

तात्पुरा



u, phuh usRo I sfrCCR I eFkld vk'kkelor

i jeikou nykbz ykek tYnh eaHkkjr; usRo us frCCR dhi Lorark&I aHkk dhi fgr yxHkx I Hkh frCCRh vlg frCCR mi gk dj nh FkA Hkkjr&frCCR I hek ns[krsgh ns[krsHkkjr&phu I eFkld I eg mEehn tkfjgj dj jgs I hek ea: i krfjr gksxbA vlg phu usHkkjr dhi rFkdfFkr gk fd phu dk u; k usRo fe=rk dk tcko 20 vDVc̄j 1962 dks Hkkjr ij vkOe.k frCCR&I eL; k dk I dkjKRed djds fn; kA Hkkjr dk cMk Hkkx phu us vius I ekku t: j djxKA ijkusopkjka voSk dCtseaysfy; kA o"K 2012 ea phuh vkOe.k ds ipkl ,oa ekU; rkVka ds tky eaLo; a dks my>kdj ubzjkg ij pyuk ej'dy gkrik gk ; gh dkj.k gsf d gk ckj phu eausRo&ifjorū dsl e; frCCR I eFkld ubzmeEehnads LkFk I keusvk, gk vlg gj ckj mlgaufujk'kk feyhA fQj Hkh osdHkh fujk'kk ughaq A bl dsoi jhr gj ,d svol j ij muds mRi kg eac<krjh gbgzg mudk I 8K'K T; knk I 'kDr' 0; ki d rFkk i Hkkoh gk gk bl i dkj phu dsu, usRo I sI eL; k dsl ekku dhi vktk djuk gj rjg I sI k fixd vlg rdz xk gk

yfdu bl rF; ij Hkh /; ku nuk vko'; d gsf d phu dk u; k usRo vi uh dk; z khy vlg fpiu ds/kjky ij ijkususRo I svf/kd HkkU ughaqksI dkrA fopkj] 0; ogkj vlg 0; oLFkk dhi nf'V I su; k phuh usRo Hkh frCCR ds ekeyse a yxHkx i vbrhurRo tS k gh jgskA bl dk dkj.k gspbu dhi lKE; oknh I jpkA ogkj doy lKE; oknh ny dk vFLrRo vlg opLo gk ny dsvinj ykdrkf=d eW; kdk drbzI Eku ugha gk tui frfuf/k; kdk puklo fn[kkok ek= gk dlnokn ogkj ds ny ,oa l jdkj dk eyea gk ny ds ofj"B usk I jdkj pykrsgvlg I jdkj ogh djrh gstsks lKE; oknh ny pkgrk gk ifj.kker%phu dsl lKE; oknh ny ,oaogkj dhi l jdkj ds nf'Vdsk gk ekeyseal eku jgrsgk frCCR dsfo"k; earksvlg Hkh T; knkA

u; spuh usRo dk ykyu&ikyu bl h ykdrkf=d dlnokn ds i kyuseagyk gk bl eaykdrf= rksgSgh ughfi QZ dlnokn gk gk bl urRo dks Hkh I ketToknh mi fuosknkh elvknkh dhi ?kjh fi ykbz xbzgk u; k l kpus okyk ; k djus okyk phuh 0; oLFkk ds f'k[kj ij i gpus ds cgr i gys gh I ekkr dj fn; k tkkrk gk ogkj 0; oLFkk dsf'k[kj ij gj ckj ; FkkfLFkrknh ghi gpk gk u; k phuh usRo Hkh bl dk vi okn ughaqksI frCCR ds ekeyseamI dhi rjd'k eaHkh frCCR; k ds mRi Hkh vR; kpkj] ekuokf/kdkj&guu rFkk i kfrd I d k/kud ds csgl kc foul'k ds gh rtj feyakA

yfdu bl dMeh I PpkbZ ds ckotm phu dsu, usRo I svk'kk djuh pkfg, A vc teuk 1959 dk ughaqStc phu usfrCCR ij voSk dCtk dj fy; k FkkA rc Hkkjr I sHkh Hky gbgzFkA phu ds I kFk Hkkjr dsl cdkse/kj cukus dhi

tYnh eaHkkjr; usRo us frCCR dhi Lorark&I aHkk dhi fgr yxHkx I Hkh frCCRh vlg frCCR mi gk dj nh FkA Hkkjr&frCCR I hek ns[krsgh ns[krsHkkjr&phu I eFkld I eg mEehn tkfjgj dj jgs I hek ea: i krfjr gksxbA vlg phu usHkkjr dhi rFkdfFkr gk fd phu dk u; k usRo fe=rk dk tcko 20 vDVc̄j 1962 dks Hkkjr ij vkOe.k frCCR&I eL; k dk I dkjKRed djds fn; kA Hkkjr dk cMk Hkkx phu us vius I ekku t: j djxKA ijkusopkjka voSk dCtseaysfy; kA o"K 2012 ea phuh vkOe.k ds ipkl ,oa ekU; rkVka ds tky eaLo; a dks my>kdj ubzjkg ij pyuk ej'dy gkrik gk ; gh dkj.k gsf d gk ckj phu eausRo&ifjorū dsl e; frCCR I eFkld ubzmeEehnads LkFk I keusvk, gk vlg gj ckj mlgaufujk'kk feyhA fQj Hkh osdHkh fujk'kk ughaq A bl dsoi jhr gj ,d svol j ij muds mRi kg eac<krjh gbgzg mudk I 8K'K T; knk I 'kDr' 0; ki d rFkk i Hkkoh gk gk bl i dkj phu dsu, usRo I sI eL; k dsl ekku dhi vktk djuk gj rjg I sI k fixd vlg rdz xk gk

vc 1959 I sfrCCR fo'o tuer frCCR dhi vktknh ds i {k eayk frCCRh usRo rksdoy okLrfod Lok; Ykrk dhi gh ekkr dj jgk gk ml sphiu ds vfk/kiR; eajgrsgq frCCR dhi Lok; Ykrk eatjy gk b1 h dks ^chp dk jkLrk** dgk tkkrk gk phu dsfoi jhr frCCRh usRo ykdrf=d dhi jkg ij py i M gk nykbz ykek Lo; adks vkl; kfrd ftEenkfj; kard I hfer dj ppsgk osvi usl Hkh jktufrd nkf; Ro fuokI r frCCRh I jdkj dks I k gk ppsgk bl i dkj frCCR jktufrd vkl/kfudhdj.k] jktufrd fodkl rFkk ykdrf=d dks vi uk ppsgk gk

vI yh I eL; k ; gk gk D; k tuoknh frCCRh usRo dsl kFk vf/kuk; dlnkh phuh usRo fo'okl i wklkglSY easokrh dsfy, rS k jgk s k, xk vHkh rks, d k ughayxrkA phu dsu, d.kkkj dgykusokysfrCCR ea phu }kjk tkjh ekuokf/kdkj guu ij ekku gk phuh vR; kpkj dhi vlg fo'o dk /; ku vklf'k dju dsfy, vud frCCRh Lo; adks vkl ds gokys dj jgsgk bl ij Hkh osekA gk vkrccfynku djusokyk dhi ekkr gsf d frCCR vktkn gksrFkk i jeikou nykbz ykek th I I Eku frCCR oki l yk, tk; A bl ij Hkh mudk ekku tkjh gk mudh pti h I kfrd djrh gsf d frCCR dsl nHkh vklphu dhi : [k Hkh]; eaHkh vkl kuh I scnyusokyk ughaqA

vr%mfpr ; gh gsf d phu dsu, usRo I sifjorū dhi mEehn djusokysfrCCR I eFkld Lo; adks i gysdhi ryuk eaT; knk I 'kDr vlg I 8K'K khy cuk; A fo'o lOrjh; ncko Mkydj gh phu dksck/; fd; k tk I drk gsf d og frCCRh I dV dk gy ; Fkk'kh?kz djA vrj kVh; dkuu] ekuokf/kdkj ka dhi l jk k rFkk ykdrf=d eW; k, oaeukwok dsfgr ea, d k djuk cgn t: jh gk

*its'; keukFk fej
i=dkj , oav/; {k jktufr foKku foHkk
jktah; Lukrdrkij eglfon; ky;] [krMh 1/kt-
eks&9829806065] 8764060406 E-mail & facebook:
shyamnathji@gmail.com*

**i w̄zfonšk eah usHkkjr dh frccr ufr
ea'1 qkkj^ ds l d̄s fn,
1Qk; yj] /kezkkyl] 17 fl rcj] 2012½**

Hkkjr d̄sfonšk eah jg p̄ps, d ofj'B usk us; g mEehn trkbzgfd Hkkjr vi uh frccr ufr ea'1 e; dsepkcd dN l qkkj^ d̄s k vlg frccr dsfgr dsfy, etcrh l s [kmk] jgskAp fuokl r frccrh l d n e[; ky; d̄s rhu fno h; nkjs ds l eki u ij /kezkkyl eah vlg; kfr , d l oknkrk l Eesu dksl ckfkr djrsqg Hkkjr; l d n dsl nL; vlg Hkkjr dsofj'B usk ; "kor fl Ugk us; g ckr dghA

fl Ugk usdgk] BēsmEehn gfd Hkfo'; ea'1 e; dsepkcd l qkkj gskk vlg Hkkjr frccrh fgr ds l eFku etcrh l s [kmk] gskk vlg phu l s l Q "Cnka ea' dgsk fd uj l qkj uLyh; l Qkbz vlg frccrh l H; rk dk ijh rjg l sfouk" Hkkjr dksLohdk; ZuglagA

frccr dsi fr Hkkjr dh ufr i j pkv djrsqg Hkkjr dsi w̄zfonšk vlg foRr eah us dgk fd Hkkjr Bl gh; k xyr rjhd l sgešk, d phu ufr dsi fr ifrc) jgk gA mlgkusdgk] Bfrccr geskk gh Hkkjr dh phu ufr dks fgl k jgk gA i gysvki ; g r; djrsqg fd phu l s dks crk fd; k tk, vlg bl dsckn frccr dsl kfk dks crk fd; k tk, A tcfd gskk bl dk myVk pkfg, A i gysvki r; djafd frccr dsl kfk dks crk fd; k tk, vlg ml dsckn phu dsl kfk crk dja

frccr i j xfBr l ohyh; l d nh; ep dshh v/; {k fl Ugk usdgk fd 'yesl e; l sfoyfr^ mudh bl ; k=dk m̄s; [k] dks frccrh turk dh vklk dks l kfk tkmtuk vlg frccr ds vlnkyu dsi fr dbz l d nka dh rjQ l s ijk l eFku trkuk gA mlgkusdgk fd tc phu us1962 eaHkkjr i j geyk fd; k Fkk rc l snksk, d&n jsl sde l sde bl rjg l crk rksdj gh jgsgt s bnsxHkkjr erHkk okys ns̄k gk Hkysgh Bnsnjeu ns̄ka dh rjg ughA

fl Ugk us [kayk l k fd; k fd o'k 2003 ea'1 i zkuah vVy fcgkj h okti sh phu dsnk sij x, FksrkHkkjr usphu l s , d l e>k fd; k Fkk ft l e dN 'yu&n^ gyk FkkA mlgkusdgk Bgeus, d phu ufr i j tlg fn; k Fkk vlg cnys ea'mlgkusfl fdce dks Hkkjr dk fgl k eku fy; k Fkk vlg ukFkyk l hek pksdh dks0; k kj dsfy, [kky fn; k FkkA

vkkrenkg dh ygjal si rk pyrh frccr dh yxkrkj tkjh xtikj fLFkr i j fl Ugk usdgk fd phu usfrccr dsneu ds ekeyse a'1 Hkk l hek, aikj dj nh gA

fl Ugk usdgk] B"lk; n [k] dks vlx yxkusdh ryuk eafdl h dh gk; k djuk vkl ku gk gA frccr ea'1 vkkrenkg dh tkj ygj py jgh gsm l si rk pyrh gsfk frccr eaneu dh l kjh l hek, aikj dj xbzgA

mlgkusfrccr; k dks ; g Hkkjd k fn; k fd og frccr i j vrjjk'Vh; txr dk l eFku tlyku frccr eaneu [k] djs dsfy, phu i j ncko cukusdsfy, ifrc) gsvlg mlgkusoknk fd; k fd og l d n dsl vlxkeh l = dsnkku frccr dk el yk mBk, aA

/kezkkyl ea vi us rhu fnu dsl i pkl dsl nskku fl Ugk us fuokl r frccrh l d n tkdj ml dsepkcd l = dsa'kedkt dksn[k] dkyku vVik Mwlyk l k l kksvlg mudsel=eMy dsvl; l g; kfx; k l sfejy frccrh l d n fuokl r frccrh i zkk l u dsl ofj'B uskvka vlg frccrh Lo; l oh l kFk vladisfrfuf/k; k l skrphr dA

