgku dgk BfrCcr;k d fy, vxk dk jkLrk ykdr=
vkj vfglk ¼frCcrh l?k" d nk e[; fl)kr½ ij
vk/kkfjr e/;e ekx uhfr gA e/;e ekx uhfr d
vk/kkj ij gh ge phu d l kFk frCcr ely dk gy
fudkyuk pkgr gAp

mUgku dgk fd o'k 2002 l tuojh 2010 rd phu d l kFk uk nkj dh okrk gk pdh g] yfdu mld ckn l phu l dkb lid ugh gvk gA ehfM;k ,o ykdr= ij gb ppk e Hkh fID;kx Mk- ykcl kx l kx ppk e "kkfey pkj oDrkvk e l , d FkA vU; oDrkvk e vLVfy;k d io fon" k e=h Jh xjFk bokl] vefjd fon" k e=ky; dh mi lgk; d e=h l Jh c Qx] vkfLV;k@ckfLu;k vkj gtxkfouk e ehfM;k dh Lor=rk ij vk, l lhb ifrfuf/k l Jh ntk fetkrkfod vkj : l h vFk"kkL=h , o jktuhfrK fxxkjh ; kofyLdh "kkfey FkA

Mk- l kx u dgk fd phu dk l l jfli phu d Hkhrj vkj ckgj nkuk rjQ g %ckgj ; g l l jf"ki dl; Vjk dk l Øfer dju d fy, b&ey vVpeV Hk tu d : l k e gkrk g% A mUgku 56 frCcr; k }kj k vkrngk fd, tku dk j [kkfdr fd; kA mUgku dgk fd frCcr e vfhkO; fDr vkj ehfM;k dh Lor=rk d vHkko dh otg l , l k gk jgk gA "kkfri.k in" ku dju oky frCcr; k dk fxjTirkj vkj irkfMr fd; k tkrk g vkj bld ckn neukRed dkjokb Hkh gkrh g ft l l frCcrh turk e vlrk'k vkj c<rk gA

mUgku dgk fd phu dh egku nhokj ccj ykxk dk nj j [ku d fy, cukb xb Fkh] bld ckn ckotn exky phu ij /kkok ckyu e dke; kc jg FkA vkt phu u bVjuV d fy, egku Qk; joky cuk j [kh g] yfdu bll phu vkj frCcr e vktknh [kRe ugh dh tk l dxhA

phu e bVjuV l l jf"ki nfu; k e lcl dBkj rjhd dk gA mUgku crk; k fd rhu ^Vh^&frCcr] rkboku vkj fVukeu pdk& dk phu d bVjuV lp btu ij ugh ryk" k fd; k tk ldrkA vii v [kckjk] bVjuV vkj Vhoh puyk d ek/; e l phu d Hkhrj vkj ckgj vii vkf/kdkfjd nfVdk.k dk tkjnkj <x l c<kok nu d fy, phu yk [kk Mkyj [kp djrk gA

fjikVI fonkmV ckMI u phuh i"kk lu l vujk/k fd; k g fd frCcr e ub cfn" k Fkkuu dh viuh uhfr dk [kRe dja frCcr d jktuhfrd urk u dgk fd; gk rd fd mRrj dkfj; k dh jkt/kkuh l; kx; kx e Hkh fon"kh i=djkj dk jgu dh btkttr gA nljh rjQ] chftx e fon"kh i=dkj jgr rk g] yfdu mUg fcuk fo" k'k ijfev d frCcr dh ; k=k dju dh btkttr ugh gA bld ckotn

db i=dkj tkf [ke yr g vkj xlr rjhd l frCcr igpdj ogk d vlyh gkykr dh fjikVx djr gA l h, u, u vkj chch l h d i=djkj dk db ckj bl i; k l e jkdk x; k g vkj mUg phu l ckjg dj nu dh /kedh nh xb gA

mlh fnu lcg fID;kx Mk- ykcl kx l kx dk l huV e frCcr leg d v/; {k l huVj iV ckrLdh u pd l huV e vkef=r fd; k FkA mud l kFk ; g fID;kx dk vke=.k nu oky e l huVj tkjkefj LVfVuk] pd d io mi i/kkue=h Jh ekfVu cjlfd vkj io l kln l Jh dVfjuk tD; vl FkhA