**Bēs mEehn gfd Hkfo";
ea'1 e; dsepkcd l qkkj
gskk vlg Hkkjr frccrh fgr
ds l eFku ea'1 etcrh l s
[kmk] gskkAp**

mlgkus dks; frccrh i zkk l u dsl eps debkfj; k l s Hkk vyx l skr dh vlg bl ckr i j tkj fn; k fd Hkkjr; l d n vlg turk frccrh ykska dks vi us Hkkbz tskgh l e>rh gA fl Ugk usdgk] Bfrccrh vlnkyu dsejst sfe=kadl ; g ftEenkjh gfd vki dks l g; k l dks l vki dsl kfk gkavlg vki dks tks l a'k'z djuk i M+ jgk gsm l dks l k>k dja e; gkavi uh i kVlZvlg frccr i j xfBr Hkkjr; l d nkdsep dh rjQ l svk; k gA e'vki l cdks crk nuk pkgrk gfd Hkkjr l jdkj dh ufr vyx gks l drh g s tks "lk; n Hkkj ktufrd l a'k'z l s pyrh g ysd u l d n vlg Hkkjr dsyks vi uh Hkkouk dsfg l kc l s pyrsgj frccr dh turk dsi fr vi usHkkbjkjsdh Hkkouk dsl kfk pyrsgA

mlgkus dgk] Bfrccr vlg ml dsl ckgj jgus okyh frccrh turk ft l rjg l sfi Nysdbz n"dkal sviluk l a'k'z tkjh j [k gk g s og l kgl] fo"okl vlg n<rk dh ml vnE; Hkkouk dsi fr , d l Eeku gft l sbl l k jrh dh dkz Hkk rkdr [k] ughadj l drhA vki l cdslkhrj tksysty jgh gk l jrh i j , l d kbsz rkdr ughagstksbl scpk l dA



I a Ør jk'V a I j{kk i fj"kn eøfrØcr ds gkykr ij dbzckj vkokt mBkbz xbz

[frØcru jh; wMKW ut] 19 fl røj] 2012½

Læ Ør jk'V a ekuokf/kdkj i fj'kn ds tøspk eø18 fl røj dks vñ; kfr 21oøl = eø phuh "kkl u okys frØcr ds nñkn gkykr dsckjseadbzckj vkokt mBkbzxbA fuokl r frØcrh i'kkl u }jkj l pkfyr frØcr MKW ut us; g tkudkjñ nh gñ; jkjh; l øk pd fji fñyd vñj LohMu us; g vkokt mBkbA veñj dk fLoVtjyM vñj teñh tsø sdbzvñ; nñkka usLkh frØcr dk mYyñk fd, fcuk vYkI f; dkadsbykdkæaøphu l jdkj ds [kjkc ekuokf/kdkj fjkñdsfy, ml dh vkykpuk dhA ; jkjh; l øk dh rjQ l sckyrsqg l kbiz usvøl eø ml dk Økñf'k; k ej hñkf; k ejLvsxj vkbj yñj vYckfu; k vñj fy"kvñl Vhu usLkh l eFkñ fd; kñ vke i nkæafrØcr ds gkykr dh ppkñdjrsgq dgkñ Bphu eøekuokf/kdkj mYYkaku dh yxkrkj vñj jgh [kjkc l s; jkjh; l øk dksxLkhj fpark gñ [kkl dj] vñkñ; fDr dh Lorñrk vñj /kfeñd fo"okl , oa /kez ds ikyu dh Lorñrk vñj frØcr , oa LkhD; kax tsøs bykdkæaøvñi f; dkadsgkykr ijAp

pd x.kjt; usfrØcr ds gkykr dh [kkl ppkñdjrsgq BfrØcrh c1 koV okysbykdkæa [kjkc gkrs gkykr ij xLkhj fpark tkfjgj dh tgkñ /kfeñd vktknñ ij c<rs ifrcak dh otg l svkRenkgkñ fl yfl yk "kq gksx; k gñp ml usdgk fd cgr l sfrØcrh cñ) thfo; kavñj l kldfrd gflr; kdk ds gky ea fl Qz bl fy,
Bphu eø ekuokf/kdkj tÿkæaMky fn; k x; k D; ksfd os vi uh vñkñ; fDr dh vktknñ
mYYkaku dh yxkrkj vñj jgh [kjkc l s; jkjh; l øk dks xLkhj fpark gñB
 ; kurñ X; kRl lsdskeyns dk mnkgj.k fn; k ftñgø
 ekuokf/kdkj i fj'kn dks dfFkr rñj ij tkudkjñ hñst us ds vñjñ eøt y eøMky fn; k x; k gñ

[kjkc ds vñjñ kj LohMu uñ Bphu l s; g vujñk fd; k fd og ; g l fuf"pr djsfd frØcr vñj "kD; kax ds vñi f; d l eñk; ds ykcklads vf/kdkj adk ijñ rjg l s Eku fd; k tk, Ap [kjkc ds vñjñ kj veñj dk usdgk Bl jdkjñ ulfr; ka vñi f; dks hñk'kñb] /kfeñd] l kldfrd vñj thfodk dh i jikvñk dksnfer dj jgh gñ

fLoVtjyM usLkh jk'Vñ; vñi f; dkadsbykdkæaøyxrkj tkjh l kñkñf; d ruko ij vQI kñ trk; kA teñh usoñ srks vi usc; ku eøl kQrkj ij vñYi f; dk dk mYYkñk ugña fd; k yfdu ml us; jkjh; l øk dsc; ku dk l eFkñ fd; kA teñh us; g Lkh dk fñ phu l syxkrkj vñj gky ekuokf/kdkj mYYkaku dh [kjkc l sfpñrr gñ xlñryc gñfd teñh dh pñd yj MKW , atyk ekañ usgky eaphu dk pfprñkñk ijñk fd; k gñ Lo; d øh l LkñkñausT; knk [kjcdj vñj foLrr : lk eøfrØcr eaphu dsekuokf/kdkj mYYkaku dh vkykpuk dh gñ

frØcr ij ckrphr ij veñjdh fj i kñj

I kFkñd okrkñ dks i kñl kgu

[frØcr MKW ut] 15 fl røj] /kez'kky] 2012½

veñjdh l jdkj usfQj l s; g ckr nñjkbzgñfd frØcr eø yçs l e; l spyh vñj gky l eL; kvkñ dsLFkñ; h l ek/kku ds fy, phu&frØcr dschp l kFkñd ckrphr gñsh pkfg, A

xr 12 fl røj dks tkjh vi uh okf'kñ fji kñl veñjdh ds fonñk foñkx usdgk] þo'kñ 2011 eaphuh i'kkl u usfrØcr Lok; Rr'kkl h {kñ vñj vñl; frØcrh bykdkæaøij fu; æ.k dh yxkrkj xgu vñj vñj pkfj d 0; oLFkñ cuk, j [kh gñ, d sdbz mi k; kdkñ mñs; l kelftd fLkñrk dksdk; e j [kusds l kfk gñ ykek dh /kfeñd l Rrk dksdetkjñ ajuk Lkh yxrk gñ frØcrh /kfeñd ekeyka vñj l kldfrd {kñ eø c<rs vñf/kdkfj; kadh n[ky frØcrh tul f; k dks i frjñkñ dsfy, mdL k jgh gñ bl dñstokc eøi'kkl u vi uk fu; æ.k vñj l [r dj jgk gñ bl i dkj vñf/kdkfj d neu vñj frØcrh; k dschp yxkrkj c<rs pje dkj bkbz tñ sfrØcrh bykdkæaøfrØcrh cñkñ fñk{kñka vñj vke vñneñ dh vñkRenkgkñ dh Jñkyk dk , d pØ "kq gksx; k gñ

fji kñl veñjdh ds dgk x; k gñ Bveñjdh l jdkj dk ekuuk gñfd nykbz ykek ; k muds i frfuf/k phu dsj pukRed l k>nkj cu l drsgñvxj og frØcrh bykdkæaøyxrkj tkjh ruko dh pñkñr; kñl sfui Vuk pkgrk gñ nykbz ykek dsfopkjka dk i frfcaø frØcrh l ekt eø; kñ d : i l snñkñ tk l drk gñvñj T; knkrj frØcrh mudk l Eku dj rsqñ muds}kjñk vñgñk dh yxkrkj odkyr bl l eL; k dk , d vñre LFkñuh; l ek/kku fudkyuseøegRoi wñLdkjñ gñs l drk gñ frØcrh ft l l eL; k dk l ek/kku dj jgsgñml dsqy ds fy, phu }jkj nykbz ykek ; k muds i frfuf/k; kñl s l á dñ l k/kuk phu l jdkj vñj frØcrh turkjñ nñkñka ds fgr eø gñskA bu l eL; kvkñ dks l ek/kku djuseø; fn phu foQy

jgk rksml dslkkhrj vlg ruko c~~ss~~ tksfd phu dsl kekfd d, oavkffkd fodkl dh jkg eavojksk [kmf dj~~ss~~kA]

fj i klz e~~s~~ dgk x; k g~~s~~ Bvefjek yxkrkj phu l s ; g vujsk djk jgk g~~s~~ fd og frccrh turk dh fof"V /kfed] Hkkkbb] l kldfrd i gpkv vlg mudsekuof/kdkjekl d Eeku djA ge nkuk i {kk dks bl ckr dsfy, i kI kfgr djuk pkgsfd os, l h l kfkd okrkzea"kkfey gkftl l sdN Bkd urhtk fudy ik, A

nykbz ykek us l d~~s~~ fn; k fd muds mRrjkf/kdkjh dh dk~~bz~~ jktuhfrd Hkiedek ugha gksxh

1/ hlvkb] Hkkjr] 12 fl rcj] 2012%

frccrh vkl; kfRed usk nykbz ykek usc~~kk~~ dks; g l d~~s~~ fn; k fd mudk mRrjkf/kdkjh fl QZfrccfr; kds/kfed i e~~k~~ dh Hkiedek fu~~kk~~, xl vlg ml dh dk~~bz~~ jktuhfrd Hkiedek ugha gksxhA mlgkau~~s~~ Bokkfud I Rrk fuokfl r frccrh l enpk; ds p~~us~~ gq uskvka dks l k us ds vi us fu. k i j ih rjg l s l r~~V~~ tkfgy dhA

xlgryc g~~s~~ fd fi Nysl ky rd nykbz ykek ds i kl frccrh ds jktuhfrd vlg vkl; kfRed i e~~k~~ dk nkjk nkf; Ro FkA y~~s~~ du fi Nysl ky mlgkau~~s~~ vi us l Hkh jktuhfrd vf/kdkj Bfuokfl r frccrh l jdkj ds i zkuetl dks l k fn; kA

ubz fnYYkh ds tkfe; k fefy; k bLykfe; k e~~s~~ Bvfgd k vlg usrd eW; p ij , d i fppk dks l ckf/kr djrsqg frccrh vkl; kfRed usk usdgk mgajktuhfrd I Rrk R; kxusdsvi us l i usdksdkj xj : i nuseapkj n"kd rd l ~~ak~~ kdzuk i M~~t~~ vlg vr esog bl ckr l sBxfot vlg [kqk g~~s~~ fd mlgkau~~s~~ Bokkfud I Rrk p~~us~~ qg i frfuf/k; kdkls l k nh g~~s~~ mlgkau~~s~~ dgk Befv) Zfj V; jet dh fLFkfr esg gj l enpk; vi us usk p~~us~~ dsfy, i ; klr : i l s i fji Do gksk g~~s~~ e~~s~~, d , l h i jijk dksnyk g~~s~~ tksru l spkj "krkfn; k~~s~~ spyh vk jgh g~~s~~ i kpoonykbz ykek us tks" k~~s~~ vkr dh Fkh ml s14oonykbz ykek Yefu us [k~~s~~ dj nh g~~s~~ e~~s~~ sbl ckr i j [k~~s~~ vlg xoZg~~s~~ nykbz ykek geslk frccrh turk ds jktuhfrd , oavk/; kfRed] nkuk i e~~k~~ jgsg mlgkau~~s~~ d l Hkh el ysdsgy dsfy, fgk d k dk bLreky d~~s~~ dh funk dh g~~s~~ pkgs og frccrh l eL; k g~~s~~ tEe~~d~~"ehj dh l eL; k mRrjkf i ~~o~~ dh l eL; k ; k dk~~bz~~ vU; l eL; kA

Nk=kvlg l ekt dsvU; oxk l svius90 feuV dsl okn e~~n~~ nykbz ykek us [kn trk; k fd E; k~~s~~ dh l jdkj ogka

ed yekukasf[kykQ gksjgh fgk i j muds/n ykbz ykek d~~s~~ fopkj dks l ~~usdks~~ Hkh r~~s~~ kj ughagSvlg mlgkau~~s~~ dgk fd ykdr= l e~~k~~ usk vka l k~~s~~ l wdh l s l a d~~s~~ cukuks d~~s~~ mudk i z kl Hkh l Qy ughagsik; k gA , d l oky d~~s~~ tolc e~~n~~ ykbz ykek usdgk fd l kekfd & vlfkfd fl) k~~s~~ ds: i eanskar~~s~~ , d 'ckl ekDI bkn~~h~~ g~~s~~ D; k~~s~~ og ekDI bkn vlg l ektokn dks i <elj cMgq g~~s~~ v~~MM~~ k~~s~~; e dsl Hkh y~~ok~~ k~~s~~ d~~s~~ gk~~s~~ krsgq nykbz ykek usi fjgk l dsygtseadgk BefHkfrdokn ekDI bkn; k~~s~~ sT; knk c~~s~~ eku g~~s~~

dkyksu fVik vc fl D; k~~s~~ dgyk, as frccrujh; wMKW u~~s~~] 22 fl rcj%

n"dkd l s fuokfl r frccrh ef=eMy ds i e~~k~~ ds fy, Bdkyksu fVik "k~~s~~ dk bLreky fd; k tkrk jgk g~~s~~ vlg 2001 l siR; k : i l s fuokfl r jdkj ds i e~~k~~ dsfy, bl "k~~s~~ dk bLreky fd; k tk jgk g~~s~~ fi Nysl ky vxLr l s frccrh turk ds iR; k : i l s fuokfl r jktuhfrd i e~~k~~ dsfy, ; g "k~~s~~ bLreky fd; k tkusyxkA y~~s~~ du vc bl s vlf/kdkfjd : i l scnyk tk jgk g~~s~~ vc frccrh turk ds jktuhfrd i e~~k~~ dsfy, BfI D; k~~s~~ "k~~s~~ dk bLreky fd; k tk, xlA

15oh~~a~~ fuokfl r frccrh l d n us 20 fl rcj dks fuokfl r frccfr; kadsplV] vikt i =~~z~~ dsvuP~~N~~ 19 eacnyko djrs gq i jkusukekoyh dh txg u; k j k fn; kA bl l ~~kk~~ku dks l o Efpr l s i kfrj r dj fn; k x; k D; k d cgr l s l nL; tlg n~~aj~~ crk jgsFlksfd bl "k~~s~~ dk bLreky nykbz ykek ckj&ckj djsrsjgsg [k~~s~~ dj rc tc fi Nysl ky 8 vxLr dksog l jdkj ds i e~~k~~ ds: i eaviu h jktuhfrd rkdr dkyksu fVik dks l k jgs FkA BfI D; k~~s~~ "k~~s~~ l s vkl" k; Bjktuhfrd i e~~k~~ dk gk~~s~~ g~~s~~ l kQ g~~s~~ fd Bvk/; kfRed i e~~k~~ nykbz ykek cusjg~~s~~A

fuokfl r frccrh l Eeyu eaLok; Rrrk gkfl y djusdsfy, l aDr : i l s vflk; ku pykus dk vkgoku frccrujh; wMKW u~~s~~] 30 fl rcj] 2012%

frccfr; kadh n~~u~~ jh fo"ksk egkl Hkh 28 fl rcj dks/keZkkyk ea l ekfr g~~s~~ bl dkDyo ea 26 n~~kk~~ l s vkl, 432 i frfuf/k "kkfey g~~s~~ ftueadm; frccrh i zkl u dsl okj r vlg i ~~o~~ vlf/kdkj] fuokfl r frccrh l ~~ak~~ kvka vlg Lo; l oh l ~~ak~~ kvka dks i frfuf/k vlg cgr l s frccrh vknkyudkj "kkfey FkA Qjojh 2009 l sgh fojk l in"klu djsokysde

♦ I ekpkj

I sde 51 fr̄cfr; k̄ds v̄Renkg I s l̄kQ ḡksphuh "k̄l u dsrgr fr̄cr dh ekst̄n n̄k̄kn gkykr I s i k̄koh rjhds l̄ fui Vusdsfy, bl egkl Hkk dsn̄gku 31 l̄p̄ko I keusvk, A ; g I p̄ko fr̄cr el ysalsgy djusdsfy, r̄s kj fd, x, ḡv̄k̄ buerdgk x; k ḡfd ckrphr I s l̄eL; k l̄y>kd̄ phu dks bl ckr dsfy, euk; k tk, fd og fr̄cr dks T; knk Lok; Rrrk n̄A

I p̄kokasdgk x; k ḡfd v̄rjjk'Vh; I epk; I sjktulfrd I efk̄l ḡfl y fd; k tk, v̄k̄ fuokl r fr̄crh i'k̄l u ds ēMy d'k̄x I s; g vujk̄ fd; k x; k fd og phuh turk ēe/; e elxzulfr dscjk̄seT; knk tkx: drk i k̄k d̄jusdsfy, I effor rjhds l̄sizkl d̄jA bl I Eesu ēa of̄od fudk; k̄ [k̄l dj I a Ør jk'Vv̄k̄; jk̄h; I ak I s; g vujk̄ fd; k x; k fd og fr̄crh /ke] I d̄fr] ekuokf/kdkj v̄k̄ i; k̄oj. k dk neu jk̄dus v̄k̄ uk̄M ykska dks tcju i p̄okl dh; kstuk cm̄ d̄jusdsfy, phu i j ncko cuk, A egkl Hkk us; jk̄h; I ak I s; g v̄kgeku fd; k ḡfd og fr̄crh el yk̄dsfy, , d fo"ksk I ello; d dh fu; Ør djA

pkj fnu dh bl egkl Hkk eadgk x; k fd fr̄cr eafojk̄k̄ in"kl̄ dsfy, fd, tk̄ jgs v̄Renkg vfgd k dsl oRpk : i ḡy yfdu fr̄cfr; k̄l s; g vujk̄ fd; k x; k fd , s spje dkj bkbzsu djA egkl Hkk usdgk fd; fn phu vi uh xyr uhfr; k̄dks cnyuseafoQy jgrk ḡv̄k̄ fr̄cr d̄gkykr v̄k̄ fcxM̄fsḡrksbl dh i jh ftEenjh phu dh gh ḡokhA T; knkrj I p̄ko bl ckyseavk, fd d̄m̄; fr̄crh i'k̄l u v̄k̄ fr̄crh Lo; d̄ oh I k̄Fk̄v̄a dks fd I rjg I s v̄flik; ku pykusplfg, A egkl Hkk usv̄kgeku fd; k fd dkbzHkk v̄flik; ku vfgd d̄ xfjek i w̄k̄ gkuk pkfg, v̄k̄ ml I sescku n̄sk dks dsvuq i gh gkuk pkfg, A

egkl Hkk usv̄kgeku fd; k fd v̄k̄ n̄sk̄eafr̄cr v̄k̄ fr̄cr I eFk̄l I aBuk dks dk; k̄y; LFKfr fd, tk̄, av̄k̄ ml us tk̄ fn; k fd fr̄cr dks dk n̄sk dj ogkads l̄ gh gkykr dh tk̄ d̄jusdsfy, , d v̄rjjk'Vh; rF; k̄oskh ny ḡfl y djus dh fn"kk eadke fd, tk, A

egkl Hkk usv̄kgeku fd; k fd fuokl r fr̄crh I epk; dh , drk v̄k̄ I k̄gknZdkfcxkMsdsphu dsl izkl i j utj j [k̄ tk, v̄k̄ vktln n̄fu; k eajgusokysfr̄cfr; k̄l svujk̄ fd; k fd osviuh i jajk̄ /ke] I d̄fr v̄k̄ Hkk dks l̄jffkr j [k̄ dsfy, I effor i zkl dj] [k̄l dj ; g n̄krsgq fd phuh "k̄l u okysfr̄cr eabu I cdksfouk"k dj [k̄e djusdk

i zkl fd; k tk jgk ḡA , s l̄p̄ko Hkk I keusvk, ḡfd fr̄cr el ysdsckjse t̄kx: drk c<kusds l̄ku ds: i earkboku v̄k̄ v̄U; nf{k.k, f"k; kbznskkadsf"k{k.k I k̄Fk̄v̄avk̄ ck̄ f"k{k.k d̄m̄dks l̄k̄ xBtM̄+dk; e fd; k tk, A bl dsvyok e/; & i ØZ, f"k; kbz nskk̄eaHkk fr̄cr el ysij t̄kx: drk c<kusdk l̄p̄ko fn; k x; kA

25 I s 28 fl r̄ej rd pyusokyh bl egkl Hkk ds v̄r ea fl D; k̄k yk̄l k̄k I k̄ksM̄c m̄lḡfr̄crh turk dsjktulfrd urk ds: i eafl D; k̄k dgk tk̄ jgk ḡusfo"ksk egkl Hkk I s v̄kgeku fd; k fd osfr̄cr ds Hkk rj v̄k̄ ckgj jgusoky fr̄cfr; k̄dks , drk dscjk̄seaphu dks dM̄l I d̄s n̄A bl vol j i j fuokl r fr̄crh I d̄n dh Lihdj i s i k̄ l̄fjx us fr̄crh turk I svujk̄ fd; k fd osviusNk̄&ek̄/sLFkuh; erHkk Hkk ydij I eipsfr̄cr dsfy, I a Ør v̄flik; ku t̄s s egku m̄s; dsfy, mB [k̄M̄gk̄]

ifyl usfr̄crh ; øk dks d̄j; ds vu'ku dks tcju [k̄e dj; k

[fr̄cr I u] 22 fl r̄ej] 2012%

ifyl usubZfnYYkh eavu"ku dj jgsfr̄crh ; øk dks d̄j; ds rhu dk; d̄rk̄v̄a dk vu"ku tcju r̄M̄ek fn; k ḡA vu"ku LFky i j M̄Dv̄j v̄k̄ ifyl dh , d v̄e i ḡph v̄k̄ m̄lḡk̄usvk i eal ykg&e"kfojk fd; kA M̄Dv̄jkaus; g i k; k fd rhuk̄dk; d̄rk̄v̄a dk "kk̄hfjd gkyr xk̄hj gksh tk̄ jgh ḡA bl dscnk̄ ifyl vu"ku dks d̄j; k̄dks tcju v̄lirk y s xbA xk̄ryc ḡfd fr̄crh ; øk dks d̄j; ds mi k; {k /k̄s<ij YgM̄kj v̄k̄ muds l gdehftXes "kk̄yik v̄k̄ i s i k̄ l̄fjx fr̄cr dsl dV i j v̄rjjk'Vh; I epk; I sgLr{ks d̄jusdh ek̄ dks ydij 3 fl r̄ej I sgh vu"ku i j cBsFk̄ fr̄crh ; øk dks d̄j; }kj i d̄ dks tk̄h c; ku dsvuq kj M̄Dv̄jkaus ; g i k; k fd i s i k̄ l̄fjx dk CyM i s k̄ xk̄hj fLFkr 1/60@110% eai ḡp x; k ḡv̄k̄ m̄lḡRdky v̄lirk y eHkrh d̄jusdh t: jr ḡA ifyl tc tcju mBkdj rhuk̄vu"ku dks d̄j; k̄dks , Egyd eays tk̄ jgh Fk̄ rks/k̄s<ij YgM̄kj us i frj k̄k fd; k̄og vu"ku tk̄hj j [kuk pkgrsFk̄ i s i k̄ "k̄fjx fpYYkrs q q ukjsyxkusyxsBHKksX; kylb v̄fr̄cr dh t; ḡA yfdu de tk̄ gkyr dh otg I sog x"k [k̄daj fxj i M̄a ftXes "kk̄yik usHkk i frj k̄k d̄jusdk izkl fd; k̄y yfdu ifyl mu i j gkoh gksh eadke; k̄c jghA bu rhuk̄dks M̄k̄w jke eukgj yk̄fg; k v̄lirk y dsbej t̄l h okM̄eays tk̄; k x; k̄a tgkamlḡk̄Xydkst v̄k̄ v̄U; t: jh rjy i nkFk̄ p<it, x, A k̄kn eai ifyl usvu"ku LFky i j yxsVW dks ḡk̄ fn; k

vlj trj erj dsbl LFku ij tyls lkh vlnkyudkfj; kdkls mudk ckfj; k&fcLrj leV dj ijh rjg bl fojk lk in"lk LFky dks [lkjy djusdksetcj fd; kA frccr; pk dkad dsI aDr l fpo rsftx ukj l kx us, d c; ku eadgk fd] Bvfuf"prdkyh vu"ku dks vLFk; h : i l sgh cn fd; k x; k g§ ge vi uh xfrfotk; ka tc rd l lko gksx tkj h j [kakAp]

vljxu ds , d 'kgj earkboku] frccr ij E; jy l sphu ukjkt

Wj§ k dkl zu jk; VI l klyM vefjdl 11 fl rcj]%

vefjdl dsvljxu ikr ds, d "kgj dkjokfy l eacus, d thor E; jy Wky i Wky us phu dks ukjkt dj fn; k g§ buea frccr; k ds vLRenk vlg rkboku dh vktlnh dk l eflu djusokyh dbzrLohjagA phu dsokf.kT; nrkoki dsvf/kdkfj; kaus"kgj ds i'kk u l sdgk gsfld, s ipkj dks jkdusdsfy, Bi lkhkoh mik; p fd, tk, A dkjokfy l "kgj ea, d rkbokuh&vefj dh dkjckjh usvi usjktulfrd fopkjka dks vfhk; Dr djusdsfy, "kgj ds0; kikfjd bykdsea; g E; jy yxk, FkA phuh nrkoki dts tokc ea"kgj dses j us dgk fd vfhk; fDr dh vktlnh dsfu; ekal scalgksusdsdkj. k "kgj dk i'kk u dkbzdkj bkbzughadj l drkA rkboku dk ntLvlj frccr eaeukof/kdkj dh fLFkr phu dsfy, geskk l sgh foonklin jktulfrd el yk jgk g§ rkboku dksphu vi usl svyx gyk, d ikr gh ekurk gsf1 svkf[lkj dkj og ej; Hkfe ea feykuk pkgrk g§ phuh "kk u ds f[kyko fojk lk in"lk vlg frccr vlnkyudkfj; kads vLRenk dk fl yf1 yk "kgj gks tksdh otg l sgky dsfnuksefrccr ij ruko pje ij i gip x; k gsf1 dtk otg l sphu usl jskk dkj bkbz vlg l [r dj nh g§