l huVj iV ckrLdh u dgk] BfrCcrh turk dk frCcr e viuh vkokt mBku dk vf/kdkj g] yfdu mUg ; g vf/kdkj ugh fn; k tk jgkAb

frCcr d jktuhfrd urk l kx u bl l eFku d fy, pd urkvk dk /kU; okn fn; kA mUgku dgk fd frCcrh turk frCcr l eL; k dk gy dju d fy, fd l h Hkh rjg d irhdRed ; k ufrd l eFku dh l jguk d jrh gA

IR; dh rkdr cnd dh rkdr l T; knk gkrh g% ijeikou nykb' ykek

%frCcr MkV uV] 23 vDVcj] 2012%

lkjeikou nykb ykek d vDVcj 2012 d fljkd l] U; ; kd] vefjdk d nkj d ekd ij , uch l h d , u djh u mudk bVj0; fy; kA bl bVj0; dk igyh ckj 11 vDVcj dk i l k j . k fd; k x; kA ; gk i" k g bl bVj0; d dN v" k%

, u djh fiNy rhu l ky e T; knk /kkfed vktknh dh vkdkfkk vkj viuh Hk'kk ckyu dh bPNk dk vfhkO; Dr dju d fy, 60 l frCcr; k u [kn dk vx yxk fy; k gA yfdu mudh ekr l phu dh uhfr; k e dkb cnyko ugh vk; k gA D; k mudh ekr fujFkd g\

lkjeikou nykb ykek% ; g r; djuk dfBu g fd bl rjg dk rjhd l gh g ; k xyra o phuh uhfr; k %frCcr e l d ifr , d vfgld rjhd l viuh ckr j [k jg gA

, - l h nk fnu igy [kn dk vx yxku oky , d ; ok frCcrh u vkuykbu viuk c; ku fy [kk g ft l e dgk x; k gh p; fn ge i hN d bfrgk l dk n [k rk ge gkj] xL l k] 0; Fk vkj vk l vk d vykok vkj dN ugh fn [krkAb bl rjg dh

◆ I k{kkRdkj@I Lej.k

Hkkouk d btgkj d fy, vkf[kj vkid ykx D;k dj\ D;k vki [kn dk vxk yxk yu d mud fu.k; dk leFku djr g\

i-ik-nykbi ykek e vii dk ge"kk gh frCcrh turk dk Lor= ioDrk ekurk g] mudk Lokeh ughA vly e frCcr d Hkhrj jgu okyh 60 yk[k frCcrh turk ejh Lokkeh gA e ,d Lor=n"e vkj dkQh lfo/kktud fLFkr e jgrk gA yfdu o ykx rk cgr gh fujk"kk tud fLFkr l xtj jg g] blfy, o , l fu.k; y jg gA e bl ckr dk ydj dkQh fuf"pr g fd ftUgku c) /ke vkj ykxk d dY;k d fy, l PPKh ij.kk d l kFk bl rjg l viuk thou cfynku fd;k g] mUgku ck) vkj /kkfed fygt l n[k rk ldkjRed dne mBk;k gA yfdu ;g dk; dkQh xLLk ,o ?k.kk l fd, x, g] blfy, ;g xyr gk tkr gA blfy, ej fy, bl ij dkb fu.k; yuk dfBu gA yfdu okLro e ;g cgr n[kn] cgr&cgr n[kn] ckr gA

, lHh lep bfrgk l d nkjku ge"kk gh de rkdroj ykxk dk rkdroj ykxk u nck;k gA db ekeyk e rkdr u j[ku oky ykxk u Hkh yMkb yMh gA

i-ik-nykbi ykek vHkh tk l ?k" py jgk g og lR; dh rkdr vkj cnd dh rkdr d chp dh yMkb gA vYidkfyd : i e rk cnd dh rkdr cgr etcr fn[krh g] yfdu nh?kdkfyd rkj ij lR; dh rkdr cnd dh rkdr l T;knk etcr l kfer gkrh gA ;g ejh cfu;knh /kkj.kk gA e vefjdk d ukfkhdkh; gffk;kjk l fgr mld lU; rkdr dh l jkguk ugh djrkA e okLro e vefjdk d ufrd fl)krk] ykdr=] vktknh vkj Lok/khurk dh rkjhQ djrk gA e bu phk dk vefjdk dh rkdr dk lkr ekurk g] u fd gffk;kjk dA