I &YkI Ldk fLFkr phuh okf.kT; nrkoki us dkjokfy l "kgj dsurkvadks8 vxlr dksHksts i = eadgk g§ Bnju; k eadoy, d phu gsvlg frccr, oarkboku nkukphu dk fgLLkk g§; g, d, l k rF; gsf1 sivefjdl vlg nfu; k ds T; knkrj nskk us ekU; rk nh g§ geljh cgeV; nktrh ij rFkdkfkr frccr dh vktlnh vlg rkboku dh vktlnh ds vlnkyu l sdkbzvlp u vlp,] bl dsfy, gesijh mEhn g§ fd vki geljh fprkvadks1 e>ksvlg dkjokfy l eafrccr dh vktlnh vlg rkboku dh vktlnh dh odkyr djusokys fd1 h lkh i pkj dk; Zdk jkdkAp

fi Nyseghusjpk x; k pednkj jaksokyk ; g E; jy 100 QV yk vlg djhc 10 QV Åpk g§ ; g, d 0; Lr plksjg i j

fLFkr dkjckjh MfoM fyu dsLokfero okyh, d bekjr ds "khkij cuk; k x; k g§ MfoM fyu 1970 dsn"kd earkboku l svefjdl vlx, FkA

bl E; jy ea, d pedhys i hys vlx/lkj ea, d frccr hlk{kq dks vLRenk djrsqg vlg, d frccr hlk{kqdh phuh i fyl jkj k fi Vkbz djrsqg fn [kk; k x; k g§ dkjokfy l dsxtv VkbEl us rkboku dh rLohjka dks Bvktlnh dh i ukgxkgp crk; k g§ 65 o'l ds fyu us jk; VI l dks crk; k fd og rkboku vlg frccr eaphu dh Hkfedk dksyaj ycs l e; l sfpfirr jgs g§ vlg mlgkus; g E; jy bl fy, cuok, g§ D; kfd%BePs; g yxrk gsfld fd1 h dksrks [kMk gksk i Mok vlg dN djuk i MokAp

"kgj ds, d vf/kdkjh uscrk; k fd fyu us l dN fn; k g§ fd E; jy dks vLusdk mudk dkbzbjknk ughagsvlg uxj fuxe dsurkvakusnrkoki dsvf/kdkfj; kdkscrk fn; k g§ fd, s ekeyka ea "kgj i'kk u ds n[ky nsus dh dkbz xatkbz ughags dkjokfy l dh es j tylh esuak us dgk] besmulsu sdg fn; k gsfld eP; g tkudj n[ek gyk gsfld, d fp=dkjh usmlgafpfirr fd; k g§ geusphu vf/kdkfj; k dksfyr[kr tokc eadgk gsfld vefj dh l fo/kku vfhk; fDr dh Lorark dh xlj l h nrk gsvlg bl esdyk dsek/; e l s vfhk; fDr dh Lorark lkh "lkfey g§

bl dsckn phuh okf.kT; nrkoki usvi uh fprk trkus ds fy, 4 fl rcj dks dkjokfy l i'kk u ds i kl viuk, d i ffrfuf/k lksrkA mi okf.kT; nrkoki gks vlg mi okf.kT; nrkoki egifunskd l kx #vku uses j esuak vlg "kgj ds esuak fte i VI zu l seykdkr dh

i klyM ds nf{.k. ea djhc 80 ehy dh njh ij fLFkr dkjokfy l eadjhc 54/500 yk jgrsgA ; gavljxu LV/ ; fuofl lkh gsf1 ea VI zu dserkcd djhc 1/600 phuh fo l kfkz g§ bl ckj seHksts, d b&es dk l &YkI Ldk fLFkr phuh okf.kT; nrkoki usdkbz tokc ughafn; k gsvlg ml l sQks l s l a dZuglagsik; k g§

Ekuokf/kdkj l xBu dh ekak] phu ij
vrjjk'Vh; ncko cuk; k tk,
Wfrccrujh; wMkW ut] 22 fl rcj] 2012%

U; w kkhZfLFkr vrjjk'Vh; ekuokf/kdkj l xBu áeu jkbVt okp us21 fl rcj dks; g vkgoku fd; k fd bl ekg l aDr jk'VegkI lkh eacBd djusl si gysfotkUk nskkad l jdkj, d frccr dkIVDV xi w idz l em%dk xBu djA

♦ I ekpkj

bl dsi gys9 vxLr dksvefj dh dkx¹ l nL; fte eBxou² iR; (knf³) kadsenfcad tc rd phuh l j{kkdeh?VukLFky vkJ Yd okYQ usHkh bl h rjg dk l pko fn; k FkkA mlgus i j i gpr; ;kMk cjh rjg ty pdsFkA l j{kkdeh rRdky fon⁴ eah fgyjh fDyU dks= fy [kdj] vlxg fd; k Fkk fd mlgavKkr LFku ij ydj x, A vc rd l kQ ughak i k vefj dh l jdkj dks⁵, f"k; k dksdnfcant ekuusdsvi usfgLl s jgk gsfld og dS sgf yfdu dN [kcj kadsenfcad ;kMk ds rgr frCfr; k dks fy, vi uk l eFku inf"k⁶ djuk dkh ml h fnu fd l h vkJ LFku ys tkrs l e; l pg gh ek⁷ gkspph gA frCcr , DI i d dk dguk gsfld bl ?Vuk ds dN fnu i gysbl bykdsdsfrCfr; kadsphuh vf/kdkfj ; k u stcnLrh , d "kksdh "kVak ea "kkfey gksdsfy, etcj fd; k FkkA bl "kks; g fn [kk; k tk jgk Fkk fd phuh "kkl u ds rgr frCfrh ylk [kjk gA

bl h l pko dks vlxsc<krsgg aeu jkbVt okp us vi us c; ku eadgk gB, d dkmDV xij phu l jdkj ij bl ckr dsfy, ncko cuk l drk gsfld og frCfrh i frfuf/k; kads1 kFk l kFk dk okrkfQj l s"q dhusij fopkj djsvkJ; g xij ogka dh [kjk gkrh gkyr dsckjseac< vrjjk'Vt; fpnk dksHkh inf"k⁸ dj l drk gB

bl l xBu us l Hkh nskadh l jdkj al svlxg fd; k gsfld BOS frCfrh bykdkae tkus dh vufr mu s ds l aDr jk'V⁹ ds fo"ksk i frondk jktuf; dk i =dkj adsy es l e; l sf, tk jgs vujk dk l eFku djA Qojh] 2009 ds ckn fojkk in"ku dhusokys51 frCfr; kadsvRenkg dsfl yf l ys dk gokyk nrs qg l xBu us dgk ylk dh f"dk; rk ds l ek/ku dhus dh txg phu l jdkj dh i gyh i frf0; k l efsfrCcr ea g{k cykadh l f; k c<ku st si frCfrh Red cnskLr ylkwdjus dh gkrh gA l xBu us l aDr jk'V¹⁰ ds l nL; nskka l seak dh gsfld os, l s dne mBk, aft l s frCfr; kads dN mElin txA

**vktknh ds vkgoku ds l kFk , d vkJ
frCfrh us [kp dks vlx yxk; k
yQ; y] 30 fl r ej] 2012%**

Phu tuoknh x.kjkT; ds63oajk'Vt; fnol dsBhd nksfmu dN ekg i gys phu us frCfr ; k=k dsfy, ijfeV tkjh i gys i vkJ frCfr ea, d frCfrh us frCfr dh vktknh ds dhusdsfu; e dkscgn l [r cukusdsckn vc vlf [kj dkj phu usfrCcr dks1 fl r ej l sfQj l sxj phuh fon¹¹ ; kf=; kads fy, cn dj fn; k gA Vbyo dyh MKW dks us dbzVly vkJ ylk jkads gokys l s13 fl r ej dks; g [kcj nh gA

Lkekpkj i kly dh fji kZea! kads gokys l scrk; k x; k gA BvkJ dh yi Vkaeaf?kj rsgh ;kMk us frCfr dh vktknh i jeikou nykbzyek vkJ X; kyokk djek i dh fuok u l s xh01 VpI Zdh funskd vfurk dSVu uscrk; k fd phu us oki l h dsukj syxk, vkJ MKW ykcl kx l kks!frCfrh turk fi Nysl ky Hkh , k fd; k Fkk vkJ rc ; g i frCfr , d eghus dsfuokpr usk dksfrCfr dk jktk crk; kA

bl bykdsds, d l # dsgokys l s [kcj eadgk x; k gB bl l ky frCfrh ylk bl "kks ea "kkfey ughak pkgrs Fk ft l dh otg l sphu l jdkj dsf [kjk fojk trkrsgq ;kMk us; g dne mBk fy; kA o'k 2009 l s vc rd frCfr dh vktknh vkJ i jeikou nykbzyek dh fuok u l s oki l h dh ekak dks yd j 52 frCfrh vRenkg dj ppdsqA

**frCfr fQj l sfonsh ; kf=; kads
fy, cn gyk**

VfrCru jh; MKW us] 15 fl r ej] 2012%

frCfr dh ; k=k dsfy, ijfeV gkf y dhusdsfu; ek, oa i f0; kvkdkscgn l [r cukusdsckn vc vlf [kj dkj phu usfrCcr dks1 fl r ej l sfQj l sxj phuh fon¹² ; kf=; kads fy, cn dj fn; k gA Vbyo dyh MKW dks us dbzVly vkJ ylk jkads gokys l s13 fl r ej dks; g [kcj nh gA

dk dbzrjhdk ughak gsfld; g i frCfr dc rd tkjh jgsk ; k i frCfr D; k yxk; k x; k gA frCfr ea 1986 l sgh fon¹³ ; kf=; kads ys tkusokys vkJ ylk tuhZ b/jusku ds l g l kFki d vkJ l g funskd foy oej us dgk BfQyqky] phu fd l h dksHkh tkus dh btktr ughansjgk gA

xh01 VpI Zdh funskd vfurk dSVu uscrk; k fd phu us fi Nysl ky Hkh , k fd; k Fkk vkJ rc ; g i frCfr , d eghus rd pyk FkkA oej us dgk fd vxyh l puk rd mudh

(1)

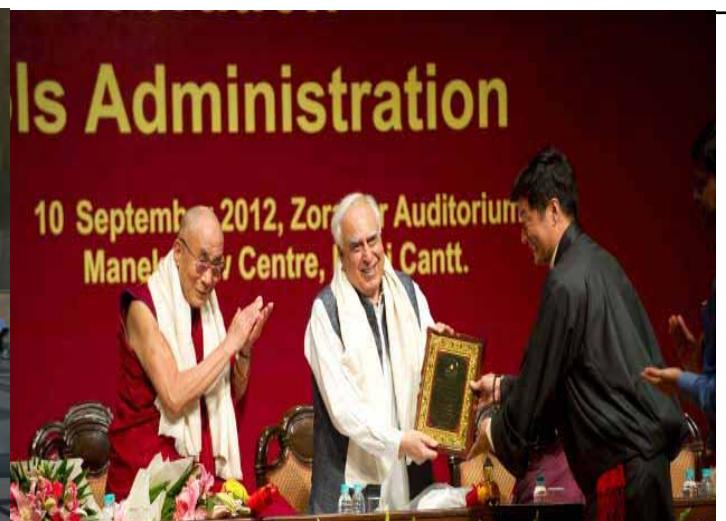


(10)



d̄ej s̄ dh v̄k̄k l

- 1- fr̄ccr dshk̄rj v̄k̄Renkg dsfl yfl ysdk̄s jk̄lusdsfy, dk̄bzjk̄Lrk fudkyus ij fo
- 2- /kez̄kkyk e26 fl r̄oj dks, d I ekjkg dsnk̄ku pkv̄j eal ūk̄ku ij nLr[kr djn
- 3- I ok̄A
- 4- /kez̄kkyk es, d fo; rukeh I eg I sppk̄l dsfy, egkdkr djrs ijeikou nykbz y
- 5- ubzfnYYkh ds tk̄fe; k fefy; k bLykfe; k fo"ofo | ky; e12 fl r̄oj dks, d ifjpp
- 6- ruftu Nkst̄kj@vls p, pMh, ya
- 7- v̄k̄xu dsdk̄kokfyl eafr̄ccr v̄k̄ rk̄boku dh vkt̄nh dks l efi r E; jy ftl srk
- 8- f0i @dk̄kokfyl xtV VkbEl A
- 9- /kez̄kkyk e17 fl r̄oj dksHkkjrh; v̄k̄ fr̄ccrh i=dk̄ka l seykdkr djrsJh ; "kor
- 10- vi usfirk /k̄s <q ok̄Nu dh rjQ I svokMgkfl y dj rh YgkeksMkyekA ok̄Nu
- 11- dn̄h; fr̄ccrh Ldy i7k̄l u dsLo.kz t; rh I ekjkg dsnk̄ku 10 fl r̄oj dks ijei
- 12- fl D; k̄k MWykl k̄k I k̄kA Qk̄/k̄ruftu Nkst̄kj@vls p, pMh, ya
- 13- 1 R; dh Tokykl dk i fj1] Yhl eLokxr fd; k x; kA
- 14- /kez̄kkyk e2 fl r̄oj dks52oaykdr= fnol I ekjkg eavk, gtk̄kfr̄ccfr; k̄dks l
- 15- I fjx@fr̄ccrvklybu Vhoh A