, lHh frCcr e vkf[kj vii v l r k" dk t kfgj dju d fy, ykx dc rd bl rjg l [kn dk vxk yxk jgx\

i-ik-nykbi ykek tc rd 60 yk[k frCcrh ektn g rc rd frCcr dh Hkkouk cuh jgxhA phu e Hkh vc fiNy 60 lky dh ?kVukvk dk n[ku d utfj, e dkQh cnyko vk;k gA e> yxrk g fd vxy 60 o"kk e vkj cnyko vk,xA nfu;k e ykdr=] [kyiu vkj vktknh dh vkj c<u dk pyu jgk gA vc phu tuoknh x.kr= fdruk Hkh rkdroj gk] og ihN ugh tk l drk] m l nfu;k d l kFk dne l dne feyk dj pyuk gkxkA tUe yu d l kFk gh ;g eu'; dh cfu;knh vkdkk gkrh g fd gj eu'; dk vktknh l jgu dk vf/kdkj fey vkj dkb Hkh rkdr bl jkd ugh l drhA

vkf[kj dkj] phu tuoknh x.kr= ,d T;knk [kyk l ekt] T;knk x.krkf=d n"e cuxk t gk i l dk Hkh vktknh gkxhA phu dh 1-3 vjc turk dk vlfy;r tkuu dk ijk gd gA ,d ckj tc og vlfy;r tku tk,x rk mUg Hkh ;g fu.k; dju dh {kerk gk tk,xh fd D;k l gh g vkj D;k xyrA blfy, viuh turk ij l l jf"ki yxkuk vufud gA

, lHh vki nfu;k d urkvk l ckr dj l dr g] vkidk v l j gA vki ;fn viuh turk d fy, dkb ,d phk dj l d rk og D;k gkxk\

i-ik-nykbi ykek flQ ,d "kCn&vktknhA ijh vktknh] l kFk d Lok;Rrrk d l kFk /kkfed] l kLdfrd vkj f"kk t l ekeyk dh vktknhA ifrj{kk vkj fon"kh ekey phu dh dnh; l jdkj d ikl jgxA

, lHh vxy egu phu e cnyko gku tk jgk g] ogk u, urk "kh ftufix vku oky g- vkidk fdruh mEeh g\

i-ik-nykbi ykek ;g dguk dfBu gA e bl le; fd l h rjg dk lng ugh t rkuk pkgrkA cgrj gkxk fd ge Ng egu] lky Hkj ;k nk lky rd br tkj dj] mld ckn n[k fd D;k gkrk gA

pkj nk iRrj!

ok tekuk vkt l cgr vxy FkA rc nknk th d 'kgj iBkudkV l dxMk d jkLr tkfxnj uxj tku okyh f[kyku t l h ehVjxt jyxkMh e vkt dh rjg Mh ty dk ugh cfYd dk;y dk btu yxrk FkA ekye ugh rc bu nkuk e l dku phk T;knk /kheh pyrh Fkh && ftnxh ;k ;g jyxkMh\ yfdu ;g r; g fd rc vkt dh rjg ;g xkMh iBkudkV l dxMk dh v l l h fdykeVj dh njh pkj ?kV e ugh cfYd vurdky e r; djrh FkA

[k"kdLerh l rc tek] me vkj jyxkMh rhuk e l fd l h dk Hkh o l h ekjekjh ugh jgrh Fkh t l h vkt gA xyj LV'ku ikj dju d ckn jyxkMh vpud dc p<kb ij gkQr&gkQr lkl yu d fy, #d tk,] dgk ugh tk l drk FkA ej t l [kjkQkrh yMd d fy, , l fd l h ekd ij xkMh l mrj dj igkMh <yku d vf[kjh flj rd nkMr tkuk vkj uhp cgrh igkMh dy e l ikuh dh ckry Hkj dj pyrh xkMh e oki l vk p<uk lg;kf=;k vkj xkM l er l Hkh d fy, 'xxy gvk djrk FkA

vkj dxMk d ckn ctukFk igpr&igpr rk p<kb vkj jyxkMh dk ;g gky ,d vuBk jx y yrk FkA vk/k l