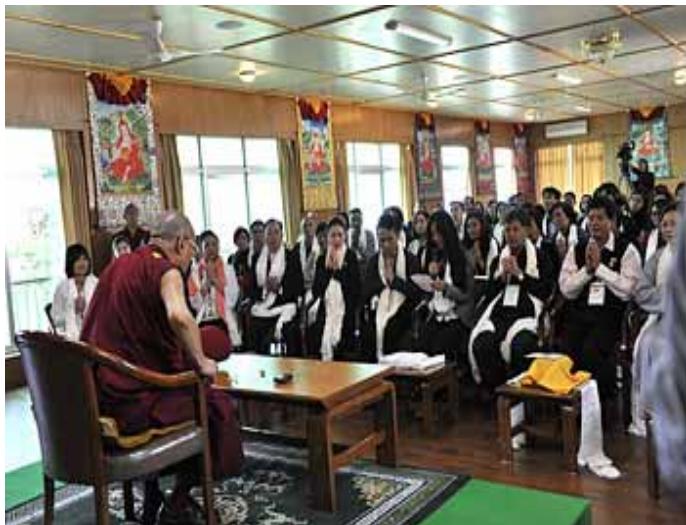


(9)

(8)

◆ རྒྱྲୟ ຮྩୟ ຮྩୟ

(3)



(4)



dejs dh རྒྱྲୟ ຮྩୟ

rk fudkyus i j fopkj dsfy, /kezkyk ea t/sfuokl r frCcrhA
u i j nLr[kr djrsdkyku fvik Mkw ykel kax l kaxchp eA QkV%frCcr uV@ukeX; ky

i jeikou nykbzykekA QkV%vks p, pMh, yA
nej dks, d ifjppkl dsnqku , d Jksk dsl oky dk tokc nrs i jeikou nykbzykekA QkV%

fi r E; jy ft l srkbokuh&vefj dh dkjekjh MfoM fyu us r\$ kj djk; k gA QkV%, Mh

kr djrsJh ; "kor fl UglA

ksMkyekA okxNsu dksmudsor fp= 'yfox fQ; j fcgkbl^ dsfy, ; g volWfn; k x; kA
o fl nej dks i jeikou nykbzykekHkjrh; ekuo l d kku fodkl eah dfi y fl Ccy vlg
yA

kjkfrCfr; kdkls l ckfkr djrsfl D; kx Mkw ykel kax l kax QkV%ykel kax

1QkVks ifjp; %Åij ck, a l s ?kMh dh fn'kk eA

(5)



(7)

(6)

diuh tuht blyusku frccr dsfy, dkbzcfidk ughadj jgh gsvkj viusoc kbV l sxi0; ds: i eafrcr dk uke gV fn; k x; k gA mudh diuh vc bl dh txg; kf=; kads ntjsfodYi nsjgh gS tS sphu dk gh; tukku ikr] Hkkjr ea yik[k] usky esAph fgeky; h ?kkVh vks Hkkku tgkafrccr ck) /kezij vc Hkkfdl h rjg dk l jdkh neu; k fu; a.k ughagfj i kVzea, cjoekch vks dly asgokysl sdgk x; k gsf d frccr ea, ojL V dcsd dly jkxcpd dk, d fgLI k Hkk vxyh l puk rd i; ldkdsfy, cm dj fn; k x; k gA

phu eaty eMky fn, x, frccrh fQYedkj dks l kgI h fj i kVx dk vokMz frccruj h; wMkW uS] 15 fl rcj] 2012%

vefj dk dsof"od ehfM; k fuxjkuh l Lfk dfeVh Vqi k/DV tuftyLV 1/ =dkjadsj{k dh l fefr] l hihtus13 fl rcj dks; g ?kks. k dh gsf d phu dh tS eacn frccrh "kksd; k QkVksQJ Jh /kks< q okNsu dks 2012 blyusku y l YhMe vokMz fn; k tk, xkA /kksMj dksrhu vU; yksks dks l kFk; g vokMz feyksA ; g vokMz 20 uo ej] 2012 dks U; w kbs"kgj eavk; kstr l hihtM dksfkd vokMzMuj dks nksu fn; k tk, xkA mugafrccr] phu dsfy, fQYe cokus okyk^ crkrs gq l hihtM us dgk BLo; a gh l h[ks okys frccrh MND; w/h fQYe fuelrk /kks< q okNsu usbl fQYe Byhfox fQ; j fcgbkMj dks i hNsNkMdh i fjdYi uk dh vks "kVak fd; kA bl eashftx vksyfi d 2008 l s i gys frccfr; kads thou dksn"kksdh dks"k" dh xbzgA muds bl fQYe dsQy st tS sgh fonskard i gpsokNsu phuh fgjkl r eavKkr Lfky ij igp x, A mudsckjsearh i rk py ik; k tc bl fQYe dks "k" djuseenn dhusokys , d fkh{kqftXesX; kRt ksdks tS l sfjgk fd; k x; kA okNsu dks tuojh] 2010 eavNg l ky dsfy, tS eMky fn; k x; k vks mlgavi hy dhusdk ekdk Hkk ughfn; k x; kA

okNsu ds vykok; g vokMz l aDr : i l sekh dksfux 1/ktksMks i kks ckhyl ek, vtksksYV i st vYhdk vks U; wu fV01] ykbcfj; k vks vftetku vLdkjko 1Qj ?kkuk U; w vks Xkksyld LokckMh fdjfxftLrku dksfn; k tk, xkA l hihtsusdgk fd bu l Hkk dksvi usdk dsfy, Hkkjr cnys dk l keuk djuk i MKA mu ij geysfd, x,] /kdkh nh xbz i rkhfMf fd; k x; kA vLdkjko dks l jdkj HkkVpkj dh [kckj mtkxj dhusdsfy, vktou dkjko l dh l tk nh xbzgA

l hihtsdsdk; dkjho funskd tks y fl elks usdgk Bge mu i=dkjko l s ij .kk yrs gS tks yxkrkj l p ds ifr vi uh

i frc) rk cuk, j [kusdsfy, Hkkjh dher pdkrsqA mlgkus opu fn; k fd tc rd vLdkjko vks okNsu fjk gk ughags tkrsog pSu l sughaCBA

frccr dsHkhrj dh fLFkfr cgr xdkhj g%MkW yks l kak l kaks

1/12 fl rcj] 2012 n fMlykes%

dsh; frccrh izkki u dsdkyku fVik Mkw yks l kak l kaks us l kjkdk l gxy l s, d [kki ckrphr esphu ds Hkhrj frccfr; kads gky ea'q gq vkrrenk dsfl yfl yj dHkh nykbz ykek ds ikl jgs jktufrd in ij dk; z djusdsvi usvutko vks phu dsvkxkeh usRo i fforzu dskjsevi usfopkjko ij folrkj l sckr dha

vki usgky eagh dkyku fVik ds: i eaviusin dk , d l ky ijk dj fy; k gS fuokl r frccfr; kads jktufrd ekeykadsnskrsgq vki dksd k yxk frccr dsHkhrj dh gkyr dkQh fpktud gsvkj frccr dsHkhrj jgusokys frccrh Hk; adj : i l sihfMf gS bl fy, vi{k, acgr T; knk gS vks fLFkfr dh xdkhjrk ejks dke dks dfBu cuk jgh gA gkykd] fi Nys l ky ge frccr dsHkhrj vks ckgj] nkuka txgkaij , dtvirk vks frccrh Hkkouk dksftnk vks etcr cuk, j [k l dA vrjjkVh; l epk; usHkh frccr dsfgr ij T; knk /; ku nsk "q fd; k gsvkj dbz l jdkjkausvi uh rjQ l sc; ku tkjh fd, gA vc Hkh geavrjjkVh; l epk; dh rjQ l s dN Bk ddkjkbz dk brtkj gA nikk; l s phu l jdkj usfrccr dsifr vi uh ulfr; kaeT; knk cnyko ugha fd; k gsvkj og vc Hkh vi uh dbkj ulfr dks tkjh j [ksqg gA bl ekeys eage T; knk i xfr ugha dj ik, gA dy feykdj fi Nyk l ky fLFkj jgk gS tks fd vi us vki e egroi wkgA tc i jeikou nykbz ykek usvi usl Hkh jktufrd vf/kdkj pwsqg usk dks l k fn, rksfrccfr; kaebl sydj Hkhj cpbh FkhA ysdv vc; g cpbh dkQh de gksxbzgsvkj frccrh vc i jeikou nykbz ykek dksbl nf'Vdks dksLohdkj dhusyxsgfd frccrh vi us i kaij [kMgkusea l {ke gks vks vknkyu dk usRo [kpi djka

vki vi usdk; dkjho dh "k#vkr l sgh nfu; k Hkj dh ; k=k djrs jgs gA nfu; k ds dbz i eGk nskka dh l jdkjko dh rjQ l s vki dks dS h i frf0; k feyh gA yks vkerj ij frccr dsel ysij l gkullfr j [krsgvks frccfr; kads l eku eac; ku tkjh djuk pkgrsgA gkykd] dN l jdkjphu l jdkj ij okLro eabl ckr ij nclo cokus dsekeyseaT; knk fgpd jgh gS fd okrlZdsek/; e l s og "kkrifwkl el/kku ij vksxscA efs; g nikk gsf d gky

♦ I k{kkRdkj

dk # [k l dkjkRed jgk gsvl] vc T; knk l jdkj phu l s l hksbl el ysij ckr djusdksbPNp fn [k jgh gA fQj Hkh ge pkgrsgfdl bl ekeyseavlj dne mBk, tk, A

gky eaubZfnYh eavk; kstr , d l oknnkrk l Eeyu ea vki us ; g Lkhdkj fd; k Fkk fd nykbz ykek ds jktuhfrd dn dh txg ysk dfBu gA vki dksfdl rjg dh dfBukb; kdk l keuk djuk iM+ jgk gA D; k vki dks fuokfl r frccfr; k ds chp fdl h rjg dh ?kjyw vkykpkuk dk l keuk djuk iM+ jgk gA dkh&dkh b1 eaFkM el"dy gksh gA vlf[kjdkj eusi jeikou l sjktuhfrd ftEenkjh yh gftudh nfu; k Hkh ea ; kfr , d ukcsy "kfr igLdkj fotrkl of' od "kfr ds vxyl vlj nfu; k ds i[; kr vfgk l Efkl ds : lk ea jgh gA bl fy,] fuf"pr : i l sgekjs l keus dbz pukfr; ka vkuks okyh gA ; g dke vi usvki eadfbu gA "k#vkrh Lohdfr vlj elu; rk c< jgh gA bl rjg ge ixfr dj jgs gA yfdu vkh geacgj nj tkuk gA

fi Nys, d l ky eafrcr esadjc 51 ylk vRenkg dj pdsqA vc frccr dshkhrj dsgkykr dA sgA frccr ds Hkhj dh fLFkr cgr xkhj gA phu l jdkj usfrccr dks, d rjg l sckjh nfu; k dsfy, cn dj fn; k gA fd l h Hkh i=dkj ; k lk; l/d dksoglatkusdh btktr ughanh tk jgh gA jkt/kuk Ygk l k l sckgj jgus okysfrccr tC Ygk l k tks gA rksmlga ogkal shkxk fn; k tkrk gA ; gkard fd Ygk l k dsysk Hkh Mj dsekgk yst h jgs gA mnkj. k dsfy, gj dN ehy ij tkp plkdh cukbz xbz gA tks fd euq; rk vlx euq; ds , d l kekftd lk kh gkudsdfkykQ tkrk gA phu l jdkj usvi uh neudkjh uhfr; kads l kfk ; g o; oLFkk dk; e dh gA ; g cgr n[ln gA ftu 51 ylk vRenkg fd; k gsmueal s41 dk fu/ku gks puk gA bl l sirk pyrk gA fd frccr dshkhrj ds gkykr brus xkhj vlx grk"ktud gA fd frccr ftnk jgus dh txg ejuk i l n dj jgs gA

vki dks frccr ds Hkhj jgus okys frccfr; k l s dA s l dsr fey jgs gA

mudk dguk gA fd phuh "kkl u bruk neudkjh gA fd ml es jguk l kko ughgft l dh otg l s os vRenkg dj jgs gA bl ds l kfk gh frccr ds rhuka fkska ea , dtv/rk vlx Hkhkouk bruh etcir cuh gpoZ gSos gkj ughaku jgs cfYd yxkrkj phuh uhfr; kdk fojk dk jgs gA