T;knk fMcc ctukFk NkM nu d ckn Hkh cph gb xkMh e vxk
ihN nk btu yxr FkA nkuk btu lhVh ctkdj ,d nIj
l ckr dj d Fk vkj fQj ,d l kFk nkM yxk dj ctukFk
efnj dh p<kb ikj djr FkA yfdu , l k vd l j gkrk Fk fd
nk&rhuk ckj bl rjg nkM yxku d ckn Hkh jyxkMh Fkddj
#d tk, vkj <yku ij oki l y<drh LV'ku rd ykV
vk,A

'kk;n ;gh dkj.k Fk fd ge rhuk Hkbb;k dk bl xkMh e
cBu dh mR l drk xfe;k dh NfVV;k vku rd ijk l ky cuh
jgrh FkA firkt h dh jyo dh ukdjh FkA blfy, fnYyh l
iBkudkV d ctk, txfnj uxj rd dk eflr ikl cuoku
dh lfo/kk u Hkh bl xkMh d l kFk gekj fj'r dk iDdk dj
fn;k FkA Ldy e xfe;k dh NfVV;k d nkjku , l h gh ,d
;k=k e txfnj uxj l ykVr g, e vkj ejk NkVv Hkbb
viu ,d fj'rnkj d ;gk dkxMk #d x, FkA ogk l keu
igkM dh Åph cQnkj pkfV;k d chp ,d NkVh l h cLrh
/ki e pedk djrh Fkh vkj jkr dk ogk txu d >M dh rjg
cfrR;k fVefVek;k djrh FkA ge crk;k x;k fd og /ke'kkyk
g t gk nykb ykek vkj mud ^ykEc* jgr gA db cjl ckn
,d i=dkj d : i e frCcrh l ekt d l kFk nkLrh gku d
ckn e> l e> e vk;k fd fgekyh ykx gj frCcrh dk
^ykek* ekur g vkj BB fgekyh vnkt e gj ykek d fy,
^ykeck* vkj ,d l T;knk d fy, ^ykEc* dk blreky djr
gA

gkykfd dkxMk l iBkudkV d fy, fnu Hkj cl feyrh
Fkh] ij eflr jyikl dh otg l geu nj 'kke dh vkf[kjh
jyxkMh l ;k=k dju dk Qlyk fd;kA xkMh dk fu/kfjr
oDr yxHkx vkB ct Fk yfdu uk nl ct tkuk l keU;
ckr FkA ml jkr xkMh u nl rk t:j ctk fn, gkxA
v/kj LV'ku ij ?ku igkMh l UukV e Mj d ekj gekjh , l h
r l h gk xb gkrh vxj rhu pkj nl j ;kf=;k dh ektnxh u
gkrhA ml l UukV dk l cl l [kn igy LV'ku l nj dgh
l vku okyh ck l jh dh vkokt Fk ft l dh feBkl u l xhr
d ekey e ge t l mtMM 'kgjh yMdk d eu dk Hkh ekgy
fy;kA ft nxh e igyh ckj ,g l k l gvk fd fcuk 'kCnk oky
l xhr Hkh fdruk ehBk gk l drk gA

jke tku D;k dkj.k Fk fd vkerkj ij [kkyh pyu okyh
jyxkMh ml fnu BlkBl Hkjh gb FkA bl dnj fd dgh
cBu dk l hV Hkh ugh feyh vkj ge lfdm Dykl dk ik l
gku d ckotn FkM Dykl d ,d fMcc e Q'k ij cBuk iMkA
ge nkuk d ikl flQ ,d pknj Fk ft l Q'k ij fcNkdj
ge nkuk Hkbb ml h ij fleV x,A ej ikl ft l 'k[l dh
Vlx yVd jgh Fkh og dkb v/kM frCcrh Fk ft l dh xknh e

nk&<kb l ky dk xky eVky cPpk Fk tk jg&jgdj ej
cky dk idMu dh dkf'k'k dj jgk FkA eu ,d nk ckj
eLdjkdj mldk ulgk l k gkFk Fkke fy;k rk og tkj l
f[kyf[kyk iMkA mld ckn rk mldk ;gh 'kxy gk x;k
vkj ge nkuk d chp nkLrh dk ,d fj'rk dk;e gk x;k
ft lu ml frCcrh d pgj ij Hkh eLdjkgV yk nhA FkMh
gh nj ckn fj'rk bruk vxk igp x;k fd cPpk yiddj
ejh xknh e vk x;kA rccb jx d bl xnxn l f[kyku d
flj l dN , l h Hkhuh x/k vk jgh Fkh tk vkt ipkl l ky
ckn Hkh db ckj ej uFkuk dk Ndj fudy tkrh gA

jyxkMh d gyd >Vdk d ,d yc flyfly d ckn
xkMh vpkud #dh rk u, LV'ku d 'kkj 'kjc e u,
;kf=;k dk ,d u;k jyk vk x;kA gydh Å?k e vpkud
tkj l 'kkj gvk vkj >Vd l e rudj cB x;kA n[kk rk
nk gVV dVV xc: l toku l hV ij cB frCcrh dk MkV
dj ij l jdu dk dg jg FkA mue l ,d d gkFk dk MMk
frCcrh dh Nkrh e ?k l k pkg jgk FkA mudh bl gjdr u
ej yMdiu d xLl dk , l k txk;k fd eu ijh rkdr l
fpYkdj ml MMk gVku dh pukrh n MkyhA mlu MMk
gV;k;k rk l gh yfdu rjr og MMk ejh ukd vkj ekFk d
chp /kEe l vk fVdkA rc e> vglkl gvk fd o nkuk
l kgc fcuk onh d ifyl oky FkA vk l ikl cB dN ykxk
u rjr chp cpko fd;k rk MMk ejh ukd l gVKA yfdu
gVu l igy MMk ej ekFk dk vPNh rjg ely dj ;g
crk pdk Fk fd ejk ikyk vklku ykxk l ugh iMk FkA

bl d ckotn eu ,d loky rk nkx gh fn;k] ^bl
cpkj u vkidk D;k fcxkMk g** vcdh ckj mlu MM dk
/kedkb Hkj vnkt e gok e mBk;k vkj ckyk ^vk, fQVV
j vk, viuh txk rA T;knk yHMjh er n[kkuk] ojok---A
vkj mld ckn ejh /kedh ijh luku d ctk, og ml
frCcrh ij xjtu yxk] ^irk ub fdRFk vk tkn u , l ky
phUuh- vQhek opn u , l l ky-A vk,] fudky fdRFk jD[kh
g vQheA l l ky pkj nk iRrj u gko r---** vkj ;g
dgr&dgr mlu gDd&cDd frCcrh d gkFk l diM dh
og xFkyh Nhu yh ft l mlu l hu l fpiVk j [kk FkA

ft l mR l kg d l kFk ifyl oky u xRFk dk /kxk [khp
dj mle gkFk Mkyk ml n[kdj ykxk dk ,d ckj rk yxk
fd 'kk;n ble l vQhe gh fudyxhA yfdu nk rhu
>Vdk d ckn mlu tc gkFk ckj fudkyk rk mle vkV
t l k dN l Qn pju fudykA ifyl oky dh [kk tku okyh
lokfy;k vk[kk d tok e frCcrh ejh xknh e l k, viu
cPp dh vkj b'kkjk djr g, cl bruk gh ckyk] ^ckc--