, d k yxrk gA fd vRenkg dsifr varjjkVh; l epk; uscgr Qhdh i frfO; k fn [kzbz gA [kkl dj phu l jdkj i j ncko cukusdsekeyse bl i j vki dk D; k utfj; k gA

; g dkQh n[ln; i wlk gA ge bl ckjsefn, c; kdk Lokxr djrsgfd fey jgh l gkutkfr dh rkjhQ djrsgfd yfdu vc ge ; g n[lnkuk pkgrsgfd phu l jdkj i j ncko cukusdsekeyseBk dkjzbkz dh tk, A ge ; g pkgrsgfd phu ds nkij tkusokysfonsh i frfuf/k; kdkfrccrh bykdkasatkus vlx bl ckr dh tkp djusdh btktr nh tk, fd ogkaD; k py jgh gA rkfd l p ckgj vk l dA phu l jdkj ge ij vuokfl r frccfr; l i j vlxk jykh jgh gA fd ge l p ugha cky jgh gA yfdu ge ; g ugha Lkhdkj dj l drs fd phu l jdkj tksdg jgh gSogn l p gA phu l jdkj ; fn l p cky jgh gA rksml svrjjkVh; l epk; dksfrccr dk nkij djus vlx phu l jdkj dsnkokdh tkp djusdk ekdk nsuk pkfg, A bl h i dkj] vrjjkVh; l epk; dks Hkh phu l jdkj l s ; g dguk pkfg, fd ge frccr bykdkard i gppuk pkgrsgfd kpk gA ; g fu/kj. k dj l dA fd ogkaD; k gks jgh gA bl l s ; g r; gks l dks fd bl ekeyseal cl svPNs rjhs l sdA s vlxsc< tk, vlx vrjjkVh; l epk; phu l jdkj dksbl ekeyseal pko vlx fl Qkfj "k ns l drk gA fd bl ekeyseal vlxsc< dsdk l cl svPNk rjhdk D; k gA

frccr el ys i j vefjek vlx Hkhj r dk # [k D; k gA Hkhj r usfrccr turk dsfy, l cl sT; knk fd; k gSD; kfd frccr i l k l u dk dN; ghagj ; gkacgr cmh l j; k eafrcr jgrsgA Hkhj r l jdkj frccr Ldkyakds l fcl Mh Hkh nsu gA rksge vke ekuoh; l kp dsifrQy gA tgkard vefjek dh ckr gA fonsh ea h fgyjh fDy/u usgky ea phu l jdkj l s vlxg fd; k gA fd og frccr el ys dks gy djus dsfy, frccr unRo ds l kfk okrke "kfey gkA vefjek l nu dkad dsdN l nL; kaus l pko fn; k gA fd bl el ys dks gy djus dsfy, cgr {kh joi s l kfk , d dkUVDV xj dk xBu fd; k tkuk pkfg, A ; s l Hkh fopkj Lokxr; l k; gA yfdu ge bl ekeyseadN Bk urhtk pkgrsgA

Phu&frccr okrke dsfoQy jgus i j vki dk D; k utfj; k gA

bl eaxfrjksk e[; r%phu l jdkj dh dBj ulfr; kdh otg l svk; k gA mlgkusyxkrkj , d vi jn"kh i fO; k vi uk; k gA ftl eamlgkus ge dHkh Hkh l kQ l dsr ughfn; kA ge pkgrs gA fd tYn l stYn vlx l kfk okrke "kq gkA mudh vfuPNk usgh bl i fO; k dksckfkr dj j [kk gA

chftak l sokrke djusdsfy, fu; Dp nykbz ykek dsnks nruka us bl l ky bLrhQk ns fn; k bl l s D; k l ns k fudyrk gA

bLrhQk ndj mlgus; g I kQ dj fn; k ḡfd fr̄ccr eao'kz , d iz̄kl fud i ēk ḡusdsuksbl dsfy, ejh jktuhfrd 2008 I syxkrkj [kjkc ḡrsgkykr v̄k v̄Renkglaclh yxkrkj c<rh I ; k dschp phu I jdkj I dkbz ifrf̄; k u feysiij osdkQh gr̄k"egl I dj jgsḡ gekjsrjQ I snirkusdgk ḡfd tuojh 2010 I st̄w 2012 dschp mlgusokr̄l d̄jusdk ī kl tkjhj [k yfdu phu I jdkj usmudh i gy i j dkbz I dkj̄led ifrf̄; k ughfn[kkA bu nr̄a d̄s bLrhQs us; g I kQ dj fn; k ḡfd fQygky mlgusokr̄l d̄kbz lkkouk ugha fn[k jgh ḡ vc tc Hkh Hkfo'; eafQj I sokr̄l dh lkkouk cusxi] mEhn ḡfd phu eausr̄o ifjorl̄ dsckn, l k ḡrks ge fdl h Hkh I e;] fdl h Hkh txg okr̄l dsfy, rs kj jḡA

ch̄ta I sokr̄l d̄jusdsfy, vxysn̄r d̄k̄ ḡsI drsḡ

bl I ky dsvr rd phu dsur̄o eaifjorl̄ ḡus tk jgk ḡ ge n̄uk pkgrsḡfd; g d̄s sḡrk ḡ geusdkbz v̄fre I e; &l hek ughar; dj j[kh ḡ t̄ sgh phu I jdkj bPNk fn[k, xh v̄k okr̄l "k" d̄jus dsfy, jkth ḡxh okr̄l ea "kkfey ḡusdsfy, ijeikou nykbz ykek d̄h rjQ I su, nr̄ I keusvk tk, a

vc I eipsfr̄ccr I āk'kz d̄h ft̄enkjh v̄ki d̄s d̄ks i j ḡs v̄ki d̄s d̄s k yx jgk ḡ

fdl h dsfy, Hkh; g d̄Qh dfBu dke ḡv̄k rF; ; g ḡfd bl dsfy, eipsp̄k x; k ḡ esbl dh f"dkl; r ughadj I drk v̄k u gh bl s Nkmuk pkgrk ḡ es/ot d̄ks v̄kxsc<ks d̄ks ifrc) ḡ v̄k fr̄ccr v̄nkyu dh rjQ I s d̄bq̄ egur d: āk t̄ksfd okr̄l d̄sel/; e I svfḡ d̄ rjhdsI sbl el ys dsgy dsfy, pyk; k tk jgk ḡ

gky ea, d I kkkRdkj eanykbz ykek usbl ckjseadN mEhn trkbzḡfd phu eausr̄o ifjorl̄ dk fr̄ccr; ka d̄s dsfy, D; k eryc ḡs I drk ḡ D; k ch̄ta ea u, iz̄kl u d̄s I Rrk I lkkus d̄s ckn v̄ki d̄s fdl h cMs

, d iz̄kl fud i ēk ḡusdsuksbl dsfy, ejh jktuhfrd ft̄enkjh ḡ bl fy, ; g gekjk fu.kz ḡxkA ge v̄k p̄kfj d l idz eajgs̄ yfdu v̄kh rd dkbz v̄k p̄kfj d l idz ugha cuk; k x; k ḡ

D; k ge 17o ādjekik v̄k; u f=uys nk̄ th ds fy, fuokl r fr̄ccr v̄nkyu eakfo"; eadkbz v̄k i z̄kl fud : k jktuhfrd Hkfedk dh mEhn dj I drsḡ

fQygky rksugl̄ yfdu vxj yk mlgapursḡrks, l k ḡs I drk ḡ dkbz Hkh fr̄ccr p̄klo yMuds; l; ḡv̄k gekjh fuokp̄u iz̄kkyh, l h ḡfd dkbz Hkh fdl h d̄s ukekl̄dr dj I drk ḡ bl dsckn; g mu i j fulk̄ ḡxk fd osmEhnokj cusjguk pkgrsḡ; k ughA

fr̄ccr; ka d̄h n̄l jh fo'ksk egkl Hkh fl r̄ej dsvr ea ḡus tk jgh ḡ D; k v̄ki geacrk I drsḡfd bl cBd eafdu crkrk i j ppk̄ ḡxh

eq; r%fr̄ccr dshhrj v̄Renkgla v̄k neudjh utfr; ka d̄h otg I sfLFkfr dh xkkjrk dksn̄krsq̄ gekjh ppk̄dk dn̄; gh ḡxk fd bl i fjkfkr I svPNs rjhds I s d̄s s fui V̄k tk, A bl ea; g ppk̄ dh tk, xh fd, l h xfrfok; ka v̄k dk; Øekdk v̄k; kstu fdl rjg I sfd; k tk, fd fr̄ccr turk dli i Mlk I cds I keusvk I ds v̄k bl i Mlk dksn̄j d̄sdsfy, iz̄kl u, oaykxkadh rjQ I sI g; kx dk d̄s s jkLrk fudkyk tk I da

danh; fr̄ccr i z̄kl u d̄s d̄kyku fV̄k ds: i eavki v̄kh rd vi uh I cl s cMh mi yfC/k fdl s ekurs ḡ fr̄ccr, dt̄y rk v̄k tk̄ dksftn̄k v̄k etcir cuk, j[ku ḡ fr̄ccr el ysdksv̄jjk'V̄; I epk; eamBkusv̄k bl el ys d̄sdy ḡsdy d̄sdy i xfr dj ik; k ḡ ?kjsyWlrj i j geusiz̄kl fud l dkkj f'k{k v̄k l puk i ksfxdh ds{ks eadN i xfr dh urhts dh mEhn ḡ

ēmEhn dj rk ḡfd u; k usRo u, ykxk u, fopkjka v̄k ubz ufr; kaokyk ḡs v̄k og d̄N cnyko djA yfdu fi Nys50 o'kkidsbfrgk dksn̄krsq̄ v̄k'kkoknh ḡus dh cgr etar otgaughfn[krhA

D; k v̄ki d̄s yxr̄k dh nykbz ykek }kj k I effk̄ e/; e exz ufr v̄k v̄ki dh d̄kh fot; ḡxh

Tkh ḡ bl fy, rkseivefjdl I sykS/dj v̄k; k ḡ es; ḡa v̄k us v̄k fLFkfr I s [kj nk&pkj ḡusdsfy, gkoMz dh vi uh ulsdjh v̄k I cdN Nkm+fn; k ḡ v̄k ugha rks dy gea ds I a dZ eaḡ

I k{kkRdkj

frccr dk Hk&jktuhfrd egRo

Vfkcrs u I keQy] frccr MhW uV] 13 fl rccj] 2012%

, f'k; k vlg vU; txgka ds fo}kuka vlg I kefjd fprdkla ea egk}hi dsfy, frccr dsvR; r Hk&jktuhfrd , oai ; kbj . kh; egRo dksubzLohofr feyh gA xljryc gSfd, f'k; k eabl i Foh dh djhc vlg tui ; k jgrh gA ; g ekU; rk vI y ea fi Nys 30 I ky I s Hkh T; knk I e; I s phu ds tcnZr vlgfd of) dh otg I sgs ; g dkBzNqkuk ughagSfd phu dh rst vlgfd of) ml ds I kFk gh "kq gpl tc phu us frccr dh [kst [kfutl ty vlg Åtkzds, d fo"ky vlg vc rd nkgu u gq I krs ds: i eadA frccr ds i Bkj ds egRo dh ubzrkjhQ phuh oKlfudkadsbl [kst dsckn c<rh xbzfd ; g i Bkj nfu; k dk rhl jk /k/ gS vlg ^, f'k; k dk okVj Vkoj gA^bl dsvfrfjDr phuh Hk&HkZoKlfudkadsfrccr ea130 I sT; knk [kfutkadh igpku dh gsvlg ogka; jfsu; e] ØkekblV] ckjku] yhffk; e] ckjDI vlg vk; ju ds nfu; k ds CM&HkMkj gA

Pkhu tc rd frccr ds i kdfrd I d k/kukadksftEenkjh vlg fvdkÅiu I s bLreky djrk gSfc rd ml s vi us dkjekkj dk fgLLkk cuk I drk gS yfdu bl dsiek.k de gh fey jgs gA frccr eabl dsfojkdk eal Melkaij fojk i n"lu "kq gks x, gSftl eafrcrh ; g f'kdk; r dj jgsSfd tedj] cgr T; knk [kuu xfrfok; kapykusl sogkadh ufn; kai nFkr gksjg gSvlg bl dk euq; k, oatkujkadsLokLF; i j cjk vI j i M+ jgk gA gkykfd] phu frccr I sfudyusokyh 10 i eifik ufn; k dsrds ds I kFk D; k dj jgk gS vlg nfu; k dh tui ; k ds djhc 47 Qhl nh fgLLksdsfy, thounkf; uh gA; g , d vyx fprk dk fo'k; gA vc ; g fl Qzfrccr ds ylkxkard I hfer I eL; k ughajg xbzgScfYd I eips, f'k; k dh I eL; k cu xbz gA ufn; kaij ckak cokusvlg nf{k.k I smkrj dh vlg ufn; k dkselMsds i hNsphu dk vI y bjknk D; k gSvlg bl rjg ds dk; k dk fupyh /kjkvkaejgusokysnsk i j D; k vI j gks I drk gS