◆ fopkj

cPp dk l k i k g---l R r g---A ify l oky u viuh > i feVkr
g, dgk] ^vk, Bhd gA cBk jg pipkiA irk ub fdRFk vk
tkn u , phUuhA pkj nk iRrj u gko r---A** vc dh ckj
frCcrh ify l oky dh vk[kk e vk[k Mkyr g, ckyk] ^ckcA
e phuh ugh gA e frCcrh gA , l k xkyh er nKA phuh er
cky--A** eu ykxk d pgj ij n[kkA ejh rjg mUg Hkh le>
vk jgk Fkk fd frCcrh dk pkj nk iRrj dgyku ij ugh
cfYd ^phuh* dgyku ij cgr viekfur egl l dj jgk FkA

rc rd fMcc e o l h 'kkfr vk pdh Fkh tk 'k#vkrh mFky
iFky d ckn gj fgnLrkuh jyxkMh e ij i l k j yrh gA
ykxk u f[k l d dj nkuk ify l oky d fy, Hkh cBu dh
txg cuk nh FkhA e Hkh m l uUg frCcrh xMM dk viuh ckgk
e fy, fMcc dh nhokj l l V k cBk jgkA

vxyh l cg fMcc e vkub ub gypy u ejh vk[k [kky
nhA xkMh 'kk; n xyj LV'ku ij #dh Fkh vkj ub l okfj; k
dh /kDdk eDdh vkj 'kkj u fMcc e fQj l jkud yk nh FkhA
fMcc dh BM e e> vpkud ej vkj Hkbb ij vk< g, dcy
dh xekgV dk vglkl gvka irk ugh dc fd l u ; g dcy
ge nkuk ij Mky fn; k FkA gMcMkdj eu v l i k l n[kk rk
igpku g, pgjk e flok, nkuk ify l oky d dkb vkj
dkb ugh fn[kkA og frCcrh] m l dk uUgk cPp--- jkr oky
l Hkh gelQj jkLr e dgh mrj pd FkA l didkr g, eu
MM oky flikgh l iN fy; k] ^ ; dcy vkidk g D; k\
gekj ikl rk fIQ , d pknj gh Fkh--A**

b l l igy fd MM oky flikgh dN ckyrk] n l j u , d
ych eLdjkgV fc[kjr g, dgk] ^gk gk] jkr dk re nkuk
dk BM e n[kdj geu l k p k re ij Mky n dcyA** vkj
; g dgr&dgr m l u vx gkFk c<k; kA eu Hkbb d Ajj l
dcy [khp dj mudh vkj c<k fn; kA dcy yr gh ify l
oky u viuh n l j l kFkh dk dgk] ^py Hkbb] pyuk ub D; k\
viuh V'ku vk x; k o---A** , d LV'ku vkj xtj tku d ckn
vpkud ej uFkuk e dgh l m l xky&evky cPp d xt
f l j l mBu okyh rkc t l h [k'kc fQj l ?k l u yxhA ; gh
[k'kc rk m l dcy e Hkh Fkh--A vpkud dcy] frCcrh vkj
ify l oky d l kFk jkr Hkj d viuh fj'r d /kxk dh
my>u ej eu dk viuh Qnk e d l u yxrh gA vkt
ipk l c j l d ckn Hkh og my>u vkj og rkcb [k'kc , d
l kFk ; knk d njokt ij nLrd nr gA pkj nk iRrj gj ckj
blh vnkt e ; kn vkrk gA

fot ; Økflr

phu dk ihN gVuk gh Fkk

cãk pykuh

%ykbo feV] 17 vDVcj] 2012% Hkkjr ij phuh vkØe.k
dh bl eggh 50oh o'kxkB gA o'k 1950 l gh db lU;
Vdjok d ckotn phu dk fIQ , d blh ;) e fot ;
feyh FkhA gkykfd]

Hkkjr ij fu.kk; d thr
d ckotn f}i{kh;
fookn [kRe ugh g,]
;) dh fojklr
yxkrkj fj"rk ij gkoh
gA rF; rk ; g g fd
t l gh lU; ruko
c<r g vkj lhek ij
?kVuk, c<rh g] fj"rk
ij tkf[kh Hkh ijh rjg
l c< tkrk gA



fo"kkky frCcrh iBkj lep bfrgk l d nkjku Hkkjr rh; vkj
phuh lH; rk dk vyx djrk jgk g] ft l dh otg l nkuk
d chp l kLdfrd vkj /kfed l id fNViV gh g, vkj
jktuhfrd l id rk fcYdy gh ugh jgkA frCcr ij 1950&51
e dCt d ckn gh gku phuh luk igyh ckj Hkkjr d
fgeky; h lhek ij igphA

bl d , d n"kd ckn gh 20 vDVcj 1962 dk lep fgeky ;
{k= ij cg vk; keh gey d nkjku phu u Hkkjr dh de
l [; k okyh vkj de l l k/kuk okyh luk dk Å?rk g, ik; kA
phu d i/kkue=h > ,uykb u l kotfud rkj ij dgk fd
; g ;) B Hkkjr dk l cd fl [kkup d fy, FkA

bl gey u Hkkjr dk bl rjg l eukoKkfud vkj jktuhfrd
l nek igpk fd m l u phuh luk d "k#vkrh c<r dk vkj
db xuk c<ku e enn dhA n"eu dk pfd r dj nuk ;)
e j.kuhfrd nfV l , d cMk Qk; nk gkrk gA phu d Qk th
gey d bl >Vd l Hkkjr e mnklh vkj gkj dh l k p gkoh
gk xb vkj bl u Hkkjr rh; luk dk ihN gVu ij etcj dj
fn; kA ; gk rd fd ifj.kke u tku D; k gk bl Mj l Hkkjr
viuh ok; rkdr d bLreky l drjk x; k] tcf d phu dh
vx c<rh luk dk iHkko rkj l ok; luk dk lg; kx feyk
FkA

djhc 32 fnu dh yMkb d ckn phu u fot ;h Hkko l 21 uocj dk ,drjQk ;) fojke dh ?kk'k.kk dj nh] tc mld lfud ioh lDVj e ihN gVu okyh Hkkjr; Luk ij Qk;fjx fd, tk jg FkA mlu vpkud ?kk'k.kk dj nh fd mld lfud 1 fnlcj l oki l gVuk "k: dj nx] ioh {k= e dČtk dh xb tehu dk NkM fn;k tk,xk] yfdu if"peh {k= e dkfct tehu ij phu viuk dČtk ugh NkMxkA ihN gVu dk ;g iekuk phu d ;) io nok l tMk gvk FkA

t l fd ekvk R l rx u frČcr ij geyk "k: fd;k FkA] tc ijh nfuk;k dlfj;k ;) e my>h gb Fkh] m l h rjg l mUgku Hkkjr ij gey d fy, Hkh mfpr le; puk] m l "kyh e tk ikphu lkefjd fo"kkK lu t u l>k;k FkA bl gey d le; ,d cMk vrjjk'Vh; l dV py jgk FkA] D;ck e lfo;r felkbyk dh xlr rukrh dk ydj vefjdk vkj lfo;r l?k ijek.k ;) d egku ij [kM FkA phu dk ,drjQk ;) fojke m l h le; gvk tc vefjdk u vkipkfjd rkj ij D;ck ij dkjokb jkd nh vkj D;ck felkby l dV [kRe gk x;kA bl vPN le; l phu ;g lfu"pr dj l dk fd Hkkjr dk vrjjk'Vh; lg;kx u fey ik,A Hkkjr ij puh gey d le; ijh nfuk;k dk /;ku l Hkkfor vefjdk&lfo;r ijek.k gey ij yxk gvk FkA] u fd fgeky; dh rygVh e py jg jDrjft r ;) eA

bl ;) d vk/kh "krkČn ckn Hkkjr vkj phu d chp ruko fQj l c<u yxk gA o'k 1981 l gh yxkrkj lhek l c/kh okrk pyu d ckt n nkuk n"kk d chp lhek fookn dk nj dj iku e cgr de ixfr gb gA ; okrk, vk/kfud fo"o bfrgl e nk n"kk d chp pyu okyh lcl ych vkj fujFkd okrk ifØ; k gA o'k 2010 d ub fnYYkh nkj d nkju puh i/kkue=h ou ft ; kckvk u # [kkb l dgk FkA fd lhek fookn dk gy dju e BdkQh yck le; yx l drk gAp vxj , l k g phu ; k Hkkjr dk bu okrkvk dk tkjh j [ku l D;k Qk;nk g\