Bphu dsbjknkadksydsf fprk o'k2005 eadkQh c<+xbztc , d mdk lus okys "khkld frccrt okVj foy I o pkbul" Vfrccr dk ty phu dks cpk, xkl dh i frd dk i zdk"ku gykA os srks; g I jdkjh ulfr dh vlg/kdkjed ?dkk. kh ughafkh] yfdu bl sphuh tueDr I s k ds, d i vlgf/kdkjh yh fyk usfy [k kFk vlg bl dh 0; k i d rk i j fcO h I s Hkhjrh; ulfr fu; rkvkadsoku [kMgksx, A cai f I fgr frccr dh ufn; k dksmkrj dh vlg ekM+dj ogkadh xkhj ty I dV dksnj

djusdh fyak dh 0; xrk [krjsdh ?kh ctusdsfy, dkQh FkhAp

frccr eaufn; kaij ckak cokusvlg ufn; kadh /kjk ekMtsdh i Lrkfor ; kstuk , sI e; eapj jgh gSfc , f'k; k i j ty I dV emjk jgk gA fo"kskKkadh dguk gSfd vc ty nfu; k ds I cl s rakh okys egRoiwzI d kku ds: i eary dks i hNs NkMtsdsfy, rS kj gA frccr I sfudyusokyh ufn; kads ty dsfofHkuk rjg dsbLreky dh phu dh ; kstuk I s ; g foornk rst gksx; k gSfd budk fupyh /kjkvkaokysnsk i j D; k vI j i M+I drk gA vc rksty ; q rd dh ckr&gkus yxh gA Bty I d k/kukadksl j{k.k dsfy, t: jr bl ckr dh gSfd dkBzHkh i{k ty bl rjg I su [khsps; k ml dh fn"kk ekMeflt I sI eiph i kfjflkfrdh i j gh vI j i MFr gkA os s rksHkjr I sysdj i kfdLrku] nf{k.k i vZ, f'k; k vlg phu rd dbz, f'k; kbznskkaeavrijT; h; ty I k>nkjh foornk vke ckr gks x, gA yfdu I k>nkjh okys ty I d k/kukadks ydsj vrrjjk'Vh; Vdjk o dh I Hkkouk Hkhj fprk dk fo'k; gksuk plfg, Ab

bu I Hkh ppk/kadk dnfcmqfrccr gA frccr dk i ; kbj . k ds fy, egRo D; k gS ; g bu ckrk al sI e>k tk I drk gSfd ; g , f'k; k eekul u fuelkz ejusoky vlg nksa /kpkas ds ckn I cl sT; knk fgeufn; kads I dlnz k oky bykdk gSftul s10 CMh ufn; kads thounkf; uh ty dh i firzgkdh gA bu ufn; kaij fupyh ty /kjkvkaokysnsk i j gusokysyk [kayks fullg] gA gkykfd] frccr dk Hk&jktuhfrd egRo fcV"k jkt dsnkjku I cds I keus vlg; kA bl dk Hk&jktuhfrd egRo bl ds CM& bykds vlg rknkn eami yC/k tehu ij vlg/kfjg gSvlg bl h otg I s phu frccr dks i gyh i kfkfedrk nsjgk gA

frccr nfu; k dk I cl sApk vlg I cl scM+ i Bkj gS tksdjhc 25 yk[k oxzfdeh tehu ij Qsyk gyk gS ftl dh I epzrV I s vlg r ÅpkbZ 4000 ehVj I sT; knk gA ; g i Bkj i vZ I s i f'pe dh vlg 2/400 fdeh vlg mkrj I s nf{k.k dh vlg 1/448 fdeh rd Qsyk gyk gA bl dk I eiph nf{k.k fdrukjk nfu; k dh I cl sAph i oJ gkyk fgeky; I svkPNkfnr gA fdI h Hkh ; q ea ; gkrd fd i jek.kq ; q ea Hkh , s k tehu dop , d nq; cQj ; k vojkjk i sk djrk gSftl dh otg I sdkbZHkh rkdr frccr dks i kj ughadj i krhA os srksphu dsfy, [kpk frccr dkBzvfLrRoijd [krjk ughai sk djrk] yfdu bfrgkI eadbz, s nq vlg, gSfc djhc 666 bLo dh svkl i kI phu dskx "kkl u dsI e; frccrh bl i Bkj I s ckgj fudysgsvlg mlgksa I kUuk je.khd "kqjka [kksku] dNk djk"kj vlg rjfdLrku dskx"kjx "kqjka i Hkk tek; k gA Bfrccrh jktkvkaokysnsk i j 80hal s90ha"krkCnh eadjhic

f= jyiknsu ds ckn frccrh l kelt; <g x; k vkg frccrh
Nkv&Nkv/s l kerh tkxhjk ea c/ x; kA yfdu cks /kez dks
frccrh turk dse[; eW; kads: i ea "kkfey djusdh frccrh
dh l Qyrk l sogkads ykska us Hkkfrd i oFrr dh txg cks
fuoRr ekxz vkg thou ds fopkj "khy jkLrs dks vi uk fy; kA
bl ds ckn l sfrccr dHk hkh phu dsfy, [krjk ughacuka

yfdu Hkjrh; mi egk}hi ij fcFV"k l kekT; okn ds Lfk; h
dcts ds ckn ; g l c cny x; kA bl l s phu us frccr ds
Hkjktuhfrd egRo dksl e>kA rc if"peh i Hjpo okyh nfu; k
us nks l kekT; kdksvi uk vf/kdkj tekusdh i frLi /kZes [kMk-
dj fn; kA

; g egku [ksy ; k i frNk; k dh i frLi /k/ fcfV"k vks : I h
I keiT; dschp e/; ,f"k; k ij i Hkjo gkf y djusdsI kefjd
i fr}rk dk urhtk FkA BfcfV"k ifji{; I se/; ,f"k; k ea
: I h I keiT; dsC<rsfoLrkj I sfcfV"k I keiT; ds'rkts
ghjs Hkj r ds u'V gksusdk [krkj FkA fcfV"k dksMj Fkk fd
vQxlfuLrk u Hkj r ea: I h vks. k dsfy, jkLrk cu I drk
g&B

1890 ds n"kd rd e/; , f"k; k ds nšk , d&, d dj : I h
I keiT; ds rgr vkrx A Be/; , f"k; k ds tkj ds i cM+e
vkuš ds ckn ; g fo"ky [ky vc iDz] ephu] eakfy; k vkj
frlcr dh vkj i gp x; kA o'k 1904 eafcfV"k I fudkausYgkI k
ij vkJ.e.k dj fn; kJ ; g : I h ?kI iB vkj 13oanykbz ykek
ds nrka, oatkj fudky l f)rh; ds chp xtr cBdkadscnys
e:i gysgh vkJeked cu tkusdk geyk FkkAb 13oanykbz ykek
Hkkxdj eakfy; k vkj phu pysx, A

geykoj fcfV"k l s k dksfrCcr eafdl h : l h i kko dk dkbz
l kf; ughafeykA yfdu bl fcfV"k geys dk l cl s T; knk
vl j ekpiphu eanskusdksfeykA ijsbfrgkl dsnkjku phu
cm^s {ks= es yWekj djus okys catkj k eakfsy; k dh [kgyh
?kkI Hkfie vks epifij; k l s [krjsdk l keuk djrk jgk g epifij; k
usrksphuh jktk dsrkt dksgrM fy; k vks oglavi usojk dk
"kkI u l Ekkfij r fd; k EkkA

19otal nh eaphu dlsegkl lxkjads i kj l sif" peh mi fuoskoknh
rkdrlkds: i eau, [krjkadk l keuk djuk i M^k tksrsth l s
c<rs tki ku l sgkFk feyk jgs Fks vks detkj gks ppls ekpw
"kkl d l sviekutud 0; ki kj 'kravks {ks=h; f; k; ragflf y
dj jgsFkA eakfsy; k dhi ?kkl Hkne l syxkrkj [krjsvks vc
egkl lxkjads i kj l su, [krjs dks n^kks gg phu us vi us
'fi NokM^kdsks l jf{k{r j [kusdsfy, ^frccr dks, d i Hkoh cQj
bykdsds: i eansfuk "kq fd; kA yfdu tc fcFV"k "kkl dks
usbl cQj dksHk rkm-fn; k rksekpwphu ds "kkl dksdsvka[ks
ij i M^k i VVh nj gks xbA bl cQj ds mYyku ds ckn
detkj ekpwphu dks; g ckr l e> eavk xbsfd frccr ds
jklrsfcFV"k yks phu ij vko.ek dj l drsgA , d k gksl s
jkdusdk , dek= rjhdk ; g Fkk fd frccr ij fu; #.k dj
fy; k tk, A ts k fd , d ekpwvf/kdkjh us dgk Fkk Bfrccr
gekjs jkVh; l hekvks dk Vsd g\$ og gkFk tks gekjs pgjs dks
cpkrk qB

fr̄lcr ij geysdsfy, tujy >kvlsvjQ& dks puk x; k
ftl us1906 eaihfr̄lcr ij d̄ctk dj fy; k v̄k 1910 ea
Ygkl k eal fudkads l kfk ekpfd; k a ml us i k; k fd] Bbl ckj
nykbzlyek vi us i e[k ef=; kads l kfk Hkkxdj Hkkjr pysx,
a&p

tc vDVicj 1911 eal u ; kr&l si dsurRo eagkusokyh Økfir
dh [kj] YgkI k i gph rks frCcr dh jkt/lkuh eafLFkr ekpw
I ukf fr uscxkor dj fn; KA frCcrh I jdkj usbu I fudkakls
ckgj fudkydj mlgga Hkkjr gkrs qq phu tkus dks etcqj
fd; KA 1308 nykbz ykek tuojh 1913 ea YgkI k yks/ vk, A
mlgkus I eupsfrCcr dsfy, , d vknsk tkjh fd; k) ft l dks
I Hkh frCcrh yks frCcrh Lora rk dh vks pkfjd ?lks. kk ekurs
qA akykfjd] 1911 dh phuh Økfir tkscar T; knk mEhnrka ds

I kFk "kj gþZ Fkb] xþka dh vki I h yMkbz vkj I siki fr; kads xg; þ rCnhy gksxbzftl us tki kuh geysvkj dCtk djusdk vke. k fn; kA

phuh xg ; þ 1949 ea[kRe gyk t c ekvksRI srkj vkj muds I "kl= dE; fuLV dkRkjMkausjk'Vbknh phfu; kadsrkoku ds }hi ea[knM+fn; kA ekvksRI srkj us tYnh gh frCcr vkj gþku }hi dks'epr^ djusdk oknk fd; kA ysdru frCcr ij geyk djusl si gysekvsHkjkd k pkgrsFkA mlgkausLVkyu I sijke"kl fd; kA ; gkanksrku"klgkadschp tksdN ckrphr gþml dk o.ku tekvkfn vuuku LVkjrh eafd; k x; k gA

tc os23 tuojh 1950 dksLVkyu I sfeysrksmlgkaus i Nk fd D; k frCcr ij geys dh rþ kjh dj jgs phuh I suds dks I kfo; r ok; qI uk I ktk&l keku dh vki frz dj I drh gA rks LVkyu us dgk%; g vPNh ckr gsfid vki geys dh rþ kjh dj jgsA frCfr; kadsfu; &.k eayuk gh pkfg, A^ LVkyu us; g Hkh I ykg nh fd frCcr vkj vU; I hekorh bydkadks gku phfu; kai si KV nA mlgkausdgk%I tD; kx dh tul {; k ea uLyh; phfu; k dh I {; k 5 Qhl nh I s T; knk ugha gþ ogka uLyh; phfu; k dh I {; k dks 30 Qhl nh rd yk; k tkuk pkfg, A okLro eaVU; I Hkh I hekorh {k=kadsphuh tul {; k I stkj nuk pkfg, A^; gh okLro eaVU dsckn phuh dE; fuLV "kkl dka us fd; k gA

u, phuh dE; fuLV I ketT; }kj I eipsfrCcrh i Blj dksM+ yus I s phfu; kads I Hkkfor ?kj i SB; kads yypkus vkj mlgka Hkkx nusdsckjseavt k/kj.k I kefjd xgjkbzgkfl y gþZ vkj muds f[kykQ dbzekplkj i j vkoed gku vkj mu i j dkcw dsfy, tcnLr I ; i gþ cu xbA

BFI QZ, d I k/kj.k otg I sfrCcr phu dh I kefjd x.kukvka eaegekoi wZ Fkk fd fgeky; phu dh i frj{kkRed vkj vkoed t: jrkadsfy, I oZjsB Qk; nein fcaq FkkA bI Qk; ns dk ijjd cukuk , d vkj dkjd FkkA vi us LFkkfud fo"kyrk ds ckotn vi uh fojy tul {; k dskHkkfrd : i I sfi NMgkakdh otg I s frCcr dkbbz egRoi wZ cktkj ugha FkkA gkykfid] vkj; kfRed , oal kldfrd : i I sdkQh i cy Fkk , d fo"k'V I Ldfr dk dmnFkk frCcrh cks] I H; rk dscgrjhu efLr'dka dsfy, , d pþcd tksif"pe eayik[k I sydjl i Zephuh i k fl pþku , oa; ykku rd] nf{k.k ea fgeky; I s ydjl eakfy; kbz ?kkI ds eñku rd vkj mRrjh frCcr ds fo"kyk catj Hkkie rd QSYk gyk FkkA phu }kj frCcr ij geysvkj dCtsdsckn nfu; k us tcnLr I kefjd vkj i ; kbj .kh; egRo okys, d fo"kyk Hkkkx dks [kksfn; k vkj , d ikphu , oal e) I Ldfr dksHkk [kksfn; k ft I dh bl ekeyseadkQh i k fl xrk gsfid ykska dks vi us thou dk urRo fdI rjg I s djuk

pkfg, A vpjt bl ckr esuugaFkk fd frCcr fdI rjg I s [kRe gksx; k] cfYd bl ckr esfd nfu; k usvfk[kj , d k dS s gku s fn; kA BfrCcrh turk dh I H; rk ge I cdh vka[kka ds I keus I sxk; c gksjgj gsvkj ; gkadN em fojksk ds vkyok ckdh nfu; k fcuk fdI h fojksk vkj lk"pkrki ds , d k gku s jgh gþA

nfu; k dh mnkl turk dh I fja "kkD; uscgr vPNsrjhdsI s 0; k[; k dh g%

bl ckjseavke I gefr gsfid I aþr jk'VfrCcr dh dkbbzenn ugha dj I drkA vejfjd; kadsyxrk gsfid cgl djusl s dE; fuLV fojksk npi pkj dk mís; i jk gksk] ysdru osvi us , tMsafdl h rjg dh dkjzbkzdkj [kusdsfy, rþ kj ugha gA fcdu vkj Hkkjr] nkukadh I kp ; g gsfid I aþr jk'Vdk dkbbz i Lrko cl bl c; ku rd I hfer gkuk pkfg, ftI ea nkuka i {kka I s; g vkgoku fd; k tk, fd os vius erHkk "kkfir i wZ rjhdsI sgy cjaD; kfd ^dM+i Lrko ¼t sphu I s ; g dgusfd og frCcr I svih I uk, agVk, vkj ; FkkLFkfr cgky djk dks phu utjvankt dj I drk gS vkj bl I s I aþr jk'Vviuh i fr'Bk [kksnsekA^

bl rjg frCcrh turk dh n"kk dsfy, nfu; k dh c#[kh us frCfr; kadh fu; fr i j rkyk yxk fn; kA frCcr dk upI ku fu"pr : i I sfrCcrh turk dk upI ku gA ysdru frCcr dh Hkkfedk dsfy, gekjh ubZ I e> dsckn] pkgs og , f"k; k ea ekul u dh i oFrRr dks i kfkfed : i I svdklj nusokysdh gks ; k , f"k; k ds vf/kdkk fgLI sdsfy, ty dsI krs ds: i ea ; k i eþk [kfut Hkkj ds: i eþk frCcrh turk dk upI ku , f"k; k dk Hkk upI ku gA bl I Hkkouk I sfid phu frCcr dh ty/kkjvka dksfM+I drk gsfI I sT; knkrj , f"k; k eaufn; k I Ekh jg I drh gA , f"k; k ds yks vc bl joþ dks gh vi ukdj ughapy I drsfd frCcr fl QZfrCcrh turk dh I eL; k gSvkJ ; g i jy , f"k; k dsfy, pþksh ugha gþ ufn; k dh ty/kkjvka dksfu; f=r ajusdsfy, mu i j ckak cukukj ufn; kads ty dksnf{k.k I smRrj dh vkj ekMusdh xHkj ; kstuk, } tks[kei wZ rjhdsI sunh rVka dks i kfu t inkFkk dk [kuu vkj , f"k; k eacgusokyuh ty eHkkjh i inkk.k dh I Hkkouk I sfrCcr vc I eips, f"k; k dsfy, , d k t: jh el yk cu x; k gsfI spha dI keusmBkuk pkfg, A

phu dksbl ckr dsfy, eukusI sfid og frCfr; kadsvl y Lok; Rrrk dk vku yus nus dh cI) eRrk fn[k,] I eips , f"k; k dh I ef) cusjguk Hkh I fu"pr gksI dxckA Hkkjr ds i eþk I kefjd fpwd vkj fo"yskd cæ psukh I k jxfHkk rjhdsI sbl rdZdksmBkrgA og dgrsgBfrCcr el ysdks vDI j jktuhfrd ; k I kldfrd i nka ea i sk fd; k x; k gA

ftl eaphu l jdkj vls uLyh; frCfr; k dks e[; f [kykM^h
ekuk x; k gA yfsu frCcr dk el yk bl l s dkQh cM^h vls
T; knk cfu; knh gA ; g , f'k; k dsty , oatyok; ql j {kk vls
ml ds i kfjflFkfrdh fgrk adskjseagA ; g egRo i wkz l d k/kuka
dsckjseagA cfu; knh : i l s; g , f'k; k dshkfo'; dks l jffkr
djus ds ckj s ea gA

gkykʃid] , f'k; k d^sf^y, phu d^sl kFk vi uh ty l eL; k d^ks
gy djusd^sf^y, , d jkLrk gA o'kz2008 eai jeikou nykbz
ykek d^snsksnir yknh X; kjh vlg d^sy l k^x; kyRl u uschft^x
esphu l jdkj d^ks, d Kki u n^sd^j fr^ccrh turk d^sokLrfod
Lok; Rrk nsusd^j ek^x dh FkhA bI Kki u eaf^ccrh turk dh
e[; ek^x "kkfey FkhB I Hkh fr^ccrh turk d^sf^y, , d i'kkl u
ds rgr okLrfod Lok; Rrrk i^sku djukA ; g ek^x phu
tuoknh x.kjkT; d^sl fo/kku d^sHkhrj gh ijh dh tk l drh
g^s y^sdu phu l jdkj us bI s [kfkj t dj fn; k gA

frCcfr; kadsLok; Rrrk dsuohure i Lrko dks [lkfj t dj nsas
I sfal h dks vpjt ughagyk gksKA dkbzHkh rkdr tks ; g
I kprh gsfad ml dsi kl okrkz dh est ij i l kjsdkMgj vli y
esFkkMh Hkh fj ; k; r nsuk ughapkrhA phu nju; k dh nul jh
I cl scMh vfkD; oLFkk gsf t dh i ; rkdr Hkh de ughagA
dN fo)kukadk vupek gsfad tYnh gh , d of"od rkdr ds
: i esphu vesj dk dks i hNsNKM+nsxKA cksf"kykbz dspy jgs
LdMy I s fgy ppk vlj , d pje fontkgh oddhy Nsu
xvkaNk ds chftx ds vesj dh nirkokl ea "kj .k yrs I s
"kfeink phuh jkt ulfrd 0; oLFkk vc Hkh fLFkj fn[krh gA bu
c< dh otg I sphu dks dkbzHkh ckr etcj ughadj ik jgh
gsfd og phu dsfo"ky I kctT; dsgf"k, ij fLFkr vI rjV
ykska ds I eij dks dkbz fj ; k; r nA gkykfd] ; g Hkh de
vl"p; Zdh ckr ughagksfd vlf[kjdlj phu usfrCcfr; ka! sokrkz
dh gA fuokzl r frCcfr; kdk phu dsI kfk 1979 I s1993 vls
2002 I s2010 dschp I idzdk jkpd I nsuk fudyrk gA phu
ds yes vls vI k/kkj .k bfrgkI eadHkh Hkh fal h ^ccj^ I eij
ds i frfuf/k; ka dks I kctT; dh jkt/kkuh eaf1 QZ vi uh ekaks
ekaks ds fy, cBus dh btktr ughanh xbzgA vlf[kjdlj
okrkz rks gbj bl dk dly feykdj ; g eryc gs fd phu
frCcfr; ka I s dN , k pkgrk gs tks ml ds i kl ugha g%
oikkfudrk ; g frCcfr turk ij fuhkj gsfad frCcfr ij "kkl u
djusds'LoxLds vknsl dkschftx dksna; k ml I s Nhu ya
tc rd mudh oktce ekakka dk phu I arksktud rjhds I s
I ek/kku ughadjrkl frCcfr turk frCcfr esphu dh ekstnkh
dks oikkfudrk nsu I s budkj djrh jgsxh bl dk uohure
mnkgj .k gs i oik frCcfr ea 51 I s T; knk vkrEngj ftues
ckj&ckj frCcfr dh vktlnh dh ekakka dk xbA tc rd phu
ds i kl oikkfudrk ugha g% og frCcfr; ka I s okrkz dh bPNK
trkrk jgsxKA phu ij frCcfr; kadh f"kdk; rkadsI ek/kku ds

fy, I kefgd : i lsncko cukusdk ,f"k; k dk ekeyk ,d
vkj otg l sHkh etcar gks tkrk g§ og g§ vk; kfRedrka
frlcr vkJ ,f"k; k dsT; knkrj fgLLkkasæd; eW; 0; oLFkk
ds rgr l k>k cks /kez i pfyr g§ frlcrh turk vius
ikfjfLFkfrdh : i l suktpl i Bkj ds ftEenkj icdkd dh
ijajlkxr Hkfledk fultkkrh jgh g§ os, d k l rr : i lsgtkjka
l ky l sdjrsvk, g§ bl sfQj l scgky djuk l eps, f"k; k
dsfgr eagksxkA tc frlcr ds i Bkj dsvfHkkod dh mudh
ikja fjd Hkfledk dh cgkyh dh tk, xh rksfrlcr dh turk
i Bkj dk i cdku cks fl) karadsvk/lkj ij djsxhA osfrlcr
ds i Bkj dk l Eeku B, d , d s "klfir {ks= ds: i eadjsxks tks
vfgd lk d#.kk vkJ i kdfrd lk; kbj.k dks cpkus dsfl) karak
ij vk/lkfjr gksxk ft l dh ij .kk d#.kk U; k; vkJ l ekurk
dsckj fl) karak l sefyrh g§ Hkfo'; dk frlcr l ryu vkJ
l k§knz ds fy, iz kl djksxk ft l ea ekuo&ekuo vkJ
ekuo&i ; kbj.k ds chp l ryu gksxk bl rF; dks Lohdkj
djrs g§ fd gj pht ,d&nll js l s tMh g§ ; g nf'V
l k>snkjhl l k§knz vkJ yksxk ds chp l g; kx ds jo§ ij
vk/lkfjr g§

fr̄cr dh rjQ l s l epk , f'k; k cksy ; g vkt phu eypy
jgh l kp dscfYdy vuply gkskA phu dsdbz i e[k fnxxtka
tS s ty ea cñ phuh ukcsy ijLdkj gkfl y djus okys
l kfgR; dkj fym f'k; kckvklj Loxh; Hkkfrdfon Qk fy>h
1phu eavktlnh dh rhu vkoktlaea, d ekus tkusoky vlj
dbzvll; tu fo)kukausnykbz ykek }jkj i pkfjr e/; e ekxz
uhfr dk l efklu fd; k gA phu dsektmk rjy jktulfrd
gkykr eaft l eansk dsizkkueah jktuhfrd l jkkj dh vr; r
t: jr crk jgsg phu dsuokfnr fl foy l kd kbVh eas a e
vlj l fg'.kjk dh ; svkotkfr̄cr dsifr phu dsjo\$ dks
vkdkj nakhA , f'k; k dh ; g ekx fd phu vi usfr̄crh ykska
ds l kfk cgrj rjhds l s i sk vk, vlj mlgsfr̄cr i Bkj dks
fvdkA , oai Hkkoh rjhds l s i sk djsdk vf/kdkj n\$ phu
dh i xfr"thy l kp dsvuq i gh gA b1 l s , f'k; k dh ; g
ekx Hkh ijh gkxh fd fr̄cr eamI ds ty l kskak dks cñ u
fd; k tkA

¶fkrus I keQsy dñbh; frlcrh i'kkli u dsffkldVld frlcr
i'kklyl h blVhV; ¶^ dsfunskd gllgkau; g iij xr 12
fl ræj] 2012 dks ljk dklyst vñD gk; j frlcr LVMht ea
frlcr , oarkboku%l bñkouk, avlyg pukur; kafok; ij vk; kstr
. d | Eesyu eqi sk fd; k Fkkyz