ijkuh vucu d ?kko vHkh cu g, gj bl chp u, elyk u Hkh nkuk n"kk d l c/kk e rh [kk iu ykuk "k: dj fn;k gA mnkgj.k d fy, o'k 2006 l gh phu u ioh lDVj ¼ t gk l mld lfud 1962 e oki l py x, FkA ij viuk nok djr g, u, lhek fookn [kM fd, gA phu u doy 2006 l gh vkfLV;k d vdkj d v#.kkpy in" k dk ¼ tk fd ioh lDVj e vkrk g½ Bnf{k.kh frČcrp crkuk "k: fd;k gA bl d ckn l Hkkjr d ifr puh jo, e dBkrk l kQ rkj ij db vU; ?kVukvk l fn[krh g t l fd ikd vf/kdr d"ehj e

puh lkefjd ifj;ktuk, vkj ikd vf/kdr d"ehj e lU; mifLFkrA

nfu;k d lcl cM vf/kuk; dr= vkj ykdr= e lkefjd ifr}f}rk nkuk n"kk d chp rth l c<r 0;kikj d ckt n rh [kh gb gA o'k 2000 l 2010 d chp nkuk n"kk d chp f}i {kh; 0;kikj 20 xuk c<k g] ; g ,dek= , l k {k= g t gk l c/k Qy&Qy jg gA yfdu ; g 0;kikj fiNy fookn ij ink Mkyu e ukde jgk g vkj bl d l kFk gh phu&Hkkjr Hk&jktuhfrd ifr}f}rk vkj lU; ruko Hkh c<r x, gA bl l irk pyrk g fd 0;kikj c<uk bl ckr dh xkjVh ugh g fd n"kk d fj"rk e Hkh e/kjrk ; k l ; e vk,xkA

ol rk 1962 e phu Hkkjr dk ^lcd fl [kkuk^ pkrk FkA] yfdu vly lcd rk vkt ; g fy;k tk l drk g fd bl ;) l phu dkb Hkh nh?kdkfyd jktuhfrd y{; ugh gkfly dj l dk vkj blu Hkkjr d l kFk mldh yc le; l py jgh n"euh vkj c<k nhA gukb d l c/k e Hkh chftx dk , l gh lcd fey g½ 1979 e phu u 1962 ekMy dk gh vulj.k djr g, fo;ruke d f[kykQ vk"p; tud : i l Qkth geyk dj fn;kA nx ft ; kfix u Lohdkj fd;k fd ; g geyk fo;ruke dk ^lcd fl [kkuk^ d fy, FkA ;) "k: gku d 29 fnu ckn phu u bl jkd fn;k vkj viul fudk dk ihN [khp fy;k ; g nok djr g, fd fo;ruke dk i;kir nM n fn;k x;k gA tcf d bl ;) e yMkd fo;rukfe;k u geykojk dk jDrjft r tokc fn;k FkA

Hkkjr d fy, 1962 d lcd ; g g fd "kkfr gkfly dju d fy, m l bl "kkfr dk egQt j [ku d fy, r;kj jguk gkxkA phu dh ckj&ckj nL l kgl dju dh uhr; k ekt nk ruko dh tM g vkj bl l bl ckr dk tkf [ke cuk gvk g fd phu vc Hkkjr dk Bnljk lcdp nu dk ifjr gk l drk g] [kkldj blfy, D;kfd igy lcd l fey jktuhfrd Qk;n mlu xok fn, gA

Pkuh d lkefjd fl)krk e vk"p;pfd r dju vkj lgh le; d rRo dk cgr egRo fn;k tkrk g rkfd pyMkb dk rth l urh tk gkfly gk½ l t , >kuA phu ;fn ,d ckj fQj l pfd r djr g, ;) "k: djrk g] rk thr ; k gkj bl egRo.k dkjd ij fuHkj gkxh "k#vkrh >Vd vkj jkc dk lgu dj ldu dh Hkkjr dh {kerk vkj mldk n<rk l tokc nukA

¼cã pykuh ub fnYYkh fLFkr lVj Qkj ikfy l h fj l p e lkefjd vl; ; u d ikQ l j gA